



OFFICIAL POVERTY STATISTICS of the PHILIPPINES

First Semester 2015



REPUBLIC OF THE PHILIPPINES
PHILIPPINE STATISTICS AUTHORITY
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2015 First Semester Official Poverty Statistics of the Philippines

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of the Philippine Statistics Authority (PSA).

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FOREWORD

This publication presents the official poverty statistics for the first semester of 2015 released by the Philippine Statistics Authority (PSA). The series of first semester poverty estimates started with estimates for 2012 which were released in April 2013. This effort was in response to the recommendation of the former Director General Arsenio M. Balisacan of the National Economic Development Authority (NEDA) to come up with more timely official poverty statistics through the generation of first semester poverty statistics using the first visit of the Family Income and Expenditure Survey (FIES). The methodology for the estimation of the first semester provincial poverty statistics was based on the recommendations of the Technical Committee on Poverty Statistics (TC-PovStat) and NSCB Resolution No. 4, Series of 2013, *Approving the Official Methodology for the Estimation of First Semester Provincial Poverty Statistics*, approved by the NSCB Executive Board in 2013.

This publication contains statistical tables on the food and poverty thresholds; and the subsistence and poverty incidences among families and among population. It also includes other useful poverty indicators such as the income gap, poverty gap and severity of poverty. Estimates for the first semesters of 2006, 2009 and 2012 are also provided.

We would like to express our deepest appreciation to the members of the TC-PovStat for their valuable inputs and unwavering support to the continuous improvement of the poverty estimation methodology. We acknowledge their untiring efforts in contributing to the improvement of the Philippine Statistical System (PSS).

It is hoped that the results will further help policymakers and program implementers in the formulation of appropriate programs and improvements in targeting schemes aimed at reducing poverty.


LISA GRACE S. BERSALES
National Statistician

Cluster of Provinces, First Semester 2015

2015 First Semester Cluster

Cluster

- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- provinces with CV's equal to zero or >20%

Source: Philippine Statistics Authority

Table 1. First Semester Per Capita Poverty Threshold and Poverty Incidence among Families, by Region and Province: 2006, 2009, 2012 and 2015

Region/Province	First Semester Per Capita Poverty Threshold (in Pesos)				First Semester Poverty Incidence among Families (%)							
					Estimates (%)				Coefficient of Variation			
	2006	2009	2012	2015	2006	2009	2012	2015	2006	2009	2012	2015
PHILIPPINES	6,703	8,448	9,385	10,969	23.4	22.9	22.3	21.1	1.9	2.6	3.2	3.2
NCR	7,718	9,456	10,084	12,517	2.8	3.7	3.8	4.5	14.7	21.2	12.4	10.8
1st District ^{b/}	7,718	9,456	10,084	12,517	2.7	4.4	3.8	4.8	30.7	31.2	27.3	23.2
2nd District ^{b/}	7,718	9,456	10,084	12,517	2.8	3.2	3.1	3.8	32.8	56.6	25.4	23.5
3rd District	7,718	9,456	10,084	12,517	3.2	6.5	4.9	6.4	20.8	26.6	19.6	16.1
4th District	7,718	9,456	10,084	12,517	2.4	2.1	3.8	3.8	21.6	42.4	21.2	17.8
CAR	7,031	8,492	9,734	11,017	25.6	22.7	22.6	20.6	9.5	10.9	20.6	19.9
Abra	7,273	8,753	9,908	10,703	41.6	41.8	34.4	32.6	11.0	15.5	5.4	9.7
Apayao	6,835	8,210	9,336	10,469	51.3	43.9	59.8	37.5	14.9	21.8	29.9	16.1
Benguet ^{b/}	6,744	8,096	9,407	11,374	6.1	7.0	4.3	6.4	37.1	25.7	20.1	25.0
Ifugao ^{b/}	7,183	8,647	9,999	11,255	32.8	28.4	47.5	32.8	21.0	15.1	8.1	27.2
Kalinga ^{b/}	6,518	7,843	8,712	10,215	43.6	25.8	29.4	24.2	11.7	20.0	29.3	35.0
Mt. Province	7,598	9,129	10,573	11,809	40.2	42.6	34.8	40.7	24.6	19.9	30.2	13.4
Region I	7,086	8,729	9,224	10,564	23.3	18.5	16.7	17.2	6.7	7.4	9.9	9.1
Ilocos Norte ^{b/}	7,345	8,979	9,313	10,806	16.3	14.6	11.0	12.3	22.1	15.4	23.6	20.6
Ilocos Sur	7,290	9,135	10,406	11,419	17.9	14.9	17.1	13.8	22.4	21.0	28.4	19.5
La Union ^{b/}	7,017	8,607	9,148	10,907	21.9	21.4	19.8	19.0	17.4	20.1	15.8	24.0
Pangasinan	7,031	8,660	8,972	10,285	26.5	19.5	17.0	18.5	7.6	9.4	13.6	10.9
Region II	6,984	8,566	9,503	11,116	22.0	22.3	19.8	16.5	7.0	6.9	8.3	7.3
Batanes ^{a/}	9,022	11,084	13,190	13,758	0.0	14.3	21.4	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cagayan	7,222	8,875	9,341	10,673	25.8	21.3	17.7	18.0	10.7	12.1	11.5	15.4
Isabela	6,849	8,421	9,564	11,485	23.5	26.7	21.7	15.3	9.6	8.5	11.6	8.3
Nueva Vizcaya ^{b/}	6,802	8,365	9,283	11,112	12.4	11.6	17.0	15.8	27.9	28.1	36.7	21.4
Quirino	6,640	8,141	9,709	10,724	12.1	14.5	21.7	19.5	30.3	26.5	6.4	16.4
Region III	7,344	9,251	10,121	11,567	13.0	12.5	12.2	13.0	6.9	7.5	10.7	10.0
Aurora ^{a/}	6,798	8,481	9,429	10,697	22.4	20.4	30.7	25.8	43.4	36.7	0.0	0.0
Bataan ^{b/}	6,874	8,707	9,374	12,208	9.4	5.5	7.3	7.8	30.1	18.6	16.2	27.2
Bulacan ^{b/}	7,204	9,012	9,878	11,062	6.8	7.5	6.7	5.9	13.4	13.7	17.7	23.4
Nueva Ecija	7,908	9,925	10,662	11,644	26.3	27.0	23.0	24.6	9.2	9.5	12.5	8.6
Pampanga ^{b/}	6,850	8,420	9,620	11,233	3.3	5.9	6.4	5.2	21.0	20.8	18.9	22.3
Tarlac	6,910	8,622	9,557	11,328	20.7	15.5	14.0	21.1	11.7	16.6	14.1	16.0
Zambales	7,229	9,086	10,701	13,340	17.3	9.4	18.0	14.5	20.4	23.8	22.4	17.9

Table 1. First Semester Per Capita Poverty Threshold and Poverty Incidence among Families, by Region and Province: 2006, 2009, 2012 and 2015

Region/Province	First Semester Per Capita Poverty Threshold (in Pesos)				First Semester Poverty Incidence among Families (%)							
					Estimates (%)				Coefficient of Variation			
	2006	2009	2012	2015	2006	2009	2012	2015	2006	2009	2012	2015
Region IV-A	6,611	8,481	9,601	11,250	10.1	10.8	11.2	10.4	7.9	8.4	13.3	12.9
Batangas	6,823	8,604	9,895	10,874	13.3	14.1	19.4	11.2	12.0	16.2	18.5	16.4
Cavite	6,576	8,200	9,808	12,835	2.9	3.8	4.1	8.3	26.7	21.4	30.7	18.3
Laguna ^{b/}	6,758	8,631	9,863	10,958	5.8	7.4	6.3	5.9	17.6	24.8	17.8	26.5
Quezon ^{b/}	6,293	7,945	8,949	10,330	27.4	22.8	22.6	22.3	9.5	11.3	18.5	24.4
Rizal	7,356	9,300	10,225	12,014	5.5	9.5	7.6	7.4	22.7	19.6	19.8	18.0
Region IV-B	6,238	7,751	8,527	10,097	34.1	30.6	28.4	22.0	7.1	7.5	11.5	11.9
Marinduque ^{b/}	6,296	7,812	8,509	9,832	33.0	25.0	29.4	19.9	15.6	17.7	19.5	28.9
Occidental Mindoro ^{b/}	6,414	7,966	8,484	10,143	39.5	28.4	38.0	32.4	19.8	16.8	26.7	26.5
Oriental Mindoro	6,604	8,207	8,599	10,247	33.8	33.0	26.2	20.5	10.0	10.1	23.1	18.2
Palawan	5,741	7,149	8,168	9,737	30.5	29.3	25.2	17.5	16.3	18.7	21.0	20.0
Romblon ^{b/}	6,298	7,737	9,247	10,648	38.4	35.8	29.8	26.8	9.2	12.7	11.8	23.2
Region V	6,618	8,420	9,022	10,940	36.2	36.5	34.1	30.9	4.6	4.5	6.3	7.5
Albay	6,855	8,732	9,363	11,450	32.3	33.9	36.1	25.1	10.2	9.6	9.8	14.4
Camarines Norte ^{b/}	6,439	8,221	9,166	11,159	29.5	32.4	24.7	36.5	20.3	13.8	21.7	22.6
Camarines Sur	6,726	8,578	9,097	11,047	38.7	37.2	33.5	29.2	7.5	8.3	8.4	13.1
Catanduanes	6,469	8,210	9,154	11,474	31.2	20.3	27.1	39.7	23.4	30.9	6.2	11.9
Masbate	6,443	8,194	8,660	10,232	47.8	49.8	44.2	31.6	9.4	9.0	13.7	16.0
Sorsogon ^{b/}	6,389	8,172	8,715	10,483	30.6	34.3	32.1	35.7	8.6	10.4	18.4	20.9
Region VI	6,421	8,153	8,957	10,738	27.5	26.7	24.7	24.2	6.0	6.8	9.3	9.4
Aklan	6,680	8,440	8,785	10,804	32.3	38.4	21.0	23.8	16.9	18.4	19.4	18.9
Antique	6,474	8,215	8,308	10,747	44.6	34.0	32.1	28.2	15.3	18.5	15.2	19.5
Capiz ^{b/}	6,794	8,663	9,973	10,509	25.6	22.9	25.4	18.6	12.8	43.9	37.8	41.0
Guimaras ^{a/b/}	6,429	8,133	9,374	11,401	25.4	18.6	26.2	19.4	14.5	25.6	19.5	28.0
Iloilo	6,367	8,112	9,343	11,111	20.8	22.4	21.9	21.0	14.5	10.6	19.7	18.0
Negros Occidental	6,296	8,002	8,538	10,503	28.9	28.3	26.2	28.3	9.0	9.0	13.1	13.1
Region VII	7,269	8,648	9,296	10,910	35.0	31.6	28.8	27.0	5.7	6.4	8.4	8.9
Bohol	7,100	8,399	9,354	10,701	41.0	38.6	32.5	24.7	10.1	12.0	13.3	14.7
Cebu	7,657	9,052	9,436	10,744	28.3	26.7	22.4	21.5	7.5	9.0	13.0	10.7
Negros Oriental	6,668	7,912	9,046	11,246	50.3	41.9	45.3	41.9	9.5	11.3	17.4	13.4
Siquijor ^{a/}	7,068	8,357	8,928	11,159	33.3	26.1	24.6	53.0	32.4	21.0	0.0	0.0
Region VIII	6,266	8,107	8,989	11,102	33.3	36.2	37.2	39.3	5.6	5.1	7.6	6.9
Biliran	5,851	7,600	8,553	10,659	24.2	34.6	20.7	15.2	16.0	24.4	6.8	3.6
Eastern Samar	6,566	8,539	10,054	12,158	39.4	46.7	59.4	40.1	13.8	11.2	15.1	18.3
Leyte	6,350	8,276	8,593	10,981	33.2	33.1	31.9	39.1	8.5	8.2	10.3	9.4
Northern Samar	6,601	8,607	9,511	11,274	45.1	43.6	43.7	52.4	14.5	14.0	16.4	10.8
Southern Leyte ^{b/}	6,196	8,078	9,805	11,570	21.9	28.2	36.4	30.4	19.8	16.9	24.2	20.7
Western Samar	5,486	7,155	7,881	10,416	29.6	37.4	36.0	41.8	11.2	11.8	12.3	18.9

Table 1. First Semester Per Capita Poverty Threshold and Poverty Incidence among Families, by Region and Province: 2006, 2009, 2012 and 2015

Region/Province	First Semester Per Capita Poverty Threshold (in Pesos)				First Semester Poverty Incidence among Families (%)							
					Estimates (%)				Coefficient of Variation			
	2006	2009	2012	2015	2006	2009	2012	2015	2006	2009	2012	2015
Region IX	6,159	8,053	8,881	10,338	41.0	41.5	36.9	30.9	6.3	7.4	10.8	12.1
Zamboanga del Norte	6,723	8,717	9,114	10,707	61.5	63.6	50.3	45.8	8.1	7.2	11.3	9.3
Zamboanga del Sur ^{b/}	5,764	7,479	8,883	10,017	30.6	29.1	30.1	22.5	10.0	11.9	19.3	22.1
Zamboanga Sibugay	5,600	7,183	8,160	10,197	37.2	40.8	36.8	35.8	14.6	10.4	19.9	15.7
Isabela City ^{a/ b/}	6,331	8,229	9,674	9,897	38.1	23.6	19.4	14.3	37.6	36.7	5.2	32.8
Region X	6,450	8,456	9,604	11,257	35.1	35.4	35.6	34.9	5.7	7.1	9.5	9.0
Bukidnon	6,515	8,588	10,048	11,773	40.4	38.8	43.3	53.6	13.5	10.2	11.2	7.1
Camiguin ^{a/}	5,878	7,834	9,290	11,221	27.4	17.2	34.9	40.0	13.0	15.0	7.8	6.4
Lanao del Norte ^{b/}	6,285	8,302	9,467	11,056	36.4	40.4	42.5	41.4	10.9	12.6	14.7	21.4
Misamis Occidental ^{b/}	6,030	7,941	8,985	10,000	37.2	40.1	36.6	30.1	10.8	12.9	36.7	27.6
Misamis Oriental ^{b/}	6,737	8,861	9,566	11,119	29.3	29.0	25.0	18.9	10.0	16.5	16.1	20.1
Region XI	6,721	8,547	9,927	11,319	26.9	27.3	28.6	20.5	7.2	10.4	14.0	12.1
Davao del Norte ^{b/}	6,746	8,580	10,302	12,040	32.2	29.2	30.9	27.6	15.7	26.4	20.0	28.6
Davao del Sur	6,712	8,550	9,639	10,959	20.9	20.8	22.3	15.4	10.9	16.0	22.3	17.4
Davao Oriental ^{b/}	6,565	8,348	9,659	11,118	41.8	47.6	48.0	27.0	11.0	9.8	15.3	24.8
Compostela Valley	6,869	8,752	10,477	11,429	29.5	32.7	36.3	29.2	12.6	16.2	19.6	11.5
Region XII	6,619	8,126	9,243	10,488	34.7	31.1	37.5	37.4	6.0	8.0	9.4	9.2
North Cotabato	5,963	7,321	8,969	10,240	29.3	24.4	43.9	41.8	12.1	14.8	13.0	13.3
Saranggani	6,422	7,890	9,303	10,347	40.8	45.4	46.5	54.5	12.3	12.0	8.8	17.6
South Cotabato	6,858	8,439	9,797	11,041	28.5	26.8	28.0	24.9	10.7	16.2	22.5	16.9
Sultan Kudarat	6,925	8,508	8,642	10,234	51.9	44.2	41.6	47.4	11.1	12.2	11.3	17.9
Cotabato City ^{b/}	7,459	9,172	10,168	11,271	33.6	24.5	41.5	35.1	23.1	18.5	26.1	37.8
Caraga	6,996	8,905	9,779	11,237	43.3	43.3	34.1	35.3	4.9	5.1	7.9	6.6
Agusan del Norte	6,943	8,860	9,528	10,706	37.3	33.5	32.0	31.2	11.1	10.4	17.9	17.2
Agusan del Sur	7,292	9,251	9,847	11,452	45.7	51.3	38.6	44.7	10.2	9.0	20.1	9.5
Surigao Del Norte	6,980	8,881	10,122	11,461	45.3	47.7	34.6	33.2	8.6	10.4	14.1	10.8
Surigao Del Sur	6,734	8,571	9,636	11,333	45.1	43.2	31.8	32.8	8.0	8.4	9.3	12.8
ARMM	6,319	8,257	10,027	10,563	43.0	42.0	46.9	53.4	6.9	6.4	8.2	8.1
Basilan ^{b/}	6,347	8,191	9,541	9,937	31.2	37.4	32.5	30.7	31.2	25.0	14.3	22.1
Lanao del Sur	6,443	8,309	10,970	11,236	38.1	51.4	68.9	70.2	17.0	12.0	6.0	5.1
Maguindanao	6,241	8,048	9,530	10,225	47.7	37.6	57.8	50.4	9.7	14.8	5.1	8.4
Sulu	6,860	8,837	9,996	10,360	42.9	37.9	30.3	61.8	14.3	9.3	12.5	10.6
Tawi-tawi ^{b/}	5,691	7,289	8,244	8,495	50.6	48.3	20.8	10.4	15.4	15.5	32.1	36.9

Notes:

a/ Caution in utilizing the estimate for these provinces must be observed due to its very small sample size.

b/ Coefficient of variation of 2015 first semester provincial poverty incidence among families is greater than 20%.

Table 2. First Semester Per Capita Poverty Threshold and Poverty Incidence among Population, by Region and Province: 2006, 2009, 2012 and 2015

Region/Province	First Semester Per Capita Poverty Threshold (in Pesos)				First Semester Poverty Incidence among Population (%)							
					Estimate (%)				Coefficient of Variation			
	2006	2009	2012	2015	2006	2009	2012	2015	2006	2009	2012	2015
PHILIPPINES	6,703	8,448	9,385	10,969	28.8	28.6	27.9	26.3	1.8	2.5	3.0	3.0
NCR	7,718	9,456	10,084	12,517	4.4	5.3	5.4	6.5	16.2	17.8	12.4	12.2
1st District ^{b/}	7,718	9,456	10,084	12,517	4.6	6.5	6.2	7.8	33.1	33.0	25.9	25.5
2nd District ^{b/}	7,718	9,456	10,084	12,517	4.2	4.5	4.3	5.6	39.6	46.8	24.3	23.5
3rd District	7,718	9,456	10,084	12,517	4.4	9.3	7.0	8.1	21.0	22.8	21.2	19.7
4th District	7,718	9,456	10,084	12,517	4.4	3.2	5.4	5.7	23.0	39.2	21.9	18.5
CAR	7,031	8,492	9,734	11,017	30.6	28.6	28.7	26.7	9.1	10.5	18.7	17.6
Abra	7,273	8,753	9,908	10,703	50.1	51.6	44.4	42.7	9.8	13.2	7.0	6.3
Apayao	6,835	8,210	9,336	10,469	56.6	50.9	63.0	42.1	12.8	21.4	29.3	16.3
Benguet ^{b/}	6,744	8,096	9,407	11,374	8.2	9.0	6.0	9.5	37.7	26.9	18.4	24.1
Ifugao ^{b/}	7,183	8,647	9,999	11,255	41.6	35.3	54.1	40.5	19.9	15.3	6.9	26.0
Kalinga ^{b/}	6,518	7,843	8,712	10,215	49.2	33.8	36.7	29.3	12.4	19.6	27.9	29.2
Mt. Province	7,598	9,129	10,573	11,809	44.8	53.2	45.3	49.9	22.0	17.0	23.9	10.6
Region I	7,086	8,729	9,224	10,564	29.9	23.8	21.1	21.7	6.0	7.0	10.0	8.7
Ilocos Norte	7,345	8,979	9,313	10,806	20.1	18.0	13.0	15.0	21.3	15.5	24.3	18.4
Ilocos Sur	7,290	9,135	10,406	11,419	22.8	19.4	20.3	16.4	21.8	19.8	32.6	19.0
La Union ^{b/}	7,017	8,607	9,148	10,907	26.7	29.4	23.0	22.8	14.7	18.3	15.9	23.1
Pangasinan	7,031	8,660	8,972	10,285	34.2	24.5	22.7	24.1	6.8	8.5	12.6	10.1
Region II	6,984	8,566	9,503	11,116	27.1	27.8	25.0	21.5	6.7	6.7	8.3	7.0
Batanes ^{a/}	9,022	11,084	13,190	13,758	0.0	14.3	37.2	18.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cagayan	7,222	8,875	9,341	10,673	30.2	26.3	22.3	21.8	10.0	12.0	8.9	15.1
Isabela	6,849	8,421	9,564	11,485	29.5	33.1	26.8	20.4	9.0	8.3	12.8	8.9
Nueva Vizcaya	6,802	8,365	9,283	11,112	16.2	15.1	24.3	22.9	28.8	28.7	33.6	17.5
Quirino	6,640	8,141	9,709	10,724	18.0	21.9	26.3	26.6	34.6	23.7	11.1	14.1
Region III	7,344	9,251	10,121	11,567	16.2	15.8	15.6	15.8	6.5	7.0	10.5	9.5
Aurora ^{a/}	6,798	8,481	9,429	10,697	27.4	29.8	38.3	30.1	45.9	26.6	0.0	0.0
Bataan ^{b/}	6,874	8,707	9,374	12,208	13.8	7.3	10.8	10.9	28.7	19.5	19.9	29.4
Bulacan ^{b/}	7,204	9,012	9,878	11,062	9.4	10.7	8.9	7.7	13.0	13.2	16.1	26.7
Nueva Ecija	7,908	9,925	10,662	11,644	31.0	32.4	29.3	29.6	8.9	9.0	12.3	8.0
Pampanga ^{b/}	6,850	8,420	9,620	11,233	4.8	8.1	8.5	7.3	22.4	20.2	17.5	21.4
Tarlac	6,910	8,622	9,557	11,328	25.8	18.8	17.2	23.5	10.8	15.0	17.8	13.8
Zambales	7,229	9,086	10,701	13,340	22.4	13.8	22.7	20.0	18.0	25.2	24.5	14.2

Table 2. First Semester Per Capita Poverty Threshold and Poverty Incidence among Population, by Region and Province: 2006, 2009, 2012 and 2015

Region/Province	First Semester Per Capita Poverty Threshold (in Pesos)				First Semester Poverty Incidence among Population (%)							
	2006	2009	2012	2015	Estimate (%)				Coefficient of Variation			
					2006	2009	2012	2015	2006	2009	2012	2015
Region IV-A	6,611	8,481	9,601	11,250	13.1	14.3	14.3	13.4	8.1	8.3	12.9	12.3
Batangas	6,823	8,604	9,895	10,874	17.1	18.6	23.9	14.6	11.9	15.0	18.0	17.2
Cavite	6,576	8,200	9,808	12,835	4.1	5.2	5.5	11.4	24.7	20.2	32.5	18.6
Laguna ^{b/}	6,758	8,631	9,863	10,958	7.1	9.7	8.5	6.9	17.7	26.7	20.2	23.9
Quezon ^{b/}	6,293	7,945	8,949	10,330	36.5	30.0	29.2	28.2	9.7	11.1	18.2	24.3
Rizal	7,356	9,300	10,225	12,014	7.2	13.3	9.4	10.4	21.4	19.5	18.1	18.9
Region IV-B	6,238	7,751	8,527	10,097	42.6	39.1	37.2	29.8	6.4	6.6	10.2	11.2
Marinduque	6,296	7,812	8,509	9,832	44.1	31.3	38.8	26.0	12.3	16.9	23.0	14.8
Occidental Mindoro ^{b/}	6,414	7,966	8,484	10,143	48.4	39.3	48.8	44.2	17.3	13.9	21.9	22.4
Oriental Mindoro	6,604	8,207	8,599	10,247	41.7	41.5	34.8	27.7	9.4	8.5	19.3	17.5
Palawan	5,741	7,149	8,168	9,737	38.4	36.0	32.2	24.2	14.5	16.8	18.7	17.7
Romblon	6,298	7,737	9,247	10,648	48.1	47.4	41.2	34.3	8.0	12.1	9.8	16.8
Region V	6,618	8,420	9,022	10,940	45.1	45.4	43.3	39.0	4.2	4.3	5.6	6.6
Albay	6,855	8,732	9,363	11,450	41.0	41.1	44.0	32.9	10.1	9.4	11.2	13.5
Camarines Norte	6,439	8,221	9,166	11,159	38.3	42.7	33.2	44.0	17.5	13.5	21.4	19.3
Camarines Sur	6,726	8,578	9,097	11,047	47.7	45.4	43.1	37.3	6.4	7.8	7.3	10.5
Catanduanes	6,469	8,210	9,154	11,474	39.8	24.7	35.4	47.8	22.4	30.2	3.9	6.0
Masbate	6,443	8,194	8,660	10,232	56.1	61.9	53.6	38.8	7.9	8.2	11.7	15.9
Sorsogon	6,389	8,172	8,715	10,483	40.0	42.9	42.1	44.8	10.5	8.7	15.2	19.5
Region VI	6,421	8,153	8,957	10,738	34.1	34.2	31.7	30.5	5.6	5.8	8.5	9.2
Aklan	6,680	8,440	8,785	10,804	40.0	48.7	26.8	26.1	15.5	17.3	15.6	16.8
Antique ^{b/}	6,474	8,215	8,308	10,747	51.7	43.1	40.3	36.7	14.8	17.7	13.2	20.6
Capiz ^{b/}	6,794	8,663	9,973	10,509	31.8	28.6	30.4	25.6	12.6	34.6	31.0	37.1
Guimaras ^{a/ b/}	6,429	8,133	9,374	11,401	29.9	26.8	37.2	20.8	11.0	22.8	19.5	42.6
Iloilo	6,367	8,112	9,343	11,111	26.5	30.0	28.0	26.6	13.1	9.4	18.7	17.7
Negros Occidental	6,296	8,002	8,538	10,503	36.3	35.6	34.2	35.8	8.6	8.1	12.3	12.8
Region VII	7,269	8,648	9,296	10,910	40.1	37.2	33.6	30.5	5.5	5.8	7.9	8.1
Bohol	7,100	8,399	9,354	10,701	49.0	45.0	37.8	29.9	10.0	11.4	13.0	14.5
Cebu	7,657	9,052	9,436	10,744	33.4	32.4	27.0	24.4	7.2	8.0	11.5	9.3
Negros Oriental	6,668	7,912	9,046	11,246	53.6	47.4	50.9	46.6	9.3	9.9	17.0	14.0
Siquijor ^{a/}	7,068	8,357	8,928	11,159	27.6	28.2	31.6	55.2	32.7	18.4	0.0	0.0
Region VIII	6,266	8,107	8,989	11,102	41.4	43.8	45.4	47.3	5.2	4.7	6.6	6.3
Biliran	5,851	7,600	8,553	10,659	34.8	41.4	28.1	18.3	13.2	22.1	7.7	8.8
Eastern Samar	6,566	8,539	10,054	12,158	51.8	54.4	67.1	50.0	11.1	9.6	12.3	12.7
Leyte	6,350	8,276	8,593	10,981	39.4	39.4	40.2	46.7	8.3	8.3	8.8	7.9
Northern Samar	6,601	8,607	9,511	11,274	54.4	52.4	53.1	61.6	13.0	12.1	15.0	11.4
Southern Leyte ^{b/}	6,196	8,078	9,805	11,570	30.0	38.9	42.8	36.6	19.5	15.5	26.4	23.8
Western Samar	5,486	7,155	7,881	10,416	37.1	45.2	44.0	49.5	11.2	9.6	10.2	17.8

Table 2. First Semester Per Capita Poverty Threshold and Poverty Incidence among Population, by Region and Province: 2006, 2009, 2012 and 2015

Region/Province	First Semester Per Capita Poverty Threshold (in Pesos)				First Semester Poverty Incidence among Population (%)							
	2006	2009	2012	2015	Estimate (%)				Coefficient of Variation			
					2006	2009	2012	2015	2006	2009	2012	2015
Region IX	6,159	8,053	8,881	10,338	46.0	48.1	42.8	39.0	6.2	6.7	9.8	11.3
Zamboanga del Norte	6,723	8,717	9,114	10,707	67.0	71.2	56.0	56.1	7.9	5.7	10.7	8.9
Zamboanga del Sur	5,764	7,479	8,883	10,017	34.9	34.4	35.7	29.3	9.5	11.1	17.5	19.8
Zamboanga Sibugay	5,600	7,183	8,160	10,197	42.7	47.1	45.1	44.9	15.1	8.9	20.7	15.3
Isabela City ^{a/ b/}	6,331	8,229	9,674	9,897	47.0	31.7	27.0	20.8	36.7	27.8	9.0	30.5
Region X	6,450	8,456	9,604	11,257	42.7	42.1	43.1	40.9	5.5	6.9	8.5	8.5
Bukidnon	6,515	8,588	10,048	11,773	50.0	47.8	50.8	58.7	12.6	9.2	10.4	6.5
Camiguin ^{a/}	5,878	7,834	9,290	11,221	29.5	23.2	45.2	44.7	11.7	27.9	5.6	7.7
Lanao del Norte ^{b/}	6,285	8,302	9,467	11,056	44.2	46.1	50.3	50.0	10.4	12.8	13.2	21.9
Misamis Occidental ^{b/}	6,030	7,941	8,985	10,000	43.6	48.5	45.8	34.8	9.1	11.2	29.0	23.6
Misamis Oriental ^{b/}	6,737	8,861	9,566	11,119	35.3	33.5	31.3	24.1	10.0	16.5	15.5	20.2
Region XI	6,721	8,547	9,927	11,319	32.7	33.4	34.5	26.7	6.7	9.8	12.4	11.0
Davao del Norte ^{b/}	6,746	8,580	10,302	12,040	38.6	32.9	37.5	34.4	14.3	24.6	17.4	26.1
Davao del Sur	6,712	8,550	9,639	10,959	24.9	26.6	27.0	20.1	10.4	15.8	19.6	16.0
Davao Oriental	6,565	8,348	9,659	11,118	51.0	58.3	55.7	36.6	9.3	8.7	14.4	18.9
Compostela Valley	6,869	8,752	10,477	11,429	36.4	39.5	43.0	36.8	13.1	14.0	17.7	12.0
Region XII	6,619	8,126	9,243	10,488	41.4	38.9	45.8	44.5	5.3	6.9	8.2	8.2
North Cotabato	5,963	7,321	8,969	10,240	35.8	31.7	52.6	48.9	11.3	14.0	11.2	10.4
Sarangani	6,422	7,890	9,303	10,347	46.7	54.6	53.2	61.7	11.1	10.0	9.3	13.4
South Cotabato	6,858	8,439	9,797	11,041	34.2	33.2	35.4	30.1	9.8	13.6	20.9	15.7
Sultan Kudarat	6,925	8,508	8,642	10,234	60.0	54.5	49.7	56.2	9.8	10.5	9.5	16.3
Cotabato City ^{b/}	7,459	9,172	10,168	11,271	40.8	32.4	49.9	42.9	19.1	18.8	21.6	34.0
Caraga	6,996	8,905	9,779	11,237	50.2	51.8	42.0	43.9	4.6	4.3	6.9	6.4
Agusan del Norte	6,943	8,860	9,528	10,706	43.0	42.8	37.6	39.6	9.6	8.9	15.0	14.5
Agusan del Sur	7,292	9,251	9,847	11,452	51.4	57.8	48.6	54.8	10.3	8.1	18.1	8.6
Surigao Del Norte	6,980	8,881	10,122	11,461	53.3	56.6	43.2	39.6	7.9	8.6	13.1	12.5
Surigao Del Sur	6,734	8,571	9,636	11,333	53.9	52.3	39.4	41.6	6.9	8.1	7.0	12.2
ARMM	6,319	8,257	10,027	10,563	49.8	49.7	52.9	59.0	6.1	5.9	7.4	7.5
Basilan	6,347	8,191	9,541	9,937	42.8	45.2	41.8	41.1	26.9	22.8	11.9	17.3
Lanao del Sur	6,443	8,309	10,970	11,236	44.2	59.4	74.4	74.3	14.2	10.3	5.2	4.2
Maguindanao	6,241	8,048	9,530	10,225	55.5	45.4	65.5	59.4	8.3	14.3	3.9	7.7
Sulu	6,860	8,837	9,996	10,360	48.2	44.6	35.8	65.7	13.2	9.4	8.5	8.8
Tawi-tawi ^{b/}	5,691	7,289	8,244	8,495	55.0	54.0	26.6	13.5	16.8	14.5	28.8	34.1

Notes:

a/ Caution in utilizing the estimate for these provinces must be observed due to its very small sample size.

b/ Coefficient of variation of 2015 first semester provincial poverty incidence among population is greater than 20%.

Table 3. First Semester Per Capita Food Threshold and Subsistence Incidence among Families, by Region and Province: 2006, 2009, 2012 and 2015

Region/Province	First Semester Per Capita Food Threshold (in Pesos)				First Semester Subsistence Incidence among Families (%)							
	2006	2009	2012	2015	Estimates (%)				Coefficient of Variation			
					2006	2009	2012	2015	2006	2009	2012	2015
PHILIPPINES	4,673	5,883	6,549	7,638	10.8	10.0	10.0	9.2	2.8	3.6	4.4	4.7
NCR	5,390	6,603	7,042	8,741	0.5	0.7	1.1	1.2	25.3	49.1	19.8	21.3
1st District ^{b/}	5,390	6,603	7,042	8,741	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.8	63.6	55.6	50.6	46.1
2nd District ^{b/}	5,390	6,603	7,042	8,741	0.2	0.8	0.9	0.6	54.0	112.8	44.3	23.5
3rd District ^{b/}	5,390	6,603	7,042	8,741	0.7	1.3	1.6	1.9	45.1	55.8	28.8	25.0
4th District ^{b/}	5,390	6,603	7,042	8,741	0.6	0.3	1.0	1.2	35.7	89.4	36.1	39.4
CAR	4,915	5,941	6,779	7,668	13.8	12.6	12.3	9.2	12.8	14.0	24.7	25.1
Abra ^{b/}	5,081	6,114	6,919	7,474	23.3	24.6	20.3	13.4	18.9	22.4	6.8	29.4
Apayao ^{b/}	4,891	5,733	6,519	7,310	33.9	30.0	40.3	26.5	24.3	25.2	44.1	26.7
Benguet ^{b/}	4,696	5,655	6,498	7,958	1.6	2.2	1.2	1.2	32.4	39.1	43.1	48.1
Ifugao ^{b/}	5,017	6,035	6,982	7,860	11.7	15.6	28.0	16.5	32.5	23.7	13.5	43.4
Kalinga ^{b/}	4,540	5,477	6,068	7,147	28.6	14.8	16.0	11.7	15.4	26.6	41.9	36.7
Mt. Province	5,301	6,370	7,383	8,263	24.3	24.8	15.1	19.2	32.3	27.5	34.5	12.3
Region I	4,965	6,069	6,480	7,400	8.8	6.1	6.2	5.5	11.5	14.1	18.1	13.7
Ilocos Norte ^{b/}	5,189	6,270	6,503	7,540	6.8	2.9	3.9	2.6	28.0	41.0	30.7	47.5
Ilocos Sur ^{b/}	5,133	6,379	7,268	7,974	3.5	3.3	8.9	5.0	39.3	36.3	46.4	26.5
La Union ^{b/}	4,912	6,006	6,392	7,616	8.4	7.9	6.5	8.2	24.2	43.1	27.0	29.6
Pangasinan	4,906	6,037	6,248	7,169	10.6	7.0	5.9	5.4	14.1	15.2	26.6	17.0
Region II	4,883	5,974	6,611	7,725	8.1	7.3	6.9	4.8	12.0	11.2	15.3	11.6
Batanes ^{a/}	6,301	7,740	9,211	9,607	0.0	0.0	7.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cagayan ^{b/}	5,044	6,201	6,523	7,453	10.2	6.9	6.5	5.6	20.0	18.7	21.7	20.2
Isabela	4,787	5,870	6,679	8,009	8.2	9.4	6.5	3.7	16.4	13.8	15.8	16.8
Nueva Vizcaya	4,751	5,835	6,487	7,773	4.9	2.9	10.6	5.8	32.1	69.4	59.4	18.6
Quirino ^{b/}	4,628	5,685	6,780	7,488	3.2	2.7	5.1	7.7	53.9	61.3	8.6	36.5
Region III	5,150	6,533	7,156	8,079	4.5	4.3	3.8	5.0	12.8	12.7	14.8	17.3
Aurora ^{a/}	4,849	5,922	6,584	7,470	13.8	9.2	10.8	18.7	74.5	52.5	0.0	0.0
Bataan ^{b/}	4,806	6,131	6,496	8,306	2.7	0.9	1.7	1.3	49.1	66.9	59.2	90.7
Bulacan ^{b/}	5,079	6,244	6,886	7,746	1.2	1.5	1.2	1.7	31.6	45.5	27.5	45.0
Nueva Ecija	5,512	6,911	7,442	8,126	10.5	11.6	8.7	10.4	19.0	15.9	14.6	17.2
Pampanga ^{b/}	4,779	5,877	6,754	7,812	0.8	1.0	1.7	1.2	39.5	39.7	34.2	47.3
Tarlac ^{b/}	4,818	6,058	6,684	7,869	7.1	5.1	3.6	8.1	18.6	21.8	35.2	42.7
Zambales ^{b/}	5,036	6,375	7,547	9,333	6.1	5.5	7.5	7.0	36.5	33.0	31.2	29.9

Table 3. First Semester Per Capita Food Threshold and Subsistence Incidence among Families, by Region and Province: 2006, 2009, 2012 and 2015

Region/Province	First Semester Per Capita Food Threshold (in Pesos)				First Semester Subsistence Incidence among Families (%)							
	2006	2009	2012	2015	Estimates (%)				Coefficient of Variation			
					2006	2009	2012	2015	2006	2009	2012	2015
Region IV-A	4,612	5,926	6,718	7,781	2.9	3.2	3.9	3.3	11.6	14.9	18.3	18.4
Batangas ^{b/}	4,757	5,997	6,888	7,580	4.4	4.8	8.6	3.9	19.1	30.4	27.8	25.8
Cavite ^{b/}	4,622	5,712	6,799	8,964	0.6	0.2	0.8	2.5	44.3	81.7	60.2	28.6
Laguna ^{b/}	4,721	6,031	6,871	7,579	2.1	1.8	2.4	1.8	24.2	40.8	23.8	48.9
Quezon ^{b/}	4,400	5,545	6,261	7,181	7.2	7.3	6.4	7.1	17.1	20.1	32.4	35.3
Rizal ^{b/}	5,097	6,476	7,131	8,393	1.2	3.3	2.6	2.1	43.8	33.5	25.1	25.2
Region IV-B	4,389	5,385	5,933	7,051	16.1	12.6	12.8	8.8	11.3	14.4	15.8	19.9
Marinduque ^{b/}	4,509	5,455	5,942	6,866	12.0	9.1	9.1	5.9	23.3	18.0	43.7	35.7
Occidental Mindoro ^{b/}	4,472	5,543	5,899	7,085	21.7	10.7	21.2	16.2	22.1	34.0	20.1	37.7
Oriental Mindoro ^{b/}	4,608	5,753	6,013	7,151	15.6	12.0	12.7	9.2	16.1	19.1	34.0	31.2
Palawan ^{b/}	4,005	4,987	5,706	6,795	14.8	14.0	11.7	6.5	28.9	32.8	30.9	27.6
Romblon ^{b/}	4,462	5,403	6,458	7,436	16.7	15.3	9.0	7.4	17.5	18.2	21.3	26.1
Region V	4,645	5,896	6,299	7,646	17.3	16.5	14.1	11.4	6.8	7.2	10.0	13.3
Albay ^{b/}	4,787	6,106	6,543	8,006	14.6	17.7	16.9	7.8	11.9	14.0	15.5	22.7
Camarines Norte ^{b/}	4,500	5,747	6,390	7,791	14.1	9.6	7.5	16.6	26.5	21.5	33.3	26.4
Camarines Sur ^{b/}	4,690	5,995	6,352	7,711	19.7	17.8	12.5	9.0	10.0	12.2	16.5	34.0
Catanduanes	4,703	5,733	6,392	8,012	16.5	8.8	19.1	21.8	31.2	49.3	4.9	2.6
Masbate	4,592	5,722	6,047	7,145	25.9	24.4	20.0	10.8	16.0	16.6	17.4	19.0
Sorsogon ^{b/}	4,454	5,707	6,078	7,320	9.3	12.4	11.6	15.1	18.9	16.1	28.9	30.3
Region VI	4,509	5,703	6,257	7,493	12.3	11.1	9.4	9.8	8.5	12.0	12.8	16.7
Aklan ^{b/}	4,747	5,894	6,135	7,544	15.9	18.2	5.9	4.2	21.4	21.9	29.4	23.8
Antique ^{b/}	4,529	5,733	5,802	7,501	23.8	14.1	10.8	14.0	19.3	19.6	40.1	33.0
Capiz ^{b/}	4,749	6,035	6,970	7,338	7.6	11.9	9.7	7.0	24.3	70.0	54.7	79.7
Guimaras ^{a/ b/}	4,567	5,679	6,546	7,961	9.0	0.0	9.6	4.8	16.3	0.0	37.2	52.9
Iloilo ^{b/}	4,446	5,657	6,519	7,749	9.0	8.5	8.8	9.7	18.6	17.3	23.3	29.8
Negros Occidental ^{b/}	4,405	5,597	5,962	7,314	13.4	11.8	10.0	11.1	13.3	14.5	17.5	23.3
Region VII	5,051	5,994	6,457	7,636	19.9	15.2	14.9	14.7	8.0	9.1	12.3	13.0
Bohol	4,962	5,856	6,531	7,477	23.3	18.8	16.0	10.8	15.5	17.4	18.9	16.4
Cebu	5,327	6,295	6,546	7,492	15.1	11.9	10.1	11.3	10.6	13.5	21.8	15.3
Negros Oriental ^{b/}	4,661	5,528	6,325	7,844	31.3	23.0	29.1	26.4	13.3	15.3	17.3	21.9
Siquijor ^{a/}	5,038	5,836	6,235	7,793	21.7	14.3	11.5	27.6	40.6	38.3	0.0	0.0
Region VIII	4,454	5,669	6,334	7,766	16.0	16.9	17.3	20.1	9.1	8.1	12.0	10.9
Biliran ^{b/}	4,095	5,307	5,941	7,443	9.6	15.5	5.0	3.4	17.5	41.3	39.4	28.2
Eastern Samar ^{b/}	4,672	5,963	7,021	8,490	20.4	26.6	35.1	21.6	20.3	19.4	18.2	32.5
Leyte	4,434	5,780	5,999	7,663	17.1	13.1	13.6	19.7	12.6	11.9	12.1	14.1
Northern Samar	4,605	6,005	6,635	7,876	24.8	25.3	21.0	32.6	23.0	21.4	27.4	16.5
Southern Leyte ^{b/}	4,442	5,641	6,847	8,079	6.7	11.3	18.7	12.2	28.2	29.3	46.5	37.7
Western Samar ^{b/}	3,818	4,982	5,501	7,274	10.7	18.4	14.6	20.5	25.2	19.2	16.6	32.4

Table 3. First Semester Per Capita Food Threshold and Subsistence Incidence among Families, by Region and Province: 2006, 2009, 2012 and 2015

Region/Province	First Semester Per Capita Food Threshold (in Pesos)				First Semester Subsistence Incidence among Families (%)							
	2006	2009	2012	2015	Estimates (%)				Coefficient of Variation			
					2006	2009	2012	2015	2006	2009	2012	2015
Region IX	4,353	5,698	6,203	7,247	24.6	24.3	20.1	13.2	8.6	10.9	14.8	19.8
Zamboanga del Norte ^{b/}	4,695	6,082	6,361	7,466	43.0	45.4	30.9	23.5	10.6	11.2	16.8	20.6
Zamboanga del Sur ^{b/}	4,015	5,199	6,179	6,957	17.4	14.1	15.5	8.2	13.1	16.5	26.2	35.7
Zamboanga Sibugay ^{b/}	3,893	4,966	5,679	7,110	15.2	18.0	17.1	13.2	22.9	19.5	18.9	25.9
Isabela City ^{a/b/}	4,416	5,705	6,780	6,911	17.5	4.5	6.4	2.6	60.0	56.8	26.3	32.8
Region X	4,503	5,896	6,711	7,871	18.6	18.8	19.5	18.0	8.4	9.4	11.9	12.5
Bukidnon	4,546	5,972	7,021	8,213	22.0	19.4	24.0	30.8	17.7	14.9	18.5	11.7
Camiguin ^{a/ b/}	4,056	5,342	6,470	7,821	12.9	3.4	17.2	18.0	24.3	56.1	25.2	20.6
Lanao del Norte ^{b/}	4,377	5,777	6,605	7,700	19.4	23.3	26.8	22.4	16.7	16.6	18.2	28.3
Misamis Occidental ^{b/}	4,209	5,539	6,255	6,954	18.1	19.6	16.6	13.9	14.2	16.7	44.1	56.6
Misamis Oriental ^{b/}	4,701	6,172	6,677	7,764	15.7	16.4	13.1	7.7	15.5	21.3	22.3	30.9
Region XI	4,692	5,956	6,900	7,878	12.2	13.1	13.2	7.9	10.2	15.7	18.1	18.0
Davao del Norte ^{b/}	4,712	5,990	7,182	8,383	15.7	14.7	15.0	11.1	22.3	43.0	32.6	39.8
Davao del Sur ^{b/}	4,678	5,955	6,699	7,617	8.7	9.4	9.9	6.5	14.5	22.5	28.7	25.1
Davao Oriental ^{b/}	4,584	5,836	6,747	7,770	18.8	26.3	25.6	8.8	18.5	18.8	19.1	40.2
Compostela Valley ^{b/}	4,795	6,113	7,279	7,959	14.7	14.1	15.0	9.6	23.0	24.1	30.5	26.3
Region XII	4,623	5,669	6,446	7,291	17.7	13.9	20.7	21.6	9.2	11.2	13.3	13.5
North Cotabato	4,165	5,118	6,259	7,151	15.6	11.3	29.3	25.0	21.1	23.8	17.3	19.7
Sarangani ^{b/}	4,490	5,507	6,499	7,203	20.2	20.0	26.0	31.8	15.4	17.6	7.8	26.0
South Cotabato ^{b/}	4,773	5,888	6,824	7,681	13.4	12.5	14.5	12.4	19.3	21.7	31.7	31.3
Sultan Kudarat ^{b/}	4,842	5,961	6,021	7,140	28.1	18.3	17.2	30.8	14.8	19.3	14.1	24.7
Cotabato City ^{b/}	5,205	6,326	7,113	7,882	16.9	10.3	20.5	16.6	33.4	42.1	40.5	41.7
Caraga	4,893	6,221	6,809	7,835	24.0	24.5	16.9	15.6	8.5	7.7	11.9	11.7
Agusan del Norte ^{b/}	4,834	6,161	6,640	7,454	19.3	17.7	17.3	14.4	18.5	15.6	21.1	23.2
Agusan del Sur	5,101	6,447	6,868	7,998	28.4	33.0	22.0	21.0	16.9	11.6	28.4	19.2
Surigao Del Norte ^{b/}	4,867	6,207	7,040	8,002	24.7	27.6	15.8	14.4	15.3	16.3	24.2	25.1
Surigao Del Sur	4,703	5,970	6,708	7,904	23.5	21.5	12.2	12.5	15.0	14.2	19.5	14.7
ARMM	4,385	5,709	7,121	7,482	16.8	15.1	20.4	25.2	12.1	14.2	16.1	14.0
Basilan	4,439	5,722	6,644	6,911	5.4	7.5	6.8	8.0	80.9	29.8	23.4	17.6
Lanao del Sur	4,499	5,803	7,654	7,841	13.7	26.3	43.0	45.0	27.5	20.5	12.3	11.8
Maguindanao ^{b/}	4,356	5,631	6,656	7,144	21.7	14.4	23.8	21.4	16.1	32.8	17.8	21.1
Sulu ^{b/}	4,817	6,157	6,949	7,230	16.9	6.5	6.5	22.6	27.1	20.9	28.3	20.7
Tawi-tawi ^{b/}	4,036	5,090	5,793	5,853	19.7	20.6	6.5	2.3	28.9	33.2	33.9	80.1

Notes:

a/ Caution in utilizing the estimate for these provinces must be observed due to its very small sample size.

b/ Coefficient of variation of 2015 first semester subsistence incidence among families is greater than 20%.

Table 4. First Semester Per Capita Food Threshold and Subsistence Incidence among Population, by Region and Province: 2006, 2009, 2012 and 2015

Region/Province	First Semester Per Capita Food Threshold (in Pesos)				First Semester Subsistence Incidence among Population (%)							
	2006	2009	2012	2015	Estimates (%)				Coefficient of Variation			
					2006	2009	2012	2015	2006	2009	2012	2015
PHILIPPINES	4,673	5,883	6,549	7,638	14.2	13.3	13.4	12.1	2.7	3.5	4.2	4.6
NCR	5,390	6,603	7,042	8,741	0.8	1.1	1.5	1.8	26.2	46.5	19.4	23.1
1st District ^{b/}	5,390	6,603	7,042	8,741	1.1	1.2	1.3	3.0	61.2	57.6	50.9	49.5
2nd District ^{b/}	5,390	6,603	7,042	8,741	0.3	1.1	1.2	1.0	53.3	111.4	35.1	23.5
3rd District ^{b/}	5,390	6,603	7,042	8,741	0.9	1.8	2.2	2.3	44.7	55.8	33.0	37.3
4th District ^{b/}	5,390	6,603	7,042	8,741	1.2	0.6	1.5	2.1	42.5	94.7	40.3	36.2
CAR	4,915	5,941	6,779	7,668	17.3	16.6	16.0	12.5	12.1	13.5	22.7	23.6
Abra ^{b/}	5,081	6,114	6,919	7,474	29.7	32.4	27.9	18.5	17.7	21.3	5.5	27.1
Apayao ^{b/}	4,891	5,733	6,519	7,310	39.4	36.6	45.3	31.1	18.7	23.0	41.7	25.1
Benguet ^{b/}	4,696	5,655	6,498	7,958	2.2	3.2	1.4	2.1	32.0	42.9	44.9	48.6
Ifugao ^{b/}	5,017	6,035	6,982	7,860	16.5	21.3	32.9	21.7	31.3	22.6	11.7	42.4
Kalinga ^{b/}	4,540	5,477	6,068	7,147	34.3	19.6	20.3	14.6	16.1	25.2	38.7	42.0
Mt. Province	5,301	6,370	7,383	8,263	27.6	30.4	20.0	24.7	29.5	23.3	27.8	14.1
Region I	4,965	6,069	6,480	7,400	11.9	8.4	8.6	7.4	11.0	13.2	18.2	14.2
Ilocos Norte ^{b/}	5,189	6,270	6,503	7,540	8.8	4.4	4.6	2.8	27.0	39.2	32.3	42.0
Ilocos Sur ^{b/}	5,133	6,379	7,268	7,974	4.5	4.6	11.4	6.2	45.5	34.6	51.8	28.5
La Union ^{b/}	4,912	6,006	6,392	7,616	10.7	11.5	9.1	11.0	24.7	37.5	27.8	29.5
Pangasinan	4,906	6,037	6,248	7,169	14.4	9.3	8.6	7.5	13.0	14.2	25.1	17.9
Region II	4,883	5,974	6,611	7,725	10.9	9.8	9.6	6.5	11.6	11.7	16.4	10.5
Batanes ^{a/}	6,301	7,740	9,211	9,607	0.0	0.0	11.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cagayan ^{b/}	5,044	6,201	6,523	7,453	12.5	9.2	9.1	6.6	19.4	19.5	20.1	20.5
Isabela	4,787	5,870	6,679	8,009	11.4	12.6	8.8	5.2	16.3	14.2	19.8	16.1
Nueva Vizcaya	4,751	5,835	6,487	7,773	7.5	4.6	16.4	9.5	32.4	68.1	53.7	15.2
Quirino ^{b/}	4,628	5,685	6,780	7,488	5.8	3.6	6.1	11.1	55.5	60.4	20.1	36.9
Region III	5,150	6,533	7,156	8,079	5.9	5.7	5.3	6.0	12.0	12.1	15.3	16.0
Aurora ^{a/}	4,849	5,922	6,584	7,470	16.6	14.3	13.6	21.3	80.6	49.5	0.0	0.0
Bataan ^{b/}	4,806	6,131	6,496	8,306	4.6	1.0	2.2	2.1	48.7	67.0	55.7	91.4
Bulacan ^{b/}	5,079	6,244	6,886	7,746	2.0	2.3	1.5	2.2	33.7	37.2	29.2	54.3
Nueva Ecija	5,512	6,911	7,442	8,126	13.3	14.3	12.6	12.7	17.5	15.6	13.6	16.4
Pampanga ^{b/}	4,779	5,877	6,754	7,812	1.1	1.8	2.5	1.7	45.7	39.7	36.5	46.0
Tarlac ^{b/}	4,818	6,058	6,684	7,869	9.7	6.7	5.7	8.6	18.8	22.2	36.5	35.5
Zambales ^{b/}	5,036	6,375	7,547	9,333	8.0	8.6	10.1	9.3	32.4	35.0	36.9	26.7

Table 4. First Semester Per Capita Food Threshold and Subsistence Incidence among Population, by Region and Province: 2006, 2009, 2012 and 2015

Region/Province	First Semester Per Capita Food Threshold (in Pesos)				First Semester Subsistence Incidence among Population (%)							
					Estimates (%)				Coefficient of Variation			
	2006	2009	2012	2015	2006	2009	2012	2015	2006	2009	2012	2015
Region IV-A	4,612	5,926	6,718	7,781	4.0	4.5	5.4	4.4	11.5	14.6	18.2	19.1
Batangas ^{b/}	4,757	5,997	6,888	7,580	6.1	6.7	11.4	5.4	19.6	27.3	27.0	22.2
Cavite ^{b/}	4,622	5,712	6,799	8,964	1.0	0.3	1.0	3.4	41.2	79.0	66.6	31.3
Laguna ^{b/}	4,721	6,031	6,871	7,579	2.8	2.4	3.7	2.1	24.7	41.1	23.8	49.2
Quezon ^{b/}	4,400	5,545	6,261	7,181	10.6	10.5	9.7	10.0	16.4	19.2	32.0	38.0
Rizal ^{b/}	5,097	6,476	7,131	8,393	1.4	4.6	3.0	3.0	40.1	35.9	26.9	26.9
Region IV-B	4,389	5,385	5,933	7,051	21.6	17.0	18.0	13.1	10.4	12.3	14.0	18.5
Marinduque ^{b/}	4,509	5,455	5,942	6,866	18.0	12.3	12.6	9.0	20.7	21.2	44.2	50.7
Occidental Mindoro ^{b/}	4,472	5,543	5,899	7,085	28.2	15.9	28.2	24.4	21.3	31.7	24.3	24.7
Oriental Mindoro ^{b/}	4,608	5,753	6,013	7,151	21.1	16.2	18.1	13.4	15.4	18.6	28.3	29.4
Palawan ^{b/}	4,005	4,987	5,706	6,795	19.0	17.6	16.1	9.3	26.2	27.7	27.7	25.9
Romblon ^{b/}	4,462	5,403	6,458	7,436	23.4	22.6	14.9	10.9	18.4	18.5	18.5	23.9
Region V	4,645	5,896	6,299	7,646	23.3	22.6	19.5	15.5	11.7	14.5	18.7	11.9
Albay	4,787	6,106	6,543	8,006	20.7	22.3	21.8	11.6				19.1
Camarines Norte ^{b/}	4,500	5,747	6,390	7,791	20.9	14.9	10.3	23.6	25.4	22.0	35.1	22.4
Camarines Sur ^{b/}	4,690	5,995	6,352	7,711	25.9	24.2	18.0	11.7	9.5	11.8	14.8	28.7
Catanduanes	4,703	5,733	6,392	8,012	23.8	12.3	25.7	29.2	31.3	48.7	4.5	3.9
Masbate ^{b/}	4,592	5,722	6,047	7,145	31.7	34.5	28.0	14.6	13.1	14.1	16.3	20.4
Sorsogon ^{b/}	4,454	5,707	6,078	7,320	13.3	16.8	16.4	19.4	18.7	15.1	29.9	28.7
Region VI	4,509	5,703	6,257	7,493	16.7	15.0	13.0	13.1	8.2	10.9	11.7	17.5
Aklan ^{b/}	4,747	5,894	6,135	7,544	20.9	25.6	7.2	4.7	19.6	18.5	17.4	24.6
Antique ^{b/}	4,529	5,733	5,802	7,501	31.2	18.6	14.3	19.8	18.0	18.5	39.4	33.9
Capiz ^{b/}	4,749	6,035	6,970	7,338	11.2	14.8	12.5	10.3	22.9	66.1	45.5	84.1
Guimaras ^{a/b/}	4,567	5,679	6,546	7,961	11.9	0.0	16.3	6.2	22.7	0.0	38.5	63.6
Iloilo ^{b/}	4,446	5,657	6,519	7,749	12.0	11.9	11.7	12.6	17.9	17.6	19.4	30.2
Negros Occidental ^{b/}	4,405	5,597	5,962	7,314	18.4	16.2	14.7	15.0	12.9	13.9	17.8	24.5
Region VII	5,051	5,994	6,457	7,636	24.0	19.0	17.9	16.4	7.6	8.9	12.4	12.9
Bohol	4,962	5,856	6,531	7,477	30.1	24.1	19.7	12.0	15.6	17.0	19.1	15.5
Cebu	5,327	6,295	6,546	7,492	18.8	15.3	12.3	12.5	10.1	12.9	19.9	13.4
Negros Oriental ^{b/}	4,661	5,528	6,325	7,844	34.9	27.6	34.1	30.5	12.8	14.9	18.6	21.3
Siquijor ^{a/}	5,038	5,836	6,235	7,793	18.4	14.9	12.6	29.2	45.1	35.7	0.0	0.0
Region VIII	4,454	5,669	6,334	7,766	21.6	22.2	23.0	26.1	8.7	7.7	10.7	10.3
Biliran ^{b/}	4,095	5,307	5,941	7,443	13.1	20.8	7.9	3.4	19.6	38.6	36.2	50.7
Eastern Samar ^{b/}	4,672	5,963	7,021	8,490	27.9	33.4	42.4	28.6	18.9	17.9	18.1	28.7
Leyte	4,434	5,780	5,999	7,663	21.9	16.9	19.5	24.9	12.2	11.7	10.6	13.0
Northern Samar	4,605	6,005	6,635	7,876	34.0	33.2	25.9	42.4	20.3	18.6	22.9	16.1
Southern Leyte ^{b/}	4,442	5,641	6,847	8,079	10.4	15.5	24.4	17.3	32.9	27.1	46.2	38.0
Western Samar ^{b/}	3,818	4,982	5,501	7,274	14.4	23.8	19.8	25.6	25.9	17.4	16.9	29.2

Table 4. First Semester Per Capita Food Threshold and Subsistence Incidence among Population, by Region and Province: 2006, 2009, 2012 and 2015

Region/Province	First Semester Per Capita Food Threshold (in Pesos)				First Semester Subsistence Incidence among Population (%)							
					Estimates (%)				Coefficient of Variation			
	2006	2009	2012	2015	2006	2009	2012	2015	2006	2009	2012	2015
Region IX	4,353	5,698	6,203	7,247	29.5	29.5	25.2	18.4	8.6	10.1	14.0	19.9
Zamboanga del Norte ^{b/}	4,695	6,082	6,361	7,466	51.1	53.4	38.1	32.5	10.2	9.3	15.0	20.3
Zamboanga del Sur ^{b/}	4,015	5,199	6,179	6,957	20.7	17.4	19.6	11.3	12.8	16.3	25.9	35.3
Zamboanga Sibugay ^{b/}	3,893	4,966	5,679	7,110	19.4	23.1	22.9	19.2	23.1	17.7	21.8	25.1
Isabela City ^{a/ b/}	4,416	5,705	6,780	6,911	26.5	5.9	8.9	3.9	57.6	67.9	10.6	30.5
Region X	4,503	5,896	6,711	7,871	24.7	24.1	25.4	22.2	8.3	8.9	10.9	12.2
Bukidnon	4,546	5,972	7,021	8,213	29.1	26.3	29.9	35.0	16.9	14.3	15.7	12.3
Camiguin ^{a/}	4,056	5,342	6,470	7,821	14.2	2.2	25.6	21.3	38.0	61.1	14.8	15.7
Lanao del Norte ^{b/}	4,377	5,777	6,605	7,700	25.7	28.5	34.3	28.9	16.2	17.0	16.3	28.2
Misamis Occidental ^{b/}	4,209	5,539	6,255	6,954	23.9	26.7	22.3	17.8	14.1	14.0	36.4	51.1
Misamis Oriental ^{b/}	4,701	6,172	6,677	7,764	20.9	20.2	17.7	10.3	15.8	20.0	23.1	30.4
Region XI	4,692	5,956	6,900	7,878	16.3	16.9	16.7	11.3	9.8	14.9	16.6	16.7
Davao del Norte ^{b/}	4,712	5,990	7,182	8,383	20.8	17.7	18.5	15.0	20.5	40.2	31.1	36.7
Davao del Sur ^{b/}	4,678	5,955	6,699	7,617	11.5	12.8	12.5	8.9	14.2	23.0	26.1	23.8
Davao Oriental ^{b/}	4,584	5,836	6,747	7,770	24.6	33.7	32.0	13.9	17.3	16.8	16.3	33.8
Compostela Valley ^{b/}	4,795	6,113	7,279	7,959	19.6	17.3	18.2	14.0	24.0	20.5	27.7	28.3
Region XII	4,623	5,669	6,446	7,291	22.5	18.7	27.6	27.2	8.7	10.2	11.9	12.0
North Cotabato	4,165	5,118	6,259	7,151	19.3	15.3	36.9	30.7	20.2	24.2	15.9	16.0
Sarangani ^{b/}	4,490	5,507	6,499	7,203	25.2	27.1	32.4	38.6	15.1	17.3	8.9	20.7
South Cotabato ^{b/}	4,773	5,888	6,824	7,681	17.1	16.5	19.9	16.0	18.3	19.0	28.5	29.1
Sultan Kudarat ^{b/}	4,842	5,961	6,021	7,140	36.2	25.1	23.0	38.4	14.5	16.4	13.5	22.3
Cotabato City ^{b/}	5,205	6,326	7,113	7,882	21.8	12.4	29.9	22.0	30.2	42.7	32.5	36.7
Caraga	4,893	6,221	6,809	7,835	29.1	30.7	23.0	21.6	8.1	6.8	10.8	10.9
Agusan del Norte ^{b/}	4,834	6,161	6,640	7,454	22.6	23.5	22.7	20.3	18.1	14.6	19.4	20.2
Agusan del Sur	5,101	6,447	6,868	7,998	33.8	39.3	30.6	28.4	16.2	10.8	25.1	18.4
Surigao Del Norte ^{b/}	4,867	6,207	7,040	8,002	29.8	32.8	21.4	19.1	14.4	13.5	21.9	22.6
Surigao Del Sur	4,703	5,970	6,708	7,904	30.6	28.7	17.0	18.1	14.3	13.2	18.1	13.4
ARMM	4,385	5,709	7,121	7,482	21.1	19.7	25.4	30.1	11.4	13.5	14.9	12.9
Basilan	4,439	5,722	6,644	6,911	8.7	9.6	11.1	11.8	80.5	27.0	14.7	16.7
Lanao del Sur	4,499	5,803	7,654	7,841	17.6	33.2	50.2	51.7	25.0	18.4	11.0	9.6
Maguindanao	4,356	5,631	6,656	7,144	27.5	19.5	30.3	27.7	14.6	32.0	15.2	19.6
Sulu	4,817	6,157	6,949	7,230	20.2	8.8	8.6	26.1	26.8	19.9	29.2	19.3
Tawi-tawi ^{b/}	4,036	5,090	5,793	5,853	22.9	23.8	10.2	2.7	30.7	30.8	28.7	78.7

Notes:

a/ Caution in utilizing the estimate for these provinces must be observed due to its very small sample size.

b/ Coefficient of variation of 2015 first semester subsistence incidence among population is greater than 20%.

Table 5. Standard Error and Confidence Interval of First Semester Poverty Incidence among Families, by Region and Province: 2006, 2009, 2012 and 2015

Region/Province	First Semester Poverty Incidence among Families											
	Standard Error				90% Confidence Interval							
	2006	2009	2012	2015	2006		2009		2012		2015	
					Lower Limit	Upper Limit	Lower Limit	Upper Limit	Lower Limit	Upper Limit	Lower Limit	Upper Limit
PHILIPPINES	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	22.6	24.1	21.9	23.8	21.1	23.5	20.0	22.2
NCR	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.5	2.1	3.5	2.4	4.9	3.0	4.6	3.7	5.3
1st District	0.8	1.4	1.0	1.1	1.3	4.0	2.2	6.7	2.1	5.5	3.0	23.5
2nd District	0.9	1.8	0.8	0.9	1.3	4.4	0.2	6.2	1.8	4.4	2.3	5.3
3rd District	0.7	1.7	1.0	1.0	2.1	4.3	3.6	9.3	3.3	6.5	4.7	8.1
4th District	0.5	0.9	0.8	0.7	1.6	3.3	0.6	3.5	2.5	5.2	2.7	4.9
CAR	2.4	2.5	4.6	4.1	21.6	29.7	18.6	26.7	15.0	30.2	13.8	27.3
Abra	4.6	6.5	1.9	3.2	34.1	49.2	31.2	52.4	31.4	37.5	27.4	37.8
Apayao	7.7	9.6	17.9	6.0	38.7	63.9	28.2	59.7	30.4	89.2	27.6	47.5
Benguet	2.3	1.8	0.9	1.6	2.4	9.9	4.1	10.0	2.9	5.7	3.8	9.1
Ifugao	6.9	4.3	3.8	8.9	21.5	44.2	21.4	35.5	41.2	53.8	18.1	47.5
Kalinga	5.1	5.2	8.6	8.5	35.2	52.0	17.3	34.3	15.2	43.5	10.2	38.1
Mt. Province	9.9	8.5	10.5	5.5	23.9	56.5	28.6	56.6	17.5	52.1	31.7	49.7
Region I	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.6	20.8	25.9	16.3	20.8	13.9	19.4	14.6	19.7
Ilocos Norte	3.6	2.2	2.6	2.5	10.4	22.2	10.9	18.2	6.7	15.3	8.2	16.5
Ilocos Sur	4.0	3.1	4.9	2.7	11.3	24.6	9.7	20.0	9.1	25.1	9.4	18.3
La Union	3.8	4.3	3.1	4.6	15.6	28.2	14.3	28.5	14.6	24.9	11.5	26.5
Pangasinan	2.0	1.8	2.3	2.0	23.2	29.8	16.5	22.5	13.2	20.8	15.2	21.8
Region II	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.2	19.5	24.5	19.7	24.8	17.1	22.5	14.5	18.4
Batanes ^{a/}	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.3	14.3	21.4	21.4	10.0	10.0
Cagayan	2.7	2.6	2.0	2.8	21.3	30.3	17.1	25.6	14.3	21.0	13.4	22.5
Isabela	2.2	2.3	2.5	1.3	19.8	27.2	22.9	30.4	17.6	25.9	13.2	17.4
Nueva Vizcaya	3.5	3.2	6.2	3.4	6.7	18.1	6.2	16.9	6.7	27.3	10.2	21.3
Quirino	3.7	3.9	1.4	3.2	6.1	18.1	8.2	20.9	19.4	24.0	14.2	24.7
Region III	0.9	0.9	1.3	1.3	11.5	14.5	10.9	14.0	10.1	14.4	10.9	15.2
Aurora ^{a/}	9.7	7.5	0.0	0.0	6.4	38.4	8.1	32.7	30.7	30.7	25.8	25.8
Bataan	2.8	1.0	1.2	2.1	4.7	14.0	3.8	7.2	5.3	9.2	4.3	11.2
Bulacan	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.4	5.3	8.3	5.8	9.2	4.7	8.6	3.7	8.2
Nueva Ecija	2.4	2.6	2.9	2.1	22.3	30.2	22.8	31.3	18.3	27.7	21.1	28.0
Pampanga	0.7	1.2	1.2	1.2	2.2	4.5	3.9	7.9	4.4	8.3	3.3	7.2
Tarlac	2.4	2.6	2.0	3.4	16.7	24.7	11.3	19.8	10.8	17.3	15.5	26.6
Zambales	3.5	2.2	4.0	2.6	11.5	23.1	5.7	13.1	11.3	24.6	10.2	18.7

Table 5. Standard Error and Confidence Interval of First Semester Poverty Incidence among Families, by Region and Province: 2006, 2009, 2012 and 2015

Region/Province	First Semester Poverty Incidence among Families											
	Standard Error				90% Confidence Interval							
	2006	2009	2012	2015	2006		2009		2012		2015	
					Lower Limit	Upper Limit	Lower Limit	Upper Limit	Lower Limit	Upper Limit	Lower Limit	Upper Limit
Region IV-A	0.8	0.9	1.5	1.3	8.8	11.4	9.3	12.3	8.8	13.6	8.2	12.6
Batangas	1.6	2.3	3.6	1.8	10.7	15.9	10.3	17.9	13.5	25.3	8.2	14.3
Cavite	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.5	1.6	4.2	2.4	5.1	2.1	6.2	5.8	10.8
Laguna	1.0	1.8	1.1	1.6	4.1	7.5	4.4	10.4	4.4	8.1	3.4	8.5
Quezon	2.6	2.6	4.2	5.4	23.1	31.7	18.5	27.0	15.7	29.5	13.4	31.3
Rizal	1.3	1.9	1.5	1.3	3.5	7.6	6.5	12.6	5.1	10.1	5.2	9.5
Region IV-B	2.4	2.3	3.3	2.6	30.1	38.1	26.8	34.4	23.1	33.8	17.7	26.3
Marinduque	5.2	4.4	5.7	5.8	24.5	41.5	17.7	32.3	20.0	38.9	10.4	29.4
Occidental Mindoro	7.8	4.8	10.1	8.6	26.6	52.3	20.6	36.3	21.3	54.6	18.3	46.4
Oriental Mindoro	3.4	3.3	6.1	3.7	28.2	39.3	27.5	38.5	16.2	36.2	14.4	26.7
Palawan	5.0	5.5	5.3	3.5	22.3	38.7	20.2	38.3	16.5	33.8	11.7	23.3
Romblon	3.5	4.6	3.5	6.2	32.6	44.2	28.3	43.3	24.0	35.5	16.6	37.0
Region V	1.6	1.7	2.2	2.3	33.5	38.9	33.8	39.2	30.6	37.7	27.1	34.8
Albay	3.3	3.2	3.5	3.6	26.9	37.7	28.5	39.2	30.3	41.9	19.2	31.1
Camarines Norte	6.0	4.5	5.4	8.3	19.7	39.4	25.0	39.7	15.9	33.6	22.9	50.1
Camarines Sur	2.9	3.1	2.8	3.8	33.9	43.4	32.1	42.2	28.8	38.1	22.9	35.4
Catanduanes	7.3	6.3	1.7	4.7	19.2	43.2	10.0	30.6	24.3	29.8	31.9	47.4
Masbate	4.5	4.5	6.1	5.1	40.4	55.2	42.4	57.2	34.2	54.2	23.2	39.9
Sorsogon	2.6	3.6	5.9	7.5	26.3	35.0	28.4	40.1	22.4	41.9	23.4	48.0
Region VI	1.7	1.8	2.3	2.3	24.7	30.2	23.7	29.7	20.9	28.5	20.4	27.9
Aklan	5.4	7.0	4.1	4.5	23.4	41.3	26.8	50.0	14.3	27.7	16.4	31.2
Antique	6.8	6.3	4.9	5.5	33.4	55.8	23.6	44.3	24.0	40.1	19.2	37.3
Capiz	3.3	10.1	9.6	7.6	20.2	30.9	6.4	39.5	9.6	41.2	6.0	31.1
Guimaras ^{a/}	3.7	4.8	5.1	5.4	19.3	31.4	10.8	26.5	17.8	34.6	10.4	28.3
Iloilo	3.0	2.4	4.3	3.8	15.8	25.8	18.4	26.3	14.8	29.0	14.8	27.3
Negros Occidental	2.6	2.6	3.4	3.7	24.6	33.2	24.1	32.5	20.5	31.8	22.2	34.4
Region VII	2.0	2.0	2.4	2.4	31.7	38.3	28.2	34.9	24.8	32.8	23.1	31.0
Bohol	4.1	4.6	4.3	3.6	34.2	47.8	31.0	46.3	25.4	39.5	18.7	30.7
Cebu	2.1	2.4	2.9	2.3	24.8	31.8	22.7	30.6	17.6	27.3	17.7	25.3
Negros Oriental	4.8	4.7	7.9	5.6	42.5	58.2	34.1	49.7	32.3	58.2	32.7	51.1
Siquijor ^{a/}	10.8	5.5	0.0	0.0	15.6	51.1	17.1	35.2	24.6	24.6	53.0	53.0
Region VIII	1.9	1.9	2.8	2.7	30.2	36.3	33.2	39.3	32.5	41.8	34.8	43.8
Biliran	3.9	8.5	1.4	0.5	17.8	30.6	20.7	48.5	18.4	23.0	14.3	16.1
Eastern Samar	5.4	5.2	9.0	7.4	30.5	48.3	38.1	55.3	44.6	74.2	28.0	52.2
Leyte	2.8	2.7	3.3	3.7	28.5	37.9	28.7	37.6	26.5	37.3	33.0	45.1
Northern Samar	6.6	6.1	7.2	5.7	34.3	55.9	33.6	53.7	31.9	55.5	43.1	61.8
Southern Leyte	4.3	4.7	8.8	6.3	14.7	29.0	20.4	36.0	22.0	50.9	20.0	40.8
Western Samar	3.3	4.4	4.4	7.9	24.1	35.0	30.1	44.7	28.7	43.3	28.8	54.7

Table 5. Standard Error and Confidence Interval of First Semester Poverty Incidence among Families, by Region and Province: 2006, 2009, 2012 and 2015

Region/Province	First Semester Poverty Incidence among Families											
	Standard Error				90% Confidence Interval							
	2006	2009	2012	2015	2006		2009		2012		2015	
					Lower Limit	Upper Limit	Lower Limit	Upper Limit	Lower Limit	Upper Limit	Lower Limit	Upper Limit
Region IX	2.6	3.1	4.0	3.8	36.8	45.3	36.4	46.5	30.3	43.5	24.8	37.1
Zamboanga del Norte	5.0	4.6	5.7	4.3	53.4	69.7	56.1	71.0	41.0	59.6	38.8	52.8
Zamboanga del Sur	3.0	3.4	5.8	5.0	25.6	35.6	23.4	34.7	20.6	39.7	14.3	30.6
Zamboanga Sibugay	5.4	4.3	7.3	5.6	28.3	46.1	33.8	47.8	24.8	48.9	26.5	45.0
Isabela City ^{a/}	14.3	8.7	1.0	4.7	14.5	61.7	9.4	37.9	17.7	21.0	6.6	22.1
Region X	2.0	2.5	3.4	3.2	31.8	38.5	31.2	39.6	30.1	41.2	29.8	40.1
Bukidnon	5.5	4.0	4.9	3.8	31.4	49.4	32.3	45.3	35.3	51.3	47.4	59.9
Camiguin ^{a/}	3.6	2.6	2.7	2.6	21.6	33.3	13.0	21.5	30.4	39.3	35.8	44.2
Lanao del Norte	4.0	5.1	6.2	8.9	29.8	42.9	32.0	48.7	32.2	52.7	26.8	56.0
Misamis Occidental	4.0	5.2	13.4	8.3	30.6	43.8	31.6	48.6	14.5	58.6	16.4	43.8
Misamis Oriental	2.9	4.8	4.0	3.8	24.5	34.1	21.1	36.9	18.3	31.6	12.6	25.2
Region XI	1.9	2.8	4.0	2.5	23.7	30.1	22.6	31.9	22.0	35.1	16.4	24.6
Davao del Norte	5.0	7.7	6.2	7.9	23.9	40.5	16.5	41.8	20.7	41.1	14.6	40.6
Davao del Sur	2.3	3.3	5.0	2.7	17.1	24.6	15.3	26.2	14.1	30.5	11.0	19.8
Davao Oriental	4.6	4.7	7.3	6.7	34.2	49.5	39.9	55.3	35.9	60.0	16.0	38.0
Compostela Valley	3.7	5.3	7.1	3.4	23.4	35.6	24.0	41.4	24.6	48.0	23.7	34.7
Region XII	2.1	2.5	3.5	3.5	31.3	38.1	27.0	35.1	31.7	43.3	31.7	43.1
North Cotabato	3.5	3.6	5.7	5.5	23.4	35.1	18.5	30.4	34.5	53.3	32.7	50.9
Saranggani	5.0	5.5	4.1	9.6	32.6	49.1	36.4	54.4	39.8	53.2	38.8	70.3
South Cotabato	3.1	4.3	6.3	4.2	23.4	33.5	19.6	33.9	17.6	38.3	18.0	31.8
Sultan Kudarat	5.7	5.4	4.7	8.5	42.4	61.3	35.3	53.1	33.9	49.4	33.4	61.4
Cotabato City	7.8	4.5	10.8	13.3	20.8	46.3	17.0	31.9	23.7	59.3	13.3	56.9
Caraga	2.1	2.2	2.7	2.3	39.8	46.8	39.7	46.9	29.7	38.6	31.5	39.2
Agusan del Norte	4.2	3.5	5.7	5.4	30.5	44.1	27.8	39.3	22.6	41.5	22.3	40.0
Agusan del Sur	4.7	4.6	7.8	4.2	38.0	53.4	43.7	58.9	25.8	51.4	37.7	51.6
Surigao Del Norte	3.9	5.0	4.9	3.6	39.0	51.7	39.6	55.9	26.6	42.6	27.3	39.1
Surigao Del Sur	3.6	3.6	2.9	4.2	39.2	51.0	37.2	49.2	26.9	36.6	25.9	39.7
ARMM	3.0	2.7	3.8	4.3	38.1	47.8	37.6	46.4	40.6	53.2	46.3	60.6
Basilan	9.7	9.4	4.7	6.8	15.2	47.2	22.1	52.8	24.9	40.2	19.5	41.8
Lanao del Sur	6.5	6.2	4.1	3.6	27.5	48.8	41.2	61.5	62.1	75.7	64.3	76.1
Maguindanao	4.6	5.5	2.9	4.2	40.1	55.3	28.4	46.7	53.0	62.6	43.4	57.3
Sulu	6.1	3.5	3.8	6.5	32.8	52.9	32.1	43.7	24.1	36.6	51.1	72.6
Tawi-tawi	7.8	7.5	6.7	3.8	37.8	63.5	36.0	60.6	9.8	31.8	4.1	16.8

Notes:

a/ Caution in utilizing the estimate for these provinces must be observed due to its very small sample size.

Table 6. Standard Error and Confidence Interval of First Semester Poverty Incidence among Population, by Region and Province: 2006, 2009, 2012 and 2015

Region/Province	First Semester Poverty Incidence among Population											
	Standard Error				90% Confidence Interval							
	2006	2009	2012	2015	2006		2009		2012		2015	
					Lower Limit	Upper Limit	Lower Limit	Upper Limit	Lower Limit	Upper Limit	Lower Limit	Upper Limit
PHILIPPINES	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.8	27.9	29.7	27.4	29.8	26.5	29.3	25.0	27.6
NCR	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.8	3.2	5.5	3.8	6.9	4.3	6.5	5.2	7.8
1st District	1.5	2.1	1.6	2.0	2.1	7.2	3.0	10.0	3.6	8.9	4.5	23.5
2nd District	1.7	2.1	1.0	1.5	1.5	6.9	1.0	8.0	2.6	6.0	3.2	8.1
3rd District	0.9	2.1	1.5	1.6	2.9	5.9	5.8	12.7	4.5	9.4	5.5	10.8
4th District	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.1	2.7	6.0	1.1	5.2	3.5	7.4	4.0	7.4
CAR	2.8	3.0	5.4	4.7	26.0	35.2	23.7	33.5	19.9	37.5	19.0	34.4
Abra	4.9	6.8	3.1	2.7	42.0	58.2	40.4	62.9	39.3	49.5	38.3	47.2
Apayao	7.2	10.9	18.5	6.9	44.7	68.5	32.9	68.9	32.6	93.4	30.8	53.4
Benguet	3.1	2.4	1.1	2.3	3.1	13.2	5.0	13.0	4.2	7.8	5.7	13.2
Ifugao	8.3	5.4	3.7	10.5	27.9	55.2	26.4	44.2	48.0	60.3	23.1	57.8
Kalinga	6.1	6.6	10.2	8.6	39.1	59.3	22.9	44.7	19.8	53.5	15.3	43.4
Mt. Province	9.8	9.0	10.8	5.3	28.6	60.9	38.4	68.1	27.5	63.1	41.2	58.5
Region I	1.8	1.7	2.1	1.9	26.9	32.8	21.1	26.5	17.7	24.6	18.6	24.8
Ilocos Norte	4.3	2.8	3.2	2.8	13.1	27.2	13.4	22.6	7.8	18.3	10.4	19.5
Ilocos Sur	5.0	3.8	6.6	3.1	14.6	31.0	13.1	25.7	9.4	31.2	11.3	21.5
La Union	3.9	5.4	3.7	5.2	20.3	33.2	20.5	38.2	17.0	29.0	14.1	31.4
Pangasinan	2.3	2.1	2.9	2.4	30.4	38.0	21.0	27.9	18.0	27.4	20.1	28.1
Region II	1.8	1.9	2.1	1.5	24.2	30.1	24.7	30.9	21.6	28.5	19.0	24.0
Batanes ^{a/}	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.3	14.3	37.2	37.2	18.4	18.4
Cagayan	3.0	3.1	2.0	3.3	25.3	35.2	21.1	31.4	19.1	25.6	16.4	27.3
Isabela	2.7	2.8	3.4	1.8	25.1	33.8	28.6	37.7	21.1	32.4	17.4	23.4
Nueva Vizcaya	4.7	4.3	8.2	4.0	8.5	23.9	8.0	22.3	10.8	37.7	16.3	29.5
Quirino	6.2	5.2	2.9	3.8	7.7	28.2	13.4	30.4	21.5	31.1	20.4	32.8
Region III	1.1	1.1	1.6	1.5	14.4	17.9	14.0	17.6	12.9	18.3	13.4	18.3
Aurora ^{a/}	12.6	7.9	0.0	0.0	6.7	48.1	16.7	42.9	38.3	38.3	30.1	30.1
Bataan	4.0	1.4	2.1	3.2	7.3	20.3	4.9	9.6	7.2	14.3	5.6	16.3
Bulacan	1.2	1.4	1.4	2.1	7.4	11.4	8.4	13.1	6.6	11.3	4.3	11.1
Nueva Ecija	2.8	2.9	3.6	2.4	26.4	35.5	27.6	37.2	23.4	35.2	25.7	33.5
Pampanga	1.1	1.6	1.5	1.6	3.0	6.6	5.4	10.7	6.1	11.0	4.7	9.9
Tarlac	2.8	2.8	3.1	3.2	21.2	30.4	14.2	23.5	12.2	22.3	18.2	28.9
Zambales	4.0	3.5	5.6	2.8	15.8	29.0	8.1	19.5	13.6	31.9	15.4	24.7

Table 6. Standard Error and Confidence Interval of First Semester Poverty Incidence among Population, by Region and Province: 2006, 2009, 2012 and 2015

Region/Province	First Semester Poverty Incidence among Population											
	Standard Error				90% Confidence Interval							
	2006	2009	2012	2015	2006		2009		2012		2015	
					Lower Limit	Upper Limit	Lower Limit	Upper Limit	Lower Limit	Upper Limit	Lower Limit	Upper Limit
Region IV-A	1.1	1.2	1.8	1.7	11.4	14.8	12.4	16.3	11.2	17.3	10.7	16.1
Batangas	2.0	2.8	4.3	2.5	13.7	20.4	14.0	23.2	16.8	31.0	10.5	18.7
Cavite	1.0	1.1	1.8	2.1	2.4	5.7	3.5	7.0	2.6	8.5	7.9	14.9
Laguna	1.3	2.6	1.7	1.6	5.0	9.1	5.4	13.9	5.7	11.3	4.2	9.6
Quezon	3.5	3.3	5.3	6.8	30.7	42.2	24.5	35.4	20.5	38.0	16.9	39.4
Rizal	1.5	2.6	1.7	2.0	4.7	9.7	9.0	17.6	6.6	12.3	7.2	13.7
Region IV-B	2.7	2.6	3.8	3.3	38.2	47.1	34.9	43.3	31.0	43.5	24.3	35.3
Marinduque	5.4	5.3	8.9	3.9	35.2	53.0	22.6	40.1	24.1	53.5	19.6	32.3
Occidental Mindoro	8.4	5.5	10.7	9.9	34.6	62.1	30.3	48.3	31.2	66.4	27.9	60.5
Oriental Mindoro	3.9	3.5	6.7	4.9	35.2	48.1	35.7	47.3	23.8	45.9	19.7	35.7
Palawan	5.6	6.1	6.0	4.3	29.2	47.5	26.0	45.9	22.3	42.1	17.2	31.2
Romblon	3.8	5.7	4.0	5.8	41.8	54.5	38.0	56.8	34.6	47.8	24.8	43.8
Region V	1.9	1.9	2.4	2.6	42.0	48.2	42.2	48.6	39.3	47.3	34.7	43.2
Albay	4.1	3.9	4.9	4.4	34.2	47.8	34.7	47.4	35.8	52.1	25.6	40.2
Camarines Norte	6.7	5.8	7.1	8.5	27.2	49.4	33.2	52.2	21.6	44.9	30.0	58.0
Camarines Sur	3.0	3.5	3.2	3.9	42.7	52.7	39.6	51.2	37.9	48.2	30.8	43.8
Catanduanes	8.9	7.5	1.4	2.9	25.1	54.5	12.4	37.0	33.1	37.7	43.0	52.5
Masbate	4.4	5.1	6.3	6.2	48.9	63.4	53.6	70.3	43.3	63.9	28.6	48.9
Sorsogon	4.2	3.7	6.4	8.8	33.1	46.9	36.8	49.0	31.6	52.6	30.4	59.2
Region VI	1.9	2.0	2.7	2.8	31.0	37.3	30.9	37.4	27.2	36.1	25.9	35.1
Aklan	6.2	8.4	4.2	4.4	29.8	50.1	34.9	62.6	19.9	33.7	18.9	33.3
Antique	7.6	7.6	5.3	7.6	39.1	64.2	30.5	55.6	31.6	49.1	24.3	49.2
Capiz	4.0	9.9	9.4	9.5	25.2	38.4	12.4	44.9	14.9	45.9	10.0	41.3
Guimaras ^{a/}	3.3	6.1	7.3	8.9	24.5	35.3	16.7	36.8	25.3	49.2	6.2	35.5
Iloilo	3.5	2.8	5.2	4.7	20.8	32.3	25.3	34.6	19.4	36.7	18.8	34.3
Negros Occidental	3.1	2.9	4.2	4.6	31.2	41.4	30.9	40.4	27.3	41.1	28.3	43.3
Region VII	2.2	2.2	2.6	2.5	36.5	43.7	33.7	40.8	29.3	38.0	26.4	34.5
Bohol	4.9	5.1	4.9	4.3	41.0	57.0	36.6	53.4	29.7	45.9	22.7	37.0
Cebu	2.4	2.6	3.1	2.3	29.4	37.4	28.1	36.7	21.9	32.2	20.7	28.1
Negros Oriental	5.0	4.7	8.7	6.5	45.4	61.7	39.6	55.1	36.7	65.2	35.9	57.4
Siquijor ^{a/}	9.0	5.2	0.0	0.0	12.7	42.4	19.7	36.7	31.6	31.6	55.1	55.2
Region VIII	2.1	2.1	3.0	3.0	37.9	44.9	40.4	47.3	40.4	50.3	42.4	52.2
Biliran	4.6	9.1	2.2	1.6	27.3	42.4	26.4	56.5	24.6	31.7	15.6	20.9
Eastern Samar	5.7	5.2	8.2	6.3	42.3	61.2	45.8	63.0	53.6	80.6	39.6	60.4
Leyte	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.7	34.0	44.8	34.0	44.7	34.4	46.0	40.6	52.7
Northern Samar	7.0	6.3	7.9	7.0	42.8	66.0	42.0	62.8	40.0	66.1	50.0	73.1
Southern Leyte	5.8	6.0	11.3	8.7	20.4	39.6	29.0	48.8	24.2	61.5	22.3	50.9
Western Samar	4.2	4.3	4.5	8.8	30.2	43.9	38.1	52.3	36.7	51.4	35.0	64.0

Table 6. Standard Error and Confidence Interval of First Semester Poverty Incidence among Population, by Region and Province: 2006, 2009, 2012 and 2015

Region/Province	First Semester Poverty Incidence among Population											
	Standard Error				90% Confidence Interval							
	2006	2009	2012	2015	2006		2009		2012		2015	
					Lower Limit	Upper Limit	Lower Limit	Upper Limit	Lower Limit	Upper Limit	Lower Limit	Upper Limit
Region IX	2.9	3.2	4.2	4.4	41.3	50.6	42.8	53.4	35.9	49.7	31.8	46.3
Zamboanga del Norte	5.3	4.0	6.0	5.0	58.3	75.8	64.5	77.8	46.1	65.9	47.8	64.4
Zamboanga del Sur	3.3	3.8	6.2	5.8	29.4	40.3	28.1	40.8	25.4	46.0	19.7	38.9
Zamboanga Sibugay	6.5	4.2	9.3	6.8	32.1	53.4	40.3	54.0	29.8	60.4	33.6	56.1
Isabela City ^{a/}	17.3	8.8	2.4	6.4	18.6	75.4	17.2	46.3	23.0	31.0	10.4	31.3
Region X	2.4	2.9	3.7	3.5	38.8	46.6	37.3	46.9	37.1	49.2	35.2	46.6
Bukidnon	6.3	4.4	5.3	3.8	39.7	60.4	40.6	55.1	42.0	59.5	52.4	64.9
Camiguin ^{a/}	3.4	6.5	2.5	3.4	23.8	35.1	12.5	33.8	41.1	49.4	39.1	50.3
Lanao del Norte	4.6	5.9	6.6	11.0	36.6	51.7	36.4	55.8	39.4	61.2	32.0	68.0
Misamis Occidental	4.0	5.5	13.3	8.2	37.0	50.1	39.5	57.5	24.0	67.7	21.3	48.3
Misamis Oriental	3.5	5.5	4.8	4.9	29.5	41.0	24.4	42.6	23.4	39.3	16.1	32.1
Region XI	2.2	3.3	4.3	2.9	29.1	36.3	28.0	38.8	27.4	41.5	21.9	31.5
Davao del Norte	5.5	8.1	6.5	9.0	29.5	47.7	19.6	46.2	26.8	48.2	19.6	49.2
Davao del Sur	2.6	4.2	5.3	3.2	20.7	29.2	19.7	33.5	18.3	35.6	14.8	25.3
Davao Oriental	4.7	5.1	8.0	6.9	43.2	58.8	50.0	66.7	42.6	68.9	25.2	48.0
Compostela Valley	4.8	5.5	7.6	4.4	28.6	44.2	30.4	48.6	30.5	55.5	29.6	44.1
Region XII	2.2	2.7	3.8	3.6	37.8	45.0	34.5	43.3	39.6	52.0	38.5	50.4
North Cotabato	4.0	4.4	5.9	5.1	29.1	42.4	24.4	39.0	42.9	62.3	40.5	57.2
Saranggani	5.2	5.5	5.0	8.3	38.2	55.2	45.6	63.6	45.1	61.4	48.0	75.3
South Cotabato	3.4	4.5	7.4	4.7	28.7	39.7	25.8	40.6	23.2	47.6	22.3	37.9
Sultan Kudarat	5.9	5.7	4.7	9.2	50.3	69.6	45.1	63.9	41.9	57.4	41.1	71.3
Cotabato City	7.8	6.1	10.8	14.6	28.0	53.7	22.4	42.4	32.2	67.6	18.9	66.8
Caraga	2.3	2.3	2.9	2.8	46.4	53.9	48.1	55.5	37.2	46.7	39.3	48.5
Agusan del Norte	4.1	3.8	5.6	5.7	36.2	49.7	36.5	49.1	28.3	46.8	30.2	49.1
Agusan del Sur	5.3	4.7	8.8	4.7	42.6	60.1	50.1	65.5	34.1	63.0	47.0	62.5
Surigao Del Norte	4.2	4.9	5.7	5.0	46.4	60.2	48.6	64.6	33.9	52.5	31.5	47.8
Surigao Del Sur	3.7	4.2	2.8	5.1	47.8	60.1	45.4	59.2	34.9	43.9	33.3	49.9
ARMM	3.0	2.9	3.9	4.4	44.8	54.8	44.9	54.5	46.5	59.4	51.7	66.2
Basilan	11.5	10.3	5.0	7.1	23.9	61.7	28.3	62.1	33.6	49.9	29.5	52.8
Lanao del Sur	6.3	6.1	3.9	3.1	33.8	54.5	49.3	69.5	68.0	80.8	69.2	79.4
Maguindanao	4.6	6.5	2.6	4.6	48.0	63.1	34.7	56.1	61.2	69.7	51.9	66.9
Sulu	6.4	4.2	3.0	5.8	37.7	58.6	37.7	51.5	30.8	40.8	56.2	75.3
Tawi-tawi	9.2	7.8	7.7	4.6	39.8	70.2	41.1	66.8	14.0	39.2	5.9	21.0

Notes:

a/ Caution in utilizing the estimate for these provinces must be observed due to its very small sample size.

Table 7. Standard Error and Confidence Interval of First Semester Subsistence Incidence among Families, by Region and Province: 2006, 2009, 2012 and 2015

Region/Province	First Semester Subsistence Incidence among Families											
	Standard Error				90% Confidence Interval							
	2006	2009	2012	2015	2006		2009		2012		2015	
					Lower Limit	Upper Limit	Lower Limit	Upper Limit	Lower Limit	Upper Limit	Lower Limit	Upper Limit
PHILIPPINES	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	10.3	11.3	9.4	10.6	9.2	10.7	8.4	9.9
NCR	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.1	1.3	0.7	1.4	0.8	1.6
1st District	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.0	1.6	0.1	1.5	0.2	1.7	0.4	23.5
2nd District	0.1	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	2.2	0.2	1.5	0.0	1.3
3rd District	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.2	1.2	0.1	2.4	0.9	2.4	1.1	2.6
4th District	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3	1.0	0.0	0.9	0.4	1.5	0.4	1.9
CAR	1.8	1.8	3.0	2.3	10.9	16.7	9.7	15.5	7.3	17.3	5.4	13.0
Abra	4.4	5.5	1.4	3.9	16.0	30.5	15.5	33.7	18.1	22.6	6.9	19.9
Apayao	8.2	7.6	17.8	7.1	20.4	47.4	17.6	42.5	11.1	69.6	14.9	38.2
Benguet	0.5	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.7	2.4	0.8	3.7	0.4	2.1	0.3	2.2
Ifugao	3.8	3.7	3.8	7.2	5.5	18.0	9.5	21.6	21.8	34.3	4.7	28.3
Kalinga	4.4	3.9	6.7	4.3	21.4	35.8	8.3	21.3	5.0	27.0	4.7	18.8
Mt. Province	7.8	6.8	5.2	2.4	11.4	37.2	13.6	36.0	6.5	23.6	15.3	23.1
Region I	1.0	0.9	1.1	0.8	7.1	10.5	4.7	7.5	4.3	8.0	4.3	6.7
Ilocos Norte	1.9	1.2	1.2	1.2	3.6	9.9	0.9	4.8	1.9	5.8	0.6	4.6
Ilocos Sur	1.4	1.2	4.1	1.3	1.2	5.7	1.3	5.3	2.1	15.7	2.8	7.2
La Union	2.0	3.4	1.8	2.4	5.0	11.7	2.3	13.5	3.6	9.4	4.2	12.1
Pangasinan	1.5	1.1	1.6	0.9	8.2	13.1	5.2	8.7	3.3	8.5	3.9	6.9
Region II	1.0	0.8	1.1	0.6	6.5	9.7	6.0	8.7	5.1	8.6	3.8	5.7
Batanes ^{a/}	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.1	7.1	0.0	0.0
Cagayan	2.0	1.3	1.4	1.1	6.9	13.5	4.8	9.0	4.2	8.8	3.7	7.5
Isabela	1.3	1.3	1.0	0.6	6.0	10.4	7.3	11.5	4.8	8.1	2.6	4.7
Nueva Vizcaya	1.6	2.0	6.3	1.1	2.3	7.6	0.0	6.3	0.2	21.0	4.0	7.6
Quirino	1.7	1.7	0.4	2.8	0.4	6.1	0.0	5.4	4.3	5.8	3.1	12.3
Region III	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.9	3.5	5.4	3.4	5.2	2.9	4.7	3.6	6.5
Aurora ^{a/}	10.3	4.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.7	1.3	17.2	10.8	10.8	18.7	18.7
Bataan	1.3	0.6	1.0	1.1	0.5	4.8	0.0	2.0	0.0	3.3	0.0	3.1
Bulacan	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.7	0.6	1.9	0.4	2.6	0.6	1.7	0.4	2.9
Nueva Ecija	2.0	1.9	1.3	1.8	7.2	13.8	8.6	14.7	6.6	10.8	7.4	13.3
Pampanga	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.3	1.3	0.3	1.7	0.7	2.6	0.3	2.1
Tarlac	1.3	1.1	1.3	3.4	4.9	9.2	3.3	7.0	1.5	5.7	2.4	13.7
Zambales	2.2	1.8	2.3	2.1	2.4	9.8	2.5	8.5	3.6	11.3	3.6	10.4

Table 7. Standard Error and Confidence Interval of First Semester Subsistence Incidence among Families, by Region and Province: 2006, 2009, 2012 and 2015

Region/Province	First Semester Subsistence Incidence among Families											
	Standard Error				90% Confidence Interval							
	2006	2009	2012	2015	2006		2009		2012		2015	
					Lower Limit	Upper Limit	Lower Limit	Upper Limit	Lower Limit	Upper Limit	Lower Limit	Upper Limit
Region IV-A	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.6	2.3	3.4	2.4	4.0	2.7	5.1	2.3	4.3
Batangas	0.9	1.5	2.4	1.0	3.0	5.8	2.4	7.2	4.7	12.6	2.3	5.6
Cavite	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.2	1.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.6	1.3	3.7
Laguna	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.9	1.2	2.9	0.6	3.1	1.5	3.4	0.4	3.3
Quezon	1.2	1.5	2.1	2.5	5.2	9.2	4.9	9.7	3.0	9.8	3.0	11.2
Rizal	0.5	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.3	2.0	1.5	5.1	1.5	3.7	1.3	3.0
Region IV-B	1.8	1.8	2.0	1.7	13.1	19.1	9.6	15.6	9.5	16.1	5.9	11.6
Marinduque	2.8	1.6	4.0	2.1	7.4	16.6	6.4	11.8	2.6	15.6	2.4	9.4
Occidental Mindoro	4.8	3.7	4.3	6.1	13.8	29.5	4.7	16.7	14.2	28.3	6.2	26.3
Oriental Mindoro	2.5	2.3	4.3	2.9	11.4	19.7	8.3	15.8	5.6	19.8	4.5	13.9
Palawan	4.3	4.6	3.6	1.8	7.8	21.8	6.4	21.5	5.7	17.6	3.5	9.4
Romblon	2.9	2.8	1.9	1.9	11.9	21.5	10.7	19.9	5.8	12.1	4.2	10.6
Region V	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.5	15.4	19.3	14.6	18.5	11.8	16.4	8.9	13.9
Albay	1.7	2.5	2.6	1.8	11.8	17.5	13.6	21.7	12.6	21.2	4.9	10.7
Camarines Norte	3.7	2.1	2.5	4.4	8.0	20.2	6.2	12.9	3.4	11.7	9.4	23.7
Camarines Sur	2.0	2.2	2.1	3.0	16.5	23.0	14.3	21.4	9.1	16.0	3.9	14.0
Catanduanes	5.1	4.3	0.9	0.6	8.0	24.9	1.7	16.0	17.5	20.6	20.9	22.8
Masbate	4.2	4.1	3.5	2.0	19.1	32.8	17.7	31.1	14.3	25.7	7.4	14.1
Sorsogon	1.8	2.0	3.3	4.6	6.4	12.2	9.1	15.7	6.1	17.1	7.6	22.6
Region VI	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.6	10.6	14.1	8.9	13.3	7.4	11.3	7.1	12.5
Aklan	3.4	4.0	1.7	1.0	10.3	21.5	11.6	24.7	3.1	8.8	2.5	5.8
Antique	4.6	2.8	4.3	4.6	16.3	31.4	9.5	18.6	3.7	18.0	6.4	21.6
Capiz	1.8	8.3	5.3	5.6	4.6	10.7	0.0	25.7	1.0	18.4	0.0	16.2
Guimaras ^{a/}	1.5	0.0	3.6	2.6	6.5	11.4	0.0	0.0	3.7	15.5	0.6	9.0
Iloilo	1.7	1.5	2.0	2.9	6.3	11.8	6.1	11.0	5.4	12.2	5.0	14.5
Negros Occidental	1.8	1.7	1.8	2.6	10.4	16.3	9.0	14.7	7.1	12.9	6.9	15.4
Region VII	1.6	1.4	1.8	1.9	17.3	22.5	12.9	17.5	11.9	17.9	11.6	17.9
Bohol	3.6	3.3	3.0	1.8	17.4	29.3	13.4	24.2	11.0	20.9	7.9	13.7
Cebu	1.6	1.6	2.2	1.7	12.5	17.7	9.3	14.6	6.5	13.7	8.5	14.1
Negros Oriental	4.2	3.5	5.0	5.8	24.5	38.2	17.2	28.8	20.8	37.4	16.9	35.9
Siquijor ^{a/}	8.8	5.5	0.0	0.0	7.2	36.1	5.3	23.2	11.5	11.5	27.6	27.6
Region VIII	1.5	1.4	2.1	2.2	13.6	18.4	14.6	19.1	13.9	20.7	16.5	23.7
Biliran	1.7	6.4	2.0	1.0	6.8	12.3	5.0	26.0	1.7	8.2	1.8	4.9
Eastern Samar	4.1	5.2	6.4	7.0	13.6	27.2	18.1	35.1	24.6	45.6	10.0	33.1
Leyte	2.2	1.6	1.6	2.8	13.6	20.7	10.5	15.7	10.9	16.3	15.1	24.3
Northern Samar	5.7	5.4	5.8	5.4	15.4	34.3	16.4	34.2	11.5	30.5	23.8	41.4
Southern Leyte	1.9	3.3	8.7	4.6	3.6	9.8	5.9	16.8	4.4	32.9	4.6	19.8
Western Samar	2.7	3.5	2.4	6.6	6.3	15.1	12.6	24.1	10.6	18.5	9.6	31.4

Table 7. Standard Error and Confidence Interval of First Semester Subsistence Incidence among Families, by Region and Province: 2006, 2009, 2012 and 2015

Region/Province	First Semester Subsistence Incidence among Families											
	Standard Error				90% Confidence Interval							
	2006	2009	2012	2015	2006		2009		2012		2015	
					Lower Limit	Upper Limit	Lower Limit	Upper Limit	Lower Limit	Upper Limit	Lower Limit	Upper Limit
Region IX	2.1	2.7	3.0	2.6	21.1	28.1	19.9	28.6	15.2	25.1	8.9	17.5
Zamboanga del Norte	4.5	5.1	5.2	4.8	35.5	50.4	37.0	53.8	22.4	39.5	15.5	31.4
Zamboanga del Sur	2.3	2.3	4.1	2.9	13.7	21.2	10.3	18.0	8.9	22.2	3.4	13.0
Zamboanga Sibugay	3.5	3.5	3.2	3.4	9.5	21.0	12.2	23.7	11.8	22.4	7.6	18.8
Isabela City ^{a/}	10.5	2.6	1.7	0.8	0.2	34.7	0.3	8.7	3.6	9.2	1.2	3.9
Region X	1.6	1.8	2.3	2.3	16.1	21.2	15.9	21.7	15.7	23.3	14.3	21.8
Bukidnon	3.9	2.9	4.4	3.6	15.6	28.4	14.7	24.1	16.7	31.2	24.8	36.7
Camiguin ^{a/}	3.1	1.9	4.3	3.7	7.7	18.1	0.3	6.6	10.1	24.3	11.9	24.1
Lanao del Norte	3.2	3.9	4.9	6.3	14.1	24.7	17.0	29.7	18.8	34.8	11.9	32.8
Misamis Occidental	2.6	3.3	7.3	7.9	13.9	22.4	14.2	25.1	4.5	28.6	1.0	26.9
Misamis Oriental	2.4	3.5	2.9	2.4	11.7	19.7	10.7	22.2	8.3	17.9	3.8	11.6
Region XI	1.2	2.1	2.4	1.4	10.1	14.2	9.7	16.4	9.3	17.1	5.6	10.3
Davao del Norte	3.5	6.3	4.9	4.4	9.9	21.4	4.3	25.0	6.9	23.0	3.8	18.4
Davao del Sur	1.3	2.1	2.8	1.6	6.6	10.7	5.9	12.8	5.2	14.6	3.8	9.2
Davao Oriental	3.5	4.9	4.9	3.5	13.1	24.5	18.2	34.4	17.6	33.7	3.0	14.7
Compostela Valley	3.4	3.4	4.6	2.5	9.1	20.3	8.5	19.7	7.5	22.5	5.4	13.7
Region XII	1.6	1.6	2.8	2.9	15.0	20.3	11.3	16.5	16.2	25.3	16.8	26.4
North Cotabato	3.3	2.7	5.1	4.9	10.2	21.0	6.9	15.8	21.0	37.6	16.9	33.2
Saranggani	3.1	3.5	2.0	8.3	15.1	25.3	14.2	25.8	22.7	29.4	18.2	45.5
South Cotabato	2.6	2.7	4.6	3.9	9.2	17.7	8.0	16.9	7.0	22.1	6.0	18.8
Sultan Kudarat	4.2	3.5	2.4	7.6	21.2	34.9	12.5	24.1	13.2	21.2	18.3	43.3
Cotabato City	5.7	4.3	8.3	6.9	7.6	26.2	3.2	17.4	6.9	34.2	5.2	28.0
Caraga	2.0	1.9	2.0	1.8	20.7	27.3	21.4	27.6	13.6	20.2	12.6	18.6
Agusan del Norte	3.6	2.8	3.7	3.3	13.4	25.1	13.1	22.2	11.3	23.3	8.9	19.9
Agusan del Sur	4.8	3.8	6.3	4.0	20.5	36.3	26.7	39.4	11.7	32.3	14.4	27.7
Surigao Del Norte	3.8	4.5	3.8	3.6	18.5	30.9	20.2	35.1	9.5	22.1	8.5	20.4
Surigao Del Sur	3.5	3.1	2.4	1.8	17.7	29.3	16.5	26.5	8.3	16.1	9.5	15.5
ARMM	2.0	2.1	3.3	3.5	13.4	20.1	11.6	18.6	15.0	25.8	19.4	31.0
Basilan	4.4	2.2	1.6	1.4	0.0	12.7	3.8	11.2	4.2	9.5	5.7	10.4
Lanao del Sur	3.8	5.4	5.3	5.3	7.5	19.8	17.4	35.2	34.3	51.7	36.2	53.7
Maguindanao	3.5	4.7	4.2	4.5	15.9	27.4	6.6	22.1	16.8	30.8	14.0	28.8
Sulu	4.6	1.4	1.8	4.7	9.3	24.4	4.3	8.8	3.5	9.6	14.9	30.3
Tawi-tawi	5.7	6.9	2.2	1.8	10.4	29.1	9.3	31.9	2.9	10.1	0.0	5.3

Notes:

a/ Caution in utilizing the estimate for these provinces must be observed due to its very small sample size.

Table 8. Standard Error and Confidence Interval of First Semester Subsistence Incidence among Population, by Region and Province: 2006, 2009, 2012 and 2015

Region/Province	First Semester Subsistence Incidence among Population											
	Standard Error				90% Confidence Interval							
	2006	2009	2012	2015	2006		2009		2012		2015	
					Lower Limit	Upper Limit	Lower Limit	Upper Limit	Lower Limit	Upper Limit	Lower Limit	Upper Limit
PHILIPPINES	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	13.6	14.9	12.5	14.0	12.4	14.3	11.2	13.0
NCR	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.5	1.1	0.3	2.0	1.0	2.0	1.1	2.5
1st District	0.6	0.7	0.6	1.5	0.0	2.1	0.1	2.4	0.2	2.3	0.6	23.5
2nd District	0.2	1.2	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	3.1	0.5	1.9	0.0	2.1
3rd District	0.4	1.0	0.7	0.9	0.2	1.6	0.1	3.4	1.0	3.3	0.9	3.8
4th District	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.4	2.1	0.0	1.6	0.5	2.4	0.8	3.3
CAR	2.1	2.3	3.6	2.9	13.8	20.7	12.9	20.4	10.0	21.9	7.6	17.3
Abra	5.3	6.9	1.5	5.0	21.0	38.3	21.0	43.7	25.3	30.4	10.2	26.7
Apayao	7.4	8.4	18.9	7.8	27.3	51.5	22.8	50.4	14.2	76.4	18.3	43.9
Benguet	0.7	1.4	0.6	1.0	1.1	3.4	0.9	5.5	0.4	2.4	0.4	3.8
Ifugao	5.2	4.8	3.8	9.2	8.0	25.0	13.4	29.2	26.6	39.2	6.6	36.8
Kalinga	5.5	4.9	7.8	6.1	25.2	43.5	11.5	27.8	7.4	33.2	4.5	24.6
Mt. Province	8.1	7.1	5.6	3.5	14.2	40.9	18.7	42.0	10.8	29.1	19.0	30.5
Region I	1.3	1.1	1.6	1.0	9.7	14.0	6.6	10.3	6.0	11.1	5.6	9.1
Ilocos Norte	2.4	1.7	1.5	1.2	4.9	12.7	1.6	7.3	2.1	7.0	0.9	4.8
Ilocos Sur	2.0	1.6	5.9	1.8	1.1	7.9	2.0	7.2	1.7	21.1	3.3	9.1
La Union	2.7	4.3	2.5	3.3	6.4	15.1	4.4	18.6	4.9	13.3	5.7	16.4
Pangasinan	1.9	1.3	2.2	1.3	11.3	17.4	7.1	11.5	5.1	12.2	5.3	9.7
Region II	1.3	1.1	1.6	0.7	8.8	13.0	7.9	11.7	7.0	12.2	5.3	7.6
Batanes ^{a/}	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.6	11.6	0.0	0.0
Cagayan	2.4	1.8	1.8	1.4	8.5	16.5	6.2	12.2	6.1	12.1	4.4	8.8
Isabela	1.9	1.8	1.7	0.8	8.3	14.4	9.7	15.6	5.9	11.6	3.8	6.5
Nueva Vizcaya	2.4	3.1	8.8	1.4	3.5	11.5	0.0	9.7	1.9	30.8	7.2	11.9
Quirino	3.2	2.2	1.2	4.1	0.5	11.0	0.0	7.1	4.1	8.0	4.4	17.9
Region III	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.0	4.7	7.0	4.6	6.9	4.0	6.7	4.4	7.6
Aurora ^{a/}	13.4	7.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	38.6	2.7	25.9	13.6	13.6	21.3	21.3
Bataan	2.3	0.7	1.2	1.9	0.9	8.4	0.0	2.1	0.2	4.2	0.0	5.2
Bulacan	0.7	0.9	0.4	1.2	0.9	3.2	0.9	3.8	0.8	2.2	0.2	4.2
Nueva Ecija	2.3	2.2	1.7	2.1	9.5	17.2	10.6	18.0	9.8	15.4	9.2	16.1
Pampanga	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.3	1.9	0.6	3.0	1.0	3.9	0.4	3.1
Tarlac	1.8	1.5	2.1	3.0	6.7	12.7	4.3	9.2	2.3	9.2	3.6	13.6
Zambales	2.6	3.0	3.7	2.5	3.7	12.2	3.6	13.6	4.0	16.3	5.2	13.4

Table 8. Standard Error and Confidence Interval of First Semester Subsistence Incidence among Population, by Region and Province: 2006, 2009, 2012 and 2015

Region/Province	First Semester Subsistence Incidence among Population											
	Standard Error				90% Confidence Interval							
	2006	2009	2012	2015	2006		2009		2012		2015	
					Lower Limit	Upper Limit	Lower Limit	Upper Limit	Lower Limit	Upper Limit	Lower Limit	Upper Limit
Region IV-A	0.5	0.7	1.0	0.8	3.2	4.8	3.4	5.5	3.8	7.0	3.0	5.8
Batangas	1.2	1.8	3.1	1.2	4.1	8.1	3.7	9.7	6.4	16.5	3.5	7.4
Cavite	0.4	0.2	0.7	1.1	0.3	1.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	2.1	1.6	5.1
Laguna	0.7	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.6	3.9	0.8	4.0	2.2	5.1	0.4	3.7
Quezon	1.7	2.0	3.1	3.8	7.7	13.4	7.2	13.8	4.6	14.8	3.7	16.2
Rizal	0.6	1.7	0.8	0.8	0.5	2.4	1.9	7.4	1.7	4.4	1.6	4.3
Region IV-B	2.3	2.1	2.5	2.4	17.9	25.3	13.6	20.5	13.9	22.2	9.1	17.0
Marinduque	3.7	2.6	5.6	4.6	11.9	24.1	8.0	16.5	3.4	21.7	1.5	16.5
Occidental Mindoro	6.0	5.0	6.9	6.0	18.3	38.1	7.6	24.1	16.9	39.5	14.5	34.3
Oriental Mindoro	3.3	3.0	5.1	3.9	15.7	26.5	11.2	21.1	9.7	26.5	6.9	19.9
Palawan	5.0	4.9	4.5	2.4	10.8	27.2	9.6	25.7	8.8	23.4	5.4	13.3
Romblon	4.3	4.2	2.8	2.6	16.3	30.5	15.7	29.5	10.4	19.5	6.6	15.2
Region V	1.4	1.5	1.9	1.8	20.9	25.7	20.1	25.2	16.3	22.7	12.5	18.5
Albay	2.4	3.2	4.1	2.2	16.7	24.6	17.0	27.6	15.1	28.5	8.0	15.3
Camarines Norte	5.3	3.3	3.6	5.3	12.2	29.6	9.5	20.3	4.3	16.2	14.9	32.2
Camarines Sur	2.5	2.8	2.7	3.3	21.9	30.0	19.5	28.8	13.6	22.4	6.2	17.2
Catanduanes	7.5	6.0	1.2	1.1	11.6	36.1	2.4	22.1	23.8	27.6	27.4	31.1
Masbate	4.2	4.9	4.6	3.0	24.9	38.6	26.5	42.6	20.5	35.5	9.7	19.5
Sorsogon	2.5	2.5	4.9	5.6	9.2	17.4	12.7	21.0	8.4	24.5	10.2	28.6
Region VI	1.4	1.6	1.5	2.3	14.4	19.0	12.3	17.7	10.5	15.5	9.3	16.9
Aklan	4.1	4.7	1.3	1.1	14.1	27.6	17.8	33.3	5.2	9.3	2.8	6.6
Antique	5.6	3.4	5.6	6.7	22.0	40.4	13.0	24.3	5.0	23.5	8.8	30.9
Capiz	2.6	9.8	5.7	8.7	7.0	15.4	0.0	30.9	3.1	21.9	0.0	24.6
Guimaras ^{a/}	2.7	0.0	6.3	3.9	7.5	16.3	0.0	0.0	6.0	26.7	0.0	12.7
Iloilo	2.1	2.1	2.3	3.8	8.5	15.5	8.5	15.4	8.0	15.5	6.3	18.8
Negros Occidental	2.4	2.2	2.6	3.7	14.5	22.3	12.5	19.9	10.4	19.0	9.0	21.1
Region VII	1.8	1.7	2.2	2.1	21.0	27.0	16.2	21.8	14.2	21.5	13.0	19.9
Bohol	4.7	4.1	3.8	1.9	22.4	37.8	17.4	30.8	13.5	26.0	8.9	15.0
Cebu	1.9	2.0	2.5	1.7	15.7	21.9	12.0	18.5	8.3	16.4	9.7	15.2
Negros Oriental	4.5	4.1	6.3	6.5	27.6	42.2	20.9	34.4	23.6	44.5	19.8	41.3
Siquijor ^{a/}	8.3	5.3	0.0	0.0	4.8	32.0	6.1	23.6	12.6	12.6	29.2	29.2
Region VIII	1.9	1.7	2.5	2.7	18.5	24.7	19.4	25.0	18.9	27.0	21.7	30.5
Biliran	2.6	8.0	2.9	1.7	8.9	17.3	7.6	34.0	3.2	12.7	0.6	6.2
Eastern Samar	5.3	6.0	7.7	8.2	19.2	36.5	23.6	43.3	29.8	55.1	15.1	42.2
Leyte	2.7	2.0	2.1	3.2	17.5	26.3	13.6	20.1	16.1	22.9	19.6	30.2
Northern Samar	6.9	6.2	5.9	6.8	22.6	45.3	23.1	43.4	16.2	35.6	31.1	53.6
Southern Leyte	3.4	4.2	11.3	6.6	4.8	16.1	8.6	22.4	5.9	43.0	6.5	28.0
Western Samar	3.7	4.1	3.3	7.5	8.3	20.6	17.0	30.6	14.3	25.2	13.3	37.9

Table 8. Standard Error and Confidence Interval of First Semester Subsistence Incidence among Population, by Region and Province: 2006, 2009, 2012 and 2015

Region/Province	First Semester Subsistence Incidence among Population											
	Standard Error				90% Confidence Interval							
	2006	2009	2012	2015	2006		2009		2012		2015	
					Lower Limit	Upper Limit	Lower Limit	Upper Limit	Lower Limit	Upper Limit	Lower Limit	Upper Limit
Region IX	2.5	3.0	3.5	3.6	25.3	33.6	24.6	34.5	19.4	31.0	12.4	24.4
Zamboanga del Norte	5.2	5.0	5.7	6.6	42.5	59.6	45.2	61.6	28.7	47.6	21.6	43.3
Zamboanga del Sur	2.6	2.8	5.1	4.0	16.3	25.0	12.7	22.0	11.2	27.9	4.8	17.9
Zamboanga Sibugay	4.5	4.1	5.0	4.8	12.1	26.8	16.4	29.8	14.7	31.1	11.3	27.1
Isabela City ^{a/}	15.3	4.0	0.9	1.2	1.4	51.6	0.0	12.6	7.3	10.4	1.9	5.8
Region X	2.1	2.1	2.8	2.7	21.3	28.1	20.6	27.6	20.9	30.0	17.7	26.6
Bukidnon	4.9	3.7	4.7	4.3	21.0	37.2	20.1	32.4	22.2	37.7	27.9	42.1
Camiguin ^{a/}	5.4	1.3	3.8	3.3	5.3	23.1	0.0	4.4	19.3	31.8	15.8	26.8
Lanao del Norte	4.2	4.8	5.6	8.2	18.9	32.5	20.5	36.4	25.1	43.4	15.5	42.3
Misamis Occidental	3.4	3.7	8.1	9.1	18.4	29.5	20.6	32.9	9.0	35.7	2.9	32.8
Misamis Oriental	3.3	4.0	4.1	3.1	15.4	26.3	13.5	26.8	11.0	24.5	5.1	15.4
Region XI	1.6	2.5	2.8	1.9	13.6	18.9	12.7	21.0	12.1	21.2	8.2	14.3
Davao del Norte	4.3	7.1	5.8	5.5	13.8	27.9	6.0	29.4	9.0	27.9	6.0	24.1
Davao del Sur	1.6	3.0	3.3	2.1	8.8	14.2	8.0	17.7	7.2	17.9	5.4	12.4
Davao Oriental	4.3	5.7	5.2	4.7	17.6	31.6	24.4	43.1	23.5	40.6	6.2	21.7
Compostela Valley	4.7	3.5	5.1	4.0	11.9	27.4	11.4	23.1	9.9	26.6	7.5	20.6
Region XII	2.0	1.9	3.3	3.3	19.3	25.7	15.6	21.9	22.2	32.9	21.9	32.6
North Cotabato	3.9	3.7	5.9	4.9	12.9	25.7	9.2	21.4	27.2	46.6	22.6	38.7
Saranggani	3.8	4.7	2.9	8.0	18.9	31.4	19.4	34.9	27.6	37.1	25.4	51.7
South Cotabato	3.1	3.1	5.7	4.7	12.0	22.2	11.3	21.6	10.6	29.2	8.3	23.7
Sultan Kudarat	5.2	4.1	3.1	8.6	27.6	44.8	18.3	31.9	17.9	28.1	24.3	52.5
Cotabato City	6.6	5.3	9.7	8.1	11.0	32.6	3.7	21.2	13.9	46.0	8.7	35.3
Caraga	2.4	2.1	2.5	2.4	25.2	33.0	27.2	34.1	18.9	27.1	17.7	25.4
Agusan del Norte	4.1	3.4	4.4	4.1	15.9	29.3	17.8	29.2	15.5	29.9	13.5	27.0
Agusan del Sur	5.5	4.3	7.7	5.2	24.8	42.7	32.3	46.3	17.9	43.2	19.8	37.0
Surigao Del Norte	4.3	4.4	4.7	4.3	22.8	36.9	25.5	40.0	13.7	29.1	12.0	26.2
Surigao Del Sur	4.4	3.8	3.1	2.4	23.4	37.8	22.4	34.9	11.9	22.0	14.1	22.1
ARMM	2.4	2.7	3.8	3.9	17.1	25.0	15.3	24.1	19.2	31.6	23.7	36.5
Basilan	7.0	2.6	1.6	2.0	0.0	20.3	5.4	13.9	8.4	13.8	8.5	15.0
Lanao del Sur	4.4	6.1	5.5	5.0	10.4	24.9	23.1	43.2	41.2	59.3	43.5	59.8
Maguindanao	4.0	6.2	4.6	5.4	20.9	34.1	9.3	29.8	22.8	37.9	18.8	36.7
Sulu	5.4	1.8	2.5	5.0	11.3	29.2	5.9	11.7	4.5	12.7	17.8	34.4
Tawi-tawi	7.0	7.3	2.9	2.1	11.3	34.4	11.7	35.8	5.4	15.1	0.0	6.1

Notes:

a/ Caution in utilizing the estimate for these provinces must be observed due to its very small sample size.

Table 9. Distribution of the Coefficients of Variation (CVs) of First Semester Poverty Incidence among Families, 2006, 2009, 2012, and 2015

Range of CV (based on the computed CV for the 2015 first semester poverty incidence among families)	Province	Coefficient of Variation			
		First Semester 2006	First Semester 2009	First Semester 2012	First Semester 2015
	PHILIPPINES				
> 0 but ≤10	1 Biliran	16.0	24.4	6.8	3.6
	2 Lanao del Sur	17.0	12.0	6.0	5.1
	3 Camiguin	13.0	15.0	7.8	6.4
	4 Bukidnon	13.5	10.2	11.2	7.1
	5 Isabela	9.6	8.5	11.6	8.3
	6 Maguindanao	9.7	14.8	5.1	8.4
	7 Nueva Ecija	9.2	9.5	12.5	8.6
	8 Zamboanga del Norte	8.1	7.2	11.3	9.3
	9 Leyte	8.5	8.2	10.3	9.4
	10 Agusan del Sur	10.2	9.0	20.1	9.5
	11 Abra	11.0	15.5	5.4	9.7
> 10 but ≤20	1 Sulu	14.3	9.3	12.5	10.6
	2 Cebu	7.5	9.0	13.0	10.7
	3 Surigao Del Norte	8.6	10.4	14.1	10.8
	4 Northern Samar	14.5	14.0	16.4	10.8
	5 Pangasinan	7.6	9.4	13.6	10.9
	6 Compostela Valley	12.6	16.2	19.6	11.5
	7 Catanduanes	23.4	30.9	6.2	11.9
	8 Surigao Del Sur	8.0	8.4	9.3	12.8
	9 Camarines Sur	7.5	8.3	8.4	13.1
	10 Negros Occidental	9.0	9.0	13.1	13.1
	11 North Cotabato	12.1	14.8	13.0	13.3
	12 Negros Oriental	9.5	11.3	17.4	13.4
	13 Mt. Province	24.6	19.9	30.2	13.4
	14 Albay	10.2	9.6	9.8	14.4
	15 Bohol	10.1	12.0	13.3	14.7
	16 Cagayan	10.7	12.1	11.5	15.4
	17 Zamboanga Sibugay	14.6	10.4	19.9	15.7
	18 Tarlac	11.7	16.6	14.1	16.0
	19 Masbate	9.4	9.0	13.7	16.0
	20 Apayao	14.9	21.8	29.9	16.1
	21 NCR - 3rd District	20.8	26.6	19.6	16.1
	22 Quirino	30.3	26.5	6.4	16.4
	23 Batangas	12.0	16.2	18.5	16.4
	24 South Cotabato	10.7	16.2	22.5	16.9
	25 Agusan del Norte	11.1	10.4	17.9	17.2

Range of CV (based on the computed CV for the 2015 first semester poverty incidence among	Province	Coefficient of Variation			
		First Semester 2006	First Semester 2009	First Semester 2012	First Semester 2015
	26 Davao del Sur	10.9	16.0	22.3	17.4
	27 Sarangani	12.3	12.0	8.8	17.6
	28 NCR - 4th District	21.6	42.4	21.2	17.8
	29 Zambales	20.4	23.8	22.4	17.9
	30 Sultan Kudarat	11.1	12.2	11.3	17.9
	31 Iloilo	14.5	10.6	19.7	18.0
	32 Rizal	22.7	19.6	19.8	18.0
	33 Oriental Mindoro	10.0	10.1	23.1	18.2
	34 Cavite	26.7	21.4	30.7	18.3
	35 Eastern Samar	13.8	11.2	15.1	18.3
	36 Aklan	16.9	18.4	19.4	18.9
	37 Western Samar	11.2	11.8	12.3	18.9
	38 Ilocos Sur	22.4	21.0	28.4	19.5
	39 Antique	15.3	18.5	15.2	19.5
	40 Palawan	16.3	18.7	21.0	20.0
> 20	1 Misamis Oriental	10.0	16.5	16.1	20.1
	2 Ilocos Norte	22.1	15.4	23.6	20.6
	3 Southern Leyte	19.8	16.9	24.2	20.7
	4 Sorsogon	8.6	10.4	18.4	20.9
	5 Nueva Vizcaya	27.9	28.1	36.7	21.4
	6 Lanao del Norte	10.9	12.6	14.7	21.4
	7 Zamboanga del Sur	10.0	11.9	19.3	22.1
	8 Basilan	31.2	25.0	14.3	22.1
	9 Pampanga	21.0	20.8	18.9	22.3
	10 Camarines Norte	20.3	13.8	21.7	22.6
	11 NCR - 1st District	30.7	31.2	27.3	23.2
	12 Romblon	9.2	12.7	11.8	23.2
	13 Bulacan	13.4	13.7	17.7	23.4
	14 NCR - 2nd District	32.8	56.6	25.4	23.5
	15 La Union	17.4	20.1	15.8	24.0
	16 Quezon	9.5	11.3	18.5	24.4
	17 Davao Oriental	11.0	9.8	15.3	24.8
	18 Benguet	37.1	25.7	20.1	25.0
	19 Laguna	17.6	24.8	17.8	26.5
	20 Occidental Mindoro	19.8	16.8	26.7	26.5
	21 Bataan	30.1	18.6	16.2	27.2
	22 Ifugao	21.0	15.1	8.1	27.2
	23 Misamis Occidental	10.8	12.9	36.7	27.6
	24 Guimaras	14.5	25.6	19.5	28.0
	25 Davao del Norte	15.7	26.4	20.0	28.6
	26 Marinduque	15.6	17.7	19.5	28.9
	27 Isabela City	37.6	36.7	5.2	32.8
	28 Kalinga	11.7	20.0	29.3	35.0
	29 Tawi-tawi	15.4	15.5	32.1	36.9
	30 Cotabato City	23.1	18.5	26.1	37.8
	31 Capiz	12.8	43.9	37.8	41.0

a/ Caution in utilizing the estimate for these provinces must be observed due to its very small sample size.

Table 10. First Semester Income Gap, Poverty Gap and Severity of Poverty, by Region and Province: 2006, 2009, 2012 and 2015

Region/Province	First Semester Income Gap							First Semester Poverty Gap							First Semester Severity of Poverty						
	2006	2009	2012	2015	Increase/Decrease			2006	2009	2012	2015	Increase/Decrease			2006	2009	2012	2015	Increase/Decrease		
					06-09	09-12	12-15					06-09	09-12	12-15					06-09	09-12	12-15
PHILIPPINES	30.1	29.0	29.2	29.0	(1.1)	0.3	(0.3)	7.0	6.6	6.5	6.1	(0.4)	(0.1)	(0.4)	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.5	(0.2)	(0.0)	(0.2)
NCR	17.7	19.1	22.1	21.1	1.4	3.0	(1.0)	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0
1st District	21.4	21.1	19.9	27.3	(0.3)	(1.2)	7.4	0.6	0.9	0.8	1.3	0.4	(0.2)	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.1	(0.1)	0.3
2nd District	13.6	19.3	20.5	16.1	5.6	1.3	(4.4)	0.4	0.6	0.6	23.5	0.2	0.0	22.8	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	(0.1)
3rd District	19.0	19.2	24.4	22.3	0.2	5.2	(2.1)	0.6	1.2	1.2	1.4	0.6	(0.0)	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.1
4th District	20.1	16.6	22.4	22.7	(3.5)	5.9	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.9	0.9	(0.1)	0.5	(0.0)	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	(0.0)	0.2	0.0
CAR	33.7	33.9	33.4	27.9	0.2	(0.5)	(5.5)	8.6	7.7	7.5	5.7	(1.0)	(0.1)	(1.8)	4.0	3.6	3.4	2.2	(0.4)	(0.2)	(1.2)
Abra	35.2	36.9	34.0	26.7	1.7	(2.9)	(7.3)	14.6	15.4	11.7	8.7	0.8	(3.7)	(3.0)	6.8	8.0	5.3	3.2	1.2	(2.7)	(2.1)
Apayao	40.3	38.8	41.7	36.7	(1.5)	2.9	(5.0)	20.7	17.1	24.9	13.8	(3.6)	7.9	(11.1)	10.9	8.1	12.9	5.8	(2.8)	4.9	(7.1)
Benguet	20.8	25.1	18.8	18.3	4.2	(6.2)	(0.5)	1.3	1.8	0.8	1.2	0.5	(1.0)	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.3	(0.5)	0.1
Ifugao	26.8	31.4	35.5	28.1	4.6	4.1	(7.4)	8.8	8.9	16.9	9.2	0.1	7.9	(7.7)	3.3	4.1	7.8	3.7	0.7	3.8	(4.2)
Kalinga	37.5	33.8	33.1	28.9	(3.7)	(0.7)	(4.2)	16.4	8.7	9.7	7.0	(7.6)	1.0	(2.7)	7.7	3.5	4.2	2.7	(4.2)	0.7	(1.5)
Mt. Province	36.0	34.6	29.6	31.0	(1.4)	(5.0)	1.3	14.5	14.7	10.3	12.6	0.3	(4.4)	2.3	6.8	6.8	4.1	5.2	0.0	(2.7)	1.1
Region I	26.6	24.7	25.8	24.4	(1.9)	1.1	(1.4)	6.2	4.6	4.3	4.2	(1.6)	(0.3)	(0.1)	2.4	1.6	1.7	1.5	(0.8)	0.0	(0.1)
Ilocos Norte	25.0	19.9	21.3	18.2	(5.1)	1.4	(3.2)	4.1	2.9	2.3	2.2	(1.2)	(0.6)	(0.1)	1.5	0.9	0.8	0.7	(0.6)	(0.1)	(0.1)
Ilocos Sur	21.0	21.2	32.9	24.5	0.2	11.7	(8.4)	3.8	3.2	5.6	3.4	(0.6)	2.5	(2.2)	1.1	0.9	2.7	1.2	(0.2)	1.8	(1.5)
La Union	25.9	27.1	23.3	30.0	1.2	(3.8)	6.7	5.7	5.8	4.6	5.7	0.1	(1.2)	1.1	2.2	2.2	1.6	2.5	0.0	(0.6)	0.8
Pangasinan	27.8	25.4	25.4	23.2	(2.4)	0.0	(2.2)	7.4	5.0	4.3	4.3	(2.4)	(0.6)	(0.0)	3.0	1.8	1.6	1.5	(1.2)	(0.2)	(0.1)
Region II	25.6	24.2	24.4	22.7	(1.4)	0.2	(1.8)	5.6	5.4	4.8	3.7	(0.2)	(0.5)	(1.1)	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.3	(0.2)	(0.1)	(0.5)
Batanes ^{a/}	0.0	11.4	16.5	22.1	11.4	5.1	5.5	0.0	1.6	3.5	2.2	1.6	1.9	(1.3)	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.6	(0.4)
Cagayan	27.7	25.4	24.0	23.4	(2.3)	(1.4)	(0.6)	7.1	5.4	4.2	4.2	(1.7)	(1.2)	(0.0)	2.9	2.0	1.6	1.5	(0.9)	(0.4)	(0.1)
Isabela	24.8	24.4	22.7	21.3	(0.4)	(1.7)	(1.4)	5.8	6.5	4.9	3.3	0.7	(1.6)	(1.7)	2.2	2.3	1.7	1.1	0.2	(0.7)	(0.6)
Nueva Vizcaya	21.1	21.4	37.7	22.6	0.4	16.2	(15.1)	2.6	2.5	6.4	3.6	(0.1)	3.9	(2.8)	0.8	0.9	3.2	1.2	0.1	2.4	(2.0)
Quirino	21.5	16.6	20.8	28.4	(4.9)	4.3	7.5	2.6	2.4	4.5	5.5	(0.2)	2.1	1.0	0.7	0.7	1.3	2.2	(0.0)	0.6	1.0
Region III	24.5	24.1	23.4	26.1	(0.4)	(0.7)	2.7	3.2	3.0	2.9	3.4	(0.2)	(0.1)	0.5	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.3	(0.1)	(0.1)	0.3
Aurora ^{a/}	32.9	31.9	24.8	35.7	(1.0)	(7.1)	10.9	7.4	6.5	7.6	9.2	(0.9)	1.1	1.6	3.5	2.6	3.3	4.0	(0.9)	0.7	0.7
Bataan	24.3	15.4	17.4	18.2	(8.9)	2.0	0.8	2.3	0.8	1.3	1.4	(1.4)	0.4	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.3	0.4	(0.6)	0.1	0.1
Bulacan	19.7	17.8	19.5	22.1	(2.0)	1.7	2.6	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	(0.0)	(0.0)	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	(0.0)	0.1	0.1
Nueva Ecija	26.0	28.1	25.4	27.5	2.2	(2.7)	2.0	6.8	7.6	5.8	6.7	0.8	(1.8)	0.9	2.5	2.9	2.0	2.7	0.4	(0.9)	0.7
Pampanga	19.0	16.3	21.2	20.1	(2.7)	4.8	(1.1)	0.6	1.0	1.3	1.1	0.3	0.4	(0.3)	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.2	(0.1)
Tarlac	24.5	22.2	23.2	26.6	(2.3)	1.0	3.5	5.1	3.4	3.2	5.6	(1.6)	(0.2)	2.4	1.9	1.2	1.2	2.2	(0.7)	0.0	1.0
Zambales	26.1	33.1	26.6	29.2	7.0	(6.5)	2.6	4.5	3.1	4.8	4.2	(1.4)	1.7	(0.6)	1.9	1.3	2.0	1.6	(0.6)	0.7	(0.5)

Table 10. First Semester Income Gap, Poverty Gap and Severity of Poverty, by Region and Province: 2006, 2009, 2012 and 2015

Region/Province	First Semester Income Gap							First Semester Poverty Gap							First Semester Severity of Poverty						
	2006	2009	2012	2015	Increase/Decrease			2006	2009	2012	2015	Increase/Decrease			2006	2009	2012	2015	Increase/Decrease		
					06-09	09-12	12-15					06-09	09-12	12-15					06-09	09-12	12-15
Region IV-A	22.5	22.7	24.9	23.2	0.3	2.2	(1.7)	2.3	2.5	2.8	2.4	0.2	0.3	(0.4)	0.8	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.1	0.2	(0.2)
Batangas	24.8	25.2	29.8	24.5	0.4	4.6	(5.3)	3.3	3.6	5.8	2.8	0.3	2.2	(3.0)	1.3	1.5	2.5	1.0	0.2	1.1	(1.5)
Cavite	18.8	14.4	21.1	22.1	(4.4)	6.7	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.9	1.8	(0.0)	0.3	1.0	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.6	(0.1)	0.2	0.3
Laguna	23.1	20.5	26.4	24.1	(2.6)	5.8	(2.3)	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.4	0.2	0.1	(0.2)	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.1	(0.0)
Quezon	21.9	23.3	22.0	23.3	1.4	(1.3)	1.3	6.0	5.3	5.0	5.2	(0.7)	(0.3)	0.2	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.8	(0.1)	(0.2)	0.1
Rizal	21.0	23.9	21.4	21.4	2.9	(2.5)	(0.0)	1.2	2.3	1.6	1.6	1.1	(0.6)	(0.1)	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.4	(0.2)	(0.1)
Region IV-B	31.5	29.3	29.4	27.7	(2.2)	0.0	(1.7)	10.8	9.0	8.4	6.1	(1.8)	(0.6)	(2.3)	4.7	3.8	3.5	2.4	(1.0)	(0.3)	(1.0)
Marinduque	25.9	25.9	24.6	23.6	0.0	(1.3)	(1.0)	8.6	6.5	7.2	4.7	(2.1)	0.8	(2.5)	3.2	2.3	2.8	1.6	(0.9)	0.5	(1.2)
Occidental Mindoro	33.3	30.3	32.1	30.2	(2.9)	1.8	(1.9)	13.1	8.6	12.2	9.8	(4.5)	3.6	(2.4)	5.8	3.7	5.1	4.4	(2.1)	1.4	(0.7)
Oriental Mindoro	31.4	27.3	30.7	32.7	(4.2)	3.4	2.0	10.6	9.0	8.0	6.7	(1.6)	(1.0)	(1.3)	4.8	3.6	3.4	3.1	(1.2)	(0.1)	(0.3)
Palawan	33.3	32.5	30.2	25.2	(0.8)	(2.4)	(5.0)	10.2	9.5	7.6	4.4	(0.7)	(1.9)	(3.2)	4.7	4.3	3.3	1.4	(0.4)	(1.0)	(1.9)
Romblon	28.9	27.8	24.7	22.4	(1.1)	(3.1)	(2.4)	11.1	10.0	7.4	6.0	(1.1)	(2.6)	(1.4)	4.4	3.9	2.6	1.9	(0.5)	(1.4)	(0.6)
Region V	30.1	29.1	27.5	26.2	(1.1)	(1.5)	(1.4)	10.9	10.6	9.4	8.1	(0.3)	(1.2)	(1.3)	4.5	4.3	3.6	3.0	(0.1)	(0.7)	(0.6)
Albay	29.0	31.4	29.8	23.3	2.4	(1.6)	(6.5)	9.4	10.6	10.8	5.8	1.3	0.1	(4.9)	3.7	4.6	4.5	2.0	0.9	(0.2)	(2.5)
Camarines Norte	28.4	23.3	24.3	28.6	(5.1)	0.9	4.3	8.4	7.6	6.0	10.5	(0.8)	(1.6)	4.5	3.2	2.5	2.1	4.1	(0.7)	(0.4)	2.0
Camarines Sur	31.6	29.3	25.0	24.2	(2.3)	(4.3)	(0.8)	12.2	10.9	8.4	7.1	(1.3)	(2.5)	(1.3)	5.0	4.5	3.0	2.4	(0.5)	(1.5)	(0.5)
Catanduanes	29.3	27.7	42.7	33.8	(1.7)	15.0	(8.9)	9.2	5.6	11.6	13.4	(3.5)	5.9	1.8	3.4	2.2	6.3	6.1	(1.3)	4.2	(0.2)
Masbate	33.2	31.3	29.1	25.0	(1.9)	(2.3)	(4.1)	15.9	15.6	12.8	7.9	(0.3)	(2.8)	(4.9)	7.2	6.6	5.1	2.8	(0.6)	(1.5)	(2.2)
Sorsogon	24.2	26.3	26.3	29.0	2.0	0.1	2.7	7.4	9.0	8.5	10.3	1.6	(0.5)	1.9	2.5	3.3	3.0	4.1	0.8	(0.3)	1.0
Region VI	28.1	27.8	26.4	27.1	(0.3)	(1.4)	0.7	7.7	7.4	6.5	6.6	(0.3)	(0.9)	0.0	3.0	2.9	2.5	2.5	(0.1)	(0.4)	0.0
Aklan	29.0	29.3	20.6	19.8	0.2	(8.7)	(0.8)	9.4	11.2	4.3	4.7	1.8	(6.9)	0.4	3.5	4.3	1.2	1.4	0.8	(3.2)	0.2
Antique	32.7	29.8	24.8	31.1	(2.9)	(5.0)	6.3	14.6	10.1	7.9	8.8	(4.5)	(2.2)	0.8	6.5	4.0	2.9	3.8	(2.5)	(1.1)	0.8
Capiz	22.7	32.3	25.3	24.7	9.6	(7.0)	(0.7)	5.8	7.4	6.4	4.6	1.6	(1.0)	(1.8)	1.8	3.1	2.5	1.6	1.3	(0.6)	(0.9)
Guimaras ^{a/}	22.0	12.4	21.1	20.0	(9.5)	8.6	(1.0)	5.6	2.3	5.5	3.9	(3.3)	3.2	(1.6)	1.7	0.4	1.8	1.1	(1.3)	1.4	(0.7)
Iloilo	28.3	25.6	26.9	28.9	(2.7)	1.3	2.0	5.9	5.7	5.9	6.1	(0.2)	0.2	0.2	2.4	2.1	2.3	2.5	(0.3)	0.2	0.3
Negros Occidental	28.0	28.0	27.7	27.0	(0.1)	(0.3)	(0.7)	8.1	7.9	7.2	7.6	(0.2)	(0.7)	0.4	3.1	3.2	2.9	2.9	0.0	(0.3)	0.0
Region VII	34.9	31.3	32.5	35.1	(3.6)	1.3	2.5	12.2	9.9	9.4	9.5	(2.4)	(0.5)	0.1	5.7	4.3	4.2	4.6	(1.4)	(0.1)	0.4
Bohol	34.7	32.7	29.6	30.8	(2.0)	(3.1)	1.2	14.2	12.6	9.6	7.6	(1.6)	(3.0)	(2.0)	6.4	5.4	3.8	3.4	(1.0)	(1.6)	(0.3)
Cebu	33.9	29.8	29.7	33.8	(4.0)	(0.1)	4.0	9.6	8.0	6.7	7.3	(1.6)	(1.3)	0.6	4.4	3.5	2.8	3.5	(0.9)	(0.6)	0.6
Negros Oriental	37.0	33.2	38.6	39.4	(3.7)	5.4	0.8	18.6	13.9	17.5	16.5	(4.7)	3.5	(1.0)	9.0	6.0	8.7	8.3	(3.0)	2.7	(0.3)
Siquijor ^{a/}	34.3	29.0	31.4	32.2	(5.4)	2.4	0.9	11.4	7.6	7.7	17.1	(3.9)	0.2	9.4	5.2	2.9	3.6	7.3	(2.2)	0.6	3.7
Region VIII	30.7	30.1	30.1	32.0	(0.6)	(0.0)	1.9	10.2	10.9	11.2	12.6	0.7	0.3	1.4	4.3	4.6	4.8	5.5	0.2	0.2	0.7
Biliran	25.6	30.2	23.9	21.4	4.6	(6.3)	(2.5)	6.2	10.4	4.9	3.3	4.3	(5.5)	(1.7)	2.6	4.6	1.6	1.0	2.0	(3.0)	(0.6)
Eastern Samar	34.3	33.4	36.2	31.3	(0.9)	2.8	(4.9)	13.5	15.6	21.5	12.6	2.1	5.9	(8.9)	6.1	6.9	10.2	5.4	0.8	3.3	(4.8)
Leyte	31.9	27.3	27.9	31.4	(4.6)	0.6	3.5	10.6	9.1	8.9	12.3	(1.5)	(0.2)	3.3	4.5	3.6	3.5	5.2	(1.0)	(0.0)	1.7
Northern Samar	34.5	35.1	30.6	36.3	0.6	(4.5)	5.8	15.5	15.3	13.4	19.1	(0.2)	(1.9)	5.7	6.9	6.9	6.1	8.9	(0.0)	(0.7)	2.8
Southern Leyte	23.1	27.9	33.2	28.6	4.8	5.3	(4.6)	5.0	7.9	12.1	8.7	2.8	4.2	(3.4)	1.7	3.3	5.8	3.4	1.6	2.5	(2.4)
Western Samar	24.3	30.7	26.8	32.5	6.4	(3.9)	5.8	7.2	11.5	9.6	13.6	4.3	(1.8)	3.9	2.6	4.8	3.6	6.2	2.2	(1.2)	2.6

Table 10. First Semester Income Gap, Poverty Gap and Severity of Poverty, by Region and Province: 2006, 2009, 2012 and 2015

Region/Province	First Semester Income Gap							First Semester Poverty Gap							First Semester Severity of Poverty						
	2006	2009	2012	2015	Increase/Decrease			2006	2009	2012	2015	Increase/Decrease			2006	2009	2012	2015	Increase/Decrease		
					06-09	09-12	12-15					06-09	09-12	12-15					06-09	09-12	12-15
Region IX	37.9	36.5	33.8	28.6	(1.4)	(2.7)	(5.2)	15.6	15.2	12.5	8.8	(0.4)	(2.7)	(3.6)	8.0	7.4	5.6	3.6	(0.7)	(1.8)	(2.0)
Zamboanga del Norte	44.4	43.7	36.9	33.1	(0.7)	(6.8)	(3.8)	27.3	27.8	18.6	15.2	0.4	(9.2)	(3.4)	15.4	15.1	9.0	6.9	(0.3)	(6.1)	(2.0)
Zamboanga del Sur	35.3	31.0	32.4	26.0	(4.2)	1.4	(6.4)	10.8	9.0	9.8	5.8	(1.8)	0.8	(3.9)	5.2	3.8	4.2	2.2	(1.4)	0.4	(2.0)
Zamboanga Sibugay	26.8	28.1	29.8	23.8	1.3	1.7	(5.9)	10.0	11.5	11.0	8.5	1.5	(0.5)	(2.4)	4.2	4.5	4.5	2.7	0.2	0.0	(1.7)
Isabela City ^{a/}	32.7	17.5	25.1	17.8	(15.2)	7.6	(7.3)	12.5	4.1	4.9	2.6	(8.3)	0.7	(2.3)	5.7	1.1	1.6	0.7	(4.6)	0.5	(0.9)
Region X	33.2	33.4	32.9	32.9	0.1	(0.5)	0.1	11.7	11.8	11.7	11.5	0.1	(0.1)	(0.2)	5.3	5.4	5.1	5.2	0.1	(0.3)	0.1
Bukidnon	34.1	32.1	32.8	36.4	(2.0)	0.7	3.6	13.8	12.5	14.2	19.5	(1.3)	1.7	5.3	6.5	5.5	6.1	9.5	(1.0)	0.6	3.4
Camiguin ^{a/}	26.5	18.9	31.7	29.8	(7.7)	12.9	(1.9)	7.3	3.3	11.1	11.9	(4.0)	7.8	0.9	2.8	1.0	4.6	4.7	(1.8)	3.6	0.1
Lanao del Norte	31.9	34.9	37.6	33.1	3.1	2.7	(4.6)	11.6	14.1	16.0	13.7	2.5	1.9	(2.3)	4.9	6.4	7.6	6.1	1.5	1.2	(1.5)
Misamis Occidental	31.7	30.6	28.0	29.0	(1.1)	(2.6)	1.0	11.8	12.3	10.2	8.7	0.5	(2.0)	(1.5)	5.2	5.2	4.0	3.7	0.0	(1.2)	(0.3)
Misamis Oriental	34.5	36.0	31.5	27.9	1.5	(4.5)	(3.5)	10.1	10.4	7.9	5.3	0.3	(2.6)	(2.6)	4.8	5.4	3.4	2.1	0.6	(2.0)	(1.3)
Region XI	29.1	30.7	30.1	26.5	1.6	(0.6)	(3.7)	7.8	8.4	8.6	5.4	0.6	0.2	(3.2)	3.2	3.7	3.6	2.0	0.4	(0.0)	(1.6)
Davao del Norte	29.8	33.8	30.8	28.0	4.0	(3.1)	(2.8)	9.6	9.9	9.5	7.7	0.3	(0.4)	(1.8)	4.1	4.9	4.1	3.2	0.8	(0.8)	(0.9)
Davao del Sur	28.1	28.7	29.0	27.8	0.6	0.3	(1.2)	5.9	6.0	6.5	4.3	0.1	0.5	(2.2)	2.4	2.4	2.7	1.7	0.1	0.2	(1.0)
Davao Oriental	29.5	32.9	34.0	22.5	3.5	1.1	(11.5)	12.3	15.7	16.3	6.1	3.4	0.6	(10.2)	4.9	6.7	7.4	1.9	1.8	0.6	(5.4)
Compostela Valley	29.8	29.2	28.3	24.2	(0.6)	(0.9)	(4.1)	8.8	9.6	10.3	7.1	0.8	0.7	(3.2)	3.7	4.2	4.1	2.4	0.5	(0.1)	(1.7)
Region XII	31.7	29.2	34.9	36.5	(2.4)	5.7	1.6	11.0	9.1	13.1	13.6	(1.9)	4.0	0.6	4.8	3.8	6.3	6.7	(0.9)	2.5	0.4
North Cotabato	33.4	30.9	42.6	37.8	(2.5)	11.7	(4.8)	9.8	7.6	18.7	15.8	(2.2)	11.2	(2.9)	4.4	3.3	10.4	7.8	(1.1)	7.1	(2.6)
Saranggani	30.5	27.1	33.1	37.8	(3.5)	6.1	4.6	12.5	12.3	15.4	20.6	(0.2)	3.1	5.2	4.9	4.7	6.5	10.2	(0.2)	1.8	3.7
South Cotabato	29.9	30.6	32.1	31.0	0.7	1.5	(1.2)	8.5	8.2	9.0	7.7	(0.3)	0.8	(1.3)	3.7	3.6	4.0	3.2	(0.1)	0.4	(0.8)
Sultan Kudarat	32.9	27.4	27.8	41.3	(5.4)	0.4	13.5	17.0	12.1	11.6	19.6	(4.9)	(0.6)	8.0	7.3	4.7	4.5	10.8	(2.6)	(0.2)	6.3
Cotabato City	30.9	27.1	31.2	28.4	(3.8)	4.1	(2.9)	10.4	6.6	13.0	9.9	(3.8)	6.3	(3.0)	4.6	2.6	5.6	4.0	(2.0)	3.0	(1.6)
Caraga	34.4	35.2	31.3	28.8	0.8	(3.9)	(2.5)	14.9	15.3	10.7	10.2	0.4	(4.6)	(0.5)	6.9	7.1	4.7	4.1	0.2	(2.4)	(0.6)
Agusan del Norte	32.6	33.6	30.9	29.2	1.0	(2.7)	(1.7)	12.2	11.2	9.9	9.1	(0.9)	(1.4)	(0.8)	5.3	5.0	4.3	3.8	(0.3)	(0.6)	(0.5)
Agusan del Sur	37.6	39.9	35.9	30.4	2.3	(3.9)	(5.5)	17.2	20.4	13.9	13.6	3.3	(6.6)	(0.3)	8.7	10.5	7.0	5.8	1.8	(3.5)	(1.2)
Surigao Del Norte	34.7	35.6	30.3	28.3	1.0	(5.4)	(1.9)	15.7	17.0	10.5	9.4	1.3	(6.5)	(1.1)	7.4	8.1	4.4	3.6	0.7	(3.7)	(0.8)
Surigao Del Sur	31.9	30.9	27.2	26.6	(1.0)	(3.7)	(0.6)	14.4	13.3	8.6	8.7	(1.0)	(4.7)	0.1	6.1	5.6	3.3	3.4	(0.5)	(2.3)	0.1
ARMM	26.5	24.1	28.5	30.1	(2.5)	4.4	1.6	11.4	10.1	13.3	16.1	(1.3)	3.2	2.7	4.1	3.6	5.4	6.6	(0.5)	1.8	1.2
Basilan	19.3	17.3	16.9	20.6	(1.9)	(0.4)	3.7	6.0	6.5	5.5	6.3	0.5	(1.0)	0.8	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.9	0.1	(0.1)	0.2
Lanao del Sur	24.7	29.8	36.9	38.1	5.1	7.1	1.2	9.4	15.3	25.4	26.7	5.9	10.1	1.4	3.2	6.4	11.7	12.6	3.2	5.3	0.9
Maguindanao	28.8	25.6	27.7	27.8	(3.2)	2.1	0.1	13.7	9.6	16.0	14.0	(4.1)	6.4	(2.0)	5.3	3.5	6.2	5.6	(1.8)	2.8	(0.6)
Sulu	26.1	16.7	18.9	24.8	(9.4)	2.2	5.9	11.2	6.3	5.7	15.3	(4.9)	(0.6)	9.6	4.3	1.6	1.7	5.1	(2.7)	0.1	3.4
Tawi-tawi	28.1	26.4	21.7	22.2	(1.6)	(4.7)	0.5	14.2	12.8	4.5	2.3	(1.4)	(8.3)	(2.2)	4.9	4.4	1.7	0.7	(0.5)	(2.7)	(1.0)

Notes:

a/ Caution in utilizing the estimate for these provinces must be observed due to its very small sample size.

Table 11. Standard Error and Confidence Interval of First Semester Income Gap, Poverty Gap and Severity of Poverty, by Region and Province: 2006, 2009, 2012 and 2015

Region/Province	First Semester Income Gap												First Semester Poverty Gap												First Semester Severity of Poverty											
	Standard Error				90% Confidence Interval								Standard Error				90% Confidence Interval								Standard Error				90% Confidence Interval							
					2006		2009		2012		2015						2006		2009		2012		2015						2006		2009		2012		2015	
	2006	2009	2012	2015	Lower Limit	Upper Limit	Lower Limit	Upper Limit	Lower Limit	Upper Limit	Lower Limit	Upper Limit	2006	2009	2012	2015	Lower Limit	Upper Limit	Lower Limit	Upper Limit	Lower Limit	Upper Limit	Lower Limit	Upper Limit	2006	2009	2012	2015	Lower Limit	Upper Limit	Lower Limit	Upper Limit	Lower Limit	Upper Limit		
PHILIPPINES	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	29.6	30.6	28.4	29.6	28.7	29.8	28.3	29.7	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	6.7	7.3	6.3	7.0	6.2	6.8	5.7	6.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	2.8	3.1	2.6	2.9	2.6	2.9	2.3	2.8
NCR	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.8	14.7	20.7	16.2	21.9	19.3	24.8	18.1	24.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.4	1.0	0.7	1.0	0.7	1.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.4
1st District	5.2	2.7	3.0	4.1	12.8	29.9	16.7	25.6	14.9	24.9	20.7	23.5	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.1	1.0	0.4	1.5	0.4	1.1	0.6	2.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.9
2nd District	1.8	2.7	3.3	2.8	10.7	16.6	14.9	23.6	15.1	25.9	11.5	20.7	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.1	1.2	0.3	0.9	0.3	0.9	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2
3rd District	3.7	3.1	3.3	3.0	12.9	25.1	14.0	24.3	18.9	29.9	17.3	27.2	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.9	0.5	2.0	0.8	1.6	0.9	1.9	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.7
4th District	2.8	6.0	3.1	3.5	15.5	24.7	6.7	26.5	17.3	27.6	17.0	28.5	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.5	1.2	0.5	1.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.5
CAR	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.6	30.9	36.5	31.2	36.5	30.5	36.4	25.2	30.6	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.3	7.0	10.3	6.0	9.4	5.8	9.3	3.6	7.9	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	3.1	4.9	2.6	4.5	2.5	4.3	1.3	3.1
Abra	2.5	3.6	3.2	3.2	31.1	39.2	31.0	42.7	28.7	39.3	21.4	32.0	2.4	3.4	2.9	1.9	10.8	18.5	9.8	21.0	7.0	16.4	5.7	11.8	1.3	2.3	1.6	0.9	4.6	8.9	4.3	11.7	2.7	7.9	1.6	4.7
Apayao	6.3	4.4	4.9	1.9	30.0	50.6	31.6	46.0	33.6	49.8	33.5	39.8	5.8	4.5	6.5	2.9	11.1	30.2	9.7	24.4	14.2	35.7	8.9	18.6	4.1	2.7	4.3	1.5	4.2	17.6	3.7	12.5	5.8	20.1	3.4	8.3
Benguet	2.8	4.1	4.3	2.6	16.2	25.4	18.4	31.7	11.7	25.9	14.0	22.6	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.6	1.9	0.8	2.7	0.4	1.2	0.6	1.7	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.2	1.2	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.6
Ifugao	2.3	3.7	3.2	3.2	23.0	30.7	25.3	37.6	30.3	40.8	22.8	33.4	2.2	2.0	2.9	3.5	5.2	12.4	5.7	12.2	12.1	21.6	3.4	15.0	1.0	1.2	1.6	1.6	1.7	5.0	2.2	6.0	5.2	10.5	1.1	6.3
Kalinga	2.3	2.2	3.6	6.8	33.7	41.4	30.3	37.3	27.2	39.0	17.7	40.0	2.4	2.0	3.0	2.3	12.4	20.3	5.5	12.0	4.8	14.6	3.2	10.8	1.3	0.9	1.5	1.2	5.6	9.8	2.0	5.0	1.8	6.7	0.8	4.7
Mt. Province	3.5	3.2	3.2	1.3	30.2	41.7	29.3	39.8	24.3	34.9	28.9	33.1	4.3	3.9	2.4	1.4	7.4	21.5	8.4	21.1	6.4	14.2	10.3	14.9	2.2	2.1	1.2	0.5	3.2	10.4	3.3	10.3	2.1	6.1	4.4	6.1
Region I	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.3	24.5	28.7	22.8	26.6	23.3	28.2	22.2	26.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	5.2	7.2	3.8	5.4	3.5	5.1	3.4	4.9	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	1.9	3.0	1.3	2.0	1.3	2.1	1.2	1.9
Ilocos Norte	2.6	2.4	2.9	2.4	20.8	29.3	16.0	23.8	16.5	26.2	14.2	22.1	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.7	2.5	5.7	2.0	3.8	1.3	3.4	1.0	3.5	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.8	2.1	0.5	1.2	0.4	1.2	0.2	1.1
Ilocos Sur	1.8	1.6	6.1	3.4	18.1	23.9	18.6	23.8	22.9	42.9	19.0	30.0	0.9	0.7	2.3	0.7	2.2	5.3	2.1	4.2	1.8	9.4	2.3	4.5	0.3	0.2	1.3	0.3	0.6	1.7	0.5	1.3	0.6	4.9	0.8	1.7
La Union	2.0	4.1	2.2	2.3	22.6	29.3	20.4	33.8	19.6	27.0	26.2	33.7	1.3	1.8	1.1	1.6	3.5	7.8	2.8	8.8	2.9	6.3	3.0	8.4	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.9	1.2	3.2	0.7	3.7	0.9	2.4	1.1	3.9
Pangasinan	1.7	1.3	1.4	1.4	25.0	30.7	23.3	27.5	23.2	27.7	21.0	25.5	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.5	5.9	8.9	3.9	6.0	3.5	5.1	3.5	5.1	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	2.2	3.8	1.4	2.3	1.2	2.0	1.1	1.9
Region II	1.2	0.9	2.0	0.9	23.7	27.5	22.8	25.6	21.2	27.7	21.2	24.1	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.3	4.8	6.5	4.6	6.1	3.7	6.0	3.2	4.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.1	1.7	2.6	1.6	2.3	1.1	2.4	1.1	1.5
Batanes ^{3/}	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.4	11.4	16.5	16.5	22.1	22.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.6	3.5	3.5	2.2	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.5
Cagayan	2.1	1.6	2.1	1.5	24.3	31.1	22.8	28.0	20.6	27.4	20.9	25.9	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.7	5.3	8.9	4.2	6.6	3.1	5.4	3.1	5.3	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3	1.9	3.9	1.4	2.5	1.0	2.1	1.0	1.9
Isabela	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.3	22.4	27.2	22.6	26.2	21.0	24.5	19.3	23.4	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.4	4.6	7.0	5.3	7.7	4.2	5.7	2.7	3.8	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	1.6	2.7	1.8	2.9	1.3	2.0	0.8	1.3
Nueva Vizcaya	2.3	3.8	9.9	1.7	17.3	24.8	15.2	27.6	21.4	53.9	19.9	25.3	0.7	1.0	5.1	0.7	1.5	3.7	0.8	4.1	0.0	14.9	2.4	4.8	0.2	0.5	3.0	0.2	0.4	1.2	0.1	1.6	0.0	8.1	0.9	1.6
Quirino	2.3	4.3	1.8	3.5	17.7	25.2	9.5	23.6	17.9	23.8	22.7	34.1	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.0	4.2	0.7	4.1	2.3	6.7	3.2	7.9	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.2	1.2	0.1	1.2	0.5	2.0	0.9	3.5
Region III	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.4	22.8	26.3	22.6	25.7	21.8	24.9	23.8	28.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	2.7	3.7	2.5	3.5	2.5	3.3	2.7	4.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.9	1.4	0.9	1.3	0.8	1.2	1.0	1.7
Aurora ^{3/}	9.4	3.5	2.9	0.0	17.4	48.3	26.2	37.6	20.1	29.5	35.7	35.7	4.6	2.9	1.8	0.0	0.0	15.0	1.7	11.3	4.6	10.6	9.2	9.2	2.0	1.3	0.8	0.0	0.1	6.8	0.5	4.7	1.9	4.7	4.0	4.0
Bataan	3.3	3.7	2.8	5.5	18.9	29.8	9.4	21.4	12.8	21.9	9.2	27.2	0.9	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.8	3.8	0.5	1.2	0.6	1.9	0.4	2.4	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	1.4	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.8
Bulacan	2.2	1.8	2.4	3.1	16.1	23.3	14.7	20.8	15.6	23.3	17.0	27.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.9	1.8	0.9	1.8	0.9	1.7	0.6	2.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.8
Nueva Ecija	1.7	1.2	1.3	2.0	23.1	28.9	26.1	30.2	23.3	27.5	24.1	30.8	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.9	5.3	8.4	6.1	9.1	4.8	6.9	5.3	8.2	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	1.8	3.2	2.3	3.6	1.6	2.5	1.9	3.5
Pampanga	3.1	2.2	3.2	2.9	14.0	24.0	12.7	20.0	15.8	26.5	15.3	24.9	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.9	0.6	1.4	0.8	1.9	0.6	1.5	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.1	0.5
Tarlac	1.7	2.2	2.1	3.9	21.8	27.2	18.6	25.7	19.7	26.6	20.2	33.0	0.7	0.6	0.6	1.6	3.9	6.3	2.5	4.4	2.3	4.2	2.9	8.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.9	1.3	2.4	0.8	1.6	0.8	1.7	0.8	3.7
Zambales	3.8	4.2	3.9	1.2	19.9	32.3	26.2	40.0	20.2	32.9	27.3	31.1	1.3	0.8	1.5	0.8	2.4	6.7	1.8	4.4	2.3	7.3	2.9	5.5	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.7	3.1	0.7	2.0	0.8	3.3	1.1	2.0

Table 11. Standard Error and Confidence Interval of First Semester Income Gap, Poverty Gap and Severity of Poverty, by Region and Province: 2006, 2009, 2012 and 2015

Region/Province	First Semester Income Gap												First Semester Poverty Gap												First Semester Severity of Poverty											
	Standard Error				90% Confidence Interval								Standard Error				90% Confidence Interval								Standard Error				90% Confidence Interval							
					2006		2009		2012		2015						2006		2009		2012		2015						2006		2009		2012		2015	
	2006	2009	2012	2015	Lower Limit	Upper Limit	Lower Limit	Upper Limit	Lower Limit	Upper Limit	Lower Limit	Upper Limit	2006	2009	2012	2015	Lower Limit	Upper Limit	Lower Limit	Upper Limit	Lower Limit	Upper Limit	Lower Limit	Upper Limit	2006	2009	2012	2015	Lower Limit	Upper Limit	Lower Limit	Upper Limit	Lower Limit	Upper Limit		
Region IV-A	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.0	20.9	24.0	21.0	24.5	23.3	26.5	21.6	24.8	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	1.9	2.6	2.0	2.9	2.3	3.2	1.8	3.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.9	0.7	1.1	0.8	1.3	0.6	1.1
Batangas	1.7	2.6	1.9	3.0	22.1	27.6	20.9	29.5	26.6	33.0	19.6	29.3	0.5	0.8	1.0	0.5	2.5	4.1	2.2	4.9	4.1	7.4	1.9	3.6	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.9	1.6	0.8	2.1	1.7	3.4	0.6	1.4
Cavite	3.5	2.3	3.2	1.5	13.1	24.5	10.6	18.2	15.9	26.3	19.6	24.5	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.8	0.4	1.3	1.2	2.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.9
Laguna	2.8	2.3	1.9	3.1	18.4	27.7	16.7	24.3	23.1	29.6	19.0	29.1	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.9	1.8	0.8	2.3	1.1	2.3	0.6	2.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.8	0.2	1.0
Quezon	1.4	1.6	1.3	1.4	19.5	24.3	20.7	25.9	19.8	24.2	21.0	25.6	0.7	0.8	0.6	1.5	4.8	7.2	3.9	6.7	3.9	6.0	2.7	7.7	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.6	1.5	2.5	1.3	2.5	1.2	2.1	0.9	2.7
Rizal	2.7	2.5	2.0	1.6	16.5	25.6	19.8	28.0	18.2	24.7	18.7	24.1	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.6	1.7	1.4	3.2	1.0	2.3	1.1	2.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.4	1.2	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.7
Region IV-B	1.7	1.8	1.3	1.9	28.8	34.3	26.3	32.4	27.2	31.6	24.6	30.8	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	8.9	12.6	7.2	10.7	6.7	10.0	4.5	7.7	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	3.6	5.8	2.7	4.8	2.6	4.3	1.6	3.3
Marinduque	3.2	2.6	3.2	5.6	20.7	31.2	21.7	30.1	19.3	29.9	14.4	32.9	1.6	1.2	1.8	1.0	5.9	11.2	4.5	8.4	4.2	10.2	3.1	6.4	0.8	0.5	0.9	0.6	1.9	4.5	1.4	3.1	1.3	4.3	0.7	2.5
Occidental Mindoro	3.0	4.2	2.8	3.8	28.4	38.1	23.5	37.2	27.5	36.8	24.0	36.5	2.5	2.2	2.5	3.6	9.1	17.2	5.0	12.2	8.1	16.3	3.9	15.7	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.8	3.8	7.7	1.5	5.9	3.1	7.1	1.4	7.4
Oriental Mindoro	2.2	2.5	1.8	3.8	27.8	35.1	23.2	31.3	27.8	33.5	26.4	38.9	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.7	8.2	13.1	6.8	11.2	5.6	10.5	3.9	9.5	0.9	0.8	0.7	1.1	3.3	6.3	2.2	4.9	2.2	4.6	1.3	4.9
Palawan	4.4	4.0	3.1	1.7	26.1	40.6	26.0	39.1	25.1	35.3	22.4	28.0	2.7	2.7	2.3	1.0	5.7	14.7	5.1	14.0	3.8	11.4	2.7	6.1	1.7	1.5	1.2	0.4	1.8	7.6	1.8	6.9	1.4	5.2	0.8	2.0
Romblon	1.9	3.1	2.5	0.6	25.7	32.1	22.6	33.0	20.7	28.8	21.3	23.4	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.5	8.9	13.3	7.5	12.4	5.1	9.6	3.5	8.5	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.6	3.2	5.6	2.6	5.2	1.6	3.6	0.9	2.9
Region V	0.8	0.9	0.8	1.1	28.8	31.5	27.6	30.5	26.2	28.9	24.3	28.0	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.9	9.9	12.0	9.6	11.6	8.4	10.4	6.7	9.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	3.9	5.0	3.8	4.8	3.2	4.1	2.3	3.7
Albay	1.3	2.4	1.6	1.7	26.8	31.1	27.4	35.4	27.2	32.3	20.5	26.0	1.0	1.3	1.2	1.0	7.7	11.1	8.5	12.8	8.8	12.7	4.3	7.4	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.4	3.0	4.5	3.4	5.9	3.5	5.4	1.3	2.6
Camarines Norte	2.4	1.6	2.2	2.0	24.5	32.3	20.8	25.9	20.6	27.9	25.4	31.8	2.0	1.1	1.3	2.6	5.2	11.6	5.8	9.3	3.9	8.1	6.2	14.7	0.8	0.4	0.6	1.0	1.9	4.6	1.8	3.2	1.1	3.0	2.4	5.8
Camarines Sur	1.3	1.4	1.3	2.9	29.4	33.8	27.0	31.6	22.8	27.1	19.5	28.9	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.7	10.5	13.9	9.0	12.8	6.7	10.0	4.3	9.8	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.8	4.1	5.9	3.5	5.4	2.3	3.7	1.1	3.8
Catanduanes	3.1	3.8	7.9	4.3	24.2	34.5	21.5	33.9	29.7	55.6	26.7	40.9	2.4	2.4	4.1	0.1	5.2	13.1	1.7	9.6	4.8	18.3	13.2	13.6	1.0	1.1	2.7	0.4	1.8	5.1	0.4	4.0	1.9	10.7	5.5	6.7
Masbate	2.4	1.9	2.0	1.2	29.3	37.1	28.2	34.5	25.7	32.4	23.0	27.0	2.2	2.2	1.7	1.6	12.2	19.5	12.0	19.2	10.0	15.6	5.3	10.5	1.3	1.1	0.9	0.7	5.1	9.3	4.7	8.5	3.7	6.5	1.7	3.9
Sorsogon	1.5	1.5	1.3	2.3	21.7	26.8	23.8	28.8	24.2	28.4	25.3	32.7	0.9	1.1	1.2	2.6	5.9	8.9	7.2	10.8	6.4	10.5	6.1	14.6	0.4	0.5	0.5	1.2	1.8	3.2	2.5	4.1	2.2	3.9	2.1	6.0
Region VI	0.9	1.2	1.0	1.5	26.7	29.5	25.8	29.8	24.7	28.0	24.7	29.5	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.9	6.8	8.7	6.2	8.6	5.6	7.4	5.1	8.0	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	2.6	3.5	2.3	3.5	2.1	2.9	1.9	3.2
Aklan	2.1	1.0	1.9	1.3	25.7	32.4	27.6	30.9	17.5	23.6	17.6	21.9	1.9	2.2	1.1	0.9	6.2	12.5	7.7	14.8	2.5	6.1	3.1	6.3	0.8	0.9	0.3	0.3	2.1	4.9	2.9	5.8	0.6	1.7	0.8	1.9
Antique	1.6	2.5	3.3	3.1	30.1	35.4	25.7	33.9	19.3	30.2	26.0	36.2	2.6	2.0	2.1	2.6	10.3	18.9	6.9	13.4	4.4	11.5	4.6	13.0	1.3	0.9	0.9	1.4	4.3	8.7	2.5	5.5	1.5	4.4	1.4	6.1
Capiz	1.7	6.2	5.0	6.6	20.0	25.5	22.1	42.5	17.2	33.5	13.8	35.5	0.9	4.6	1.9	3.0	4.3	7.3	0.0	15.0	3.3	9.6	0.0	9.6	0.3	2.4	1.1	1.3	1.3	2.4	0.0	7.0	0.8	4.3	0.0	3.8
Guimaras ^{a/}	1.6	3.0	2.5	1.6	19.3	24.7	7.5	17.4	17.0	25.2	17.4	22.6	0.5	0.7	2.4	1.4	4.7	6.4	1.2	3.5	1.5	9.5	1.6	6.2	0.1	0.2	0.9	0.5	1.5	1.8	0.1	0.6	0.3	3.3	0.3	2.0
Iloilo	1.8	1.6	1.6	2.2	25.2	31.3	23.0	28.2	24.3	29.6	25.2	32.6	1.0	0.8	0.9	1.5	4.2	7.5	4.4	7.0	4.5	7.3	3.7	8.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.7	1.6	3.1	1.5	2.7	1.7	2.9	1.3	3.7
Negros Occidental	1.5	1.6	1.3	2.3	25.7	30.4	25.3	30.7	25.5	29.9	23.2	30.7	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.4	6.5	9.7	6.3	9.5	5.7	8.8	5.4	9.9	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.7	2.4	3.9	2.3	4.0	2.1	3.6	1.8	4.0
Region VII	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.5	33.4	36.5	29.6	33.0	30.7	34.4	32.7	37.5	0.9	0.8	0.7	1.1	10.8	13.7	8.5	11.2	8.2	10.6	7.6	11.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.6	4.9	6.5	3.6	5.0	3.5	4.9	3.5	5.6
Bohol	2.1	1.6	1.5	1.5	31.3	38.1	30.0	35.4	27.1	32.1	28.3	33.2	2.0	1.8	1.0	1.1	10.9	17.5	9.7	15.6	8.0	11.2	5.7	9.5	1.1	0.9	0.5	0.6	4.6	8.3	3.9	6.9	3.0	4.6	2.5	4.4
Cebu	1.2	1.7	1.4	1.7	31.8	35.9	27.0	32.7	27.4	32.1	31.0	36.5	0.9	1.0	0.7	1.0	8.1	11.1	6.3	9.6	5.5	7.9	5.6	9.0	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.6	3.6	5.3	2.6	4.4	2.2	3.5	2.5	4.5
Negros Oriental	1.9	1.5	2.0	2.8	33.9	40.0	30.8	35.7	35.3	41.9	34.7	44.0	2.4	1.8	2.0	3.2	14.7	22.5	10.9	16.9	14.1	20.8	11.2	21.7	1.4	0.9	1.2	1.9	6.8	11.2	4.5	7.5	6.8	10.6	5.3	11.4
Siquijor ^{a/}	3.8	6.6	6.7	0.0	28.1	40.5	18.1	39.9	20.4	42.3	32.2	32.2	4.3	2.7	6.1	0.0	4.4	18.5	3.1	12.0	0.0	17.8	17.1	17.1	2.0	1.2	3.2	0.0	1.9	8.4	0.9	5.0	0.0	8.8	7.3	7.3
Region VIII	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	29.2	32.3	28.5	31.7	28.3	31.8	30.1	33.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.2	9.0	11.5	9.6	12.2	9.7	12.6	10.6	14.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	3.7	4.9	3.9	5.2	4.0	5.5	4.5	6.5
Billiran	3.2	3.8	2.6	1.7	20.3	30.9	23.9	36.5	19.7	28.1	18.5	24.2	1.0	3.5	0.9	0.4	4.5	7.8	4.6	16.3	3.5	6.4	2.7	3.9	0.7	1.9	0.4	0.1	1.5	3.6	1.5	7.7	1.0	2.2	0.8	1.1
Eastern Samar	2.4	2.8	2.1	4.8	30.3	38.2	28.8	38.0	32.7	39.6	23.4	39.2	2.6	2.8	2.6	4.1	9.3	17.7	10.9	20.2	17.3	25.7	5.7	19.4	1.4	1.6	1.4	2.4	3.8	8.4	4.2	9.6	7.9	12.5	1.3	9.4

Table 11. Standard Error and Confidence Interval of First Semester Income Gap, Poverty Gap and Severity of Poverty, by Region and Province: 2006, 2009, 2012 and 2015

Region/Province	First Semester Income Gap												First Semester Poverty Gap												First Semester Severity of Poverty											
	Standard Error				90% Confidence Interval								Standard Error				90% Confidence Interval								Standard Error				90% Confidence Interval							
	2006	2009	2012	2015	2006		2009		2012		2015		2006	2009	2012	2015	2006		2009		2012		2015		2006	2009	2012	2015	2006		2009		2012		2015	
					Lower Limit	Upper Limit	Lower Limit	Upper Limit	Lower Limit	Upper Limit	Lower Limit	Upper Limit					Lower Limit	Upper Limit	Lower Limit	Upper Limit	Lower Limit	Upper Limit	Lower Limit	Upper Limit					Lower Limit	Upper Limit	Lower Limit	Upper Limit	Lower Limit	Upper Limit	Lower Limit	Upper Limit
Region IX	1.6	1.6	1.1	2.2	35.3	40.6	33.9	39.2	31.9	35.7	25.0	32.1	1.3	1.6	1.0	1.6	13.4	17.7	12.6	17.7	10.8	14.2	6.3	11.4	0.8	1.0	0.6	0.8	6.7	9.4	5.8	9.0	4.7	6.5	2.2	5.0
Zamboanga del Norte	2.2	2.4	2.1	3.6	40.8	48.1	39.8	47.7	33.5	40.4	27.3	39.0	2.9	3.1	2.6	3.0	22.6	32.0	22.7	32.9	14.3	22.9	10.3	20.0	1.9	2.1	1.5	2.0	12.2	18.6	11.6	18.5	6.5	11.4	3.7	10.2
Zamboanga del Sur	2.2	1.7	1.4	2.4	31.7	38.8	28.2	33.8	30.1	34.7	22.0	29.9	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.7	8.6	13.0	6.8	11.2	7.7	11.8	3.1	8.6	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.7	3.9	6.5	2.7	5.0	3.2	5.2	1.0	3.4
Zamboanga Sibugay	3.5	2.5	1.8	1.2	21.0	32.6	24.0	32.2	26.8	32.7	21.9	25.8	1.9	1.9	1.3	1.7	6.8	13.1	8.3	14.6	8.8	13.1	5.7	11.3	1.0	1.2	0.7	0.6	2.5	6.0	2.6	6.4	3.4	5.6	1.7	3.7
Isabela City ^{a/}	8.1	1.6	2.1	0.0	19.5	46.0	15.0	20.1	21.7	28.5	17.8	17.8	6.5	1.6	1.0	0.8	1.7	23.2	1.4	6.8	3.2	6.5	1.2	3.9	3.5	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.0	11.4	0.3	1.8	0.9	2.3	0.3	1.0
Region X	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.3	31.5	35.0	31.5	35.2	31.3	34.4	30.9	35.0	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.3	10.2	13.1	10.1	13.5	10.1	13.3	9.4	13.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.7	4.5	6.2	4.5	6.4	4.3	6.0	4.1	6.4
Bukidnon	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.7	30.9	37.2	29.3	34.9	30.2	35.4	33.6	39.2	2.3	1.6	1.8	1.7	10.0	17.6	9.8	15.2	11.3	17.1	16.6	22.4	1.3	0.9	0.9	1.1	4.4	8.6	4.0	7.0	4.6	7.7	7.6	11.4
Camiguin ^{a/}	3.7	5.8	1.6	0.5	20.5	32.6	9.3	28.4	29.1	34.4	29.1	30.6	1.3	0.8	1.2	0.9	5.1	9.4	2.0	4.5	9.1	13.0	10.4	13.5	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.6	1.7	3.9	0.3	1.6	3.8	5.3	3.7	5.6
Lanao del Norte	1.4	2.1	2.0	2.4	29.6	34.1	31.5	38.3	34.4	40.9	29.1	37.0	1.6	2.1	2.8	3.7	9.0	14.2	10.6	17.6	11.4	20.6	7.6	19.8	0.7	1.1	1.5	2.0	3.7	6.1	4.5	8.2	5.1	10.1	2.9	9.4
Misamis Occidental	1.9	1.8	1.8	7.5	28.5	34.8	27.6	33.6	25.1	31.0	16.6	41.4	1.6	1.8	2.1	4.4	9.2	14.4	9.2	15.3	6.7	13.7	1.4	16.0	0.8	0.8	1.0	2.7	3.9	6.4	3.8	6.5	2.4	5.6	0.0	8.1
Misamis Oriental	2.5	2.7	1.8	2.4	30.3	38.6	31.5	40.5	28.5	34.5	24.1	31.8	1.5	2.2	1.4	1.3	7.7	12.5	6.9	14.0	5.6	10.1	3.1	7.5	0.9	1.3	0.6	0.6	3.3	6.3	3.2	7.5	2.3	4.5	1.0	3.1
Region XI	1.0	2.2	1.3	1.3	27.4	30.7	27.1	34.3	27.9	32.3	24.4	28.5	0.7	1.3	0.9	0.8	6.7	8.9	6.3	10.5	7.1	10.1	4.0	6.8	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.4	2.7	3.7	2.4	4.9	2.9	4.4	1.4	2.7
Davao del Norte	2.0	8.0	4.2	2.9	26.5	33.1	20.7	47.0	23.8	37.8	23.2	32.8	1.8	4.5	2.8	2.7	6.7	12.5	2.5	17.2	5.0	14.1	3.2	12.2	0.8	3.1	1.5	1.4	2.8	5.4	0.0	10.0	1.6	6.6	0.8	5.6
Davao del Sur	1.5	1.9	1.7	1.9	25.7	30.5	25.5	31.8	26.2	31.8	24.7	30.9	0.8	1.2	1.0	0.9	4.6	7.1	4.0	7.9	4.8	8.2	2.7	5.8	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	1.8	3.0	1.5	3.3	1.8	3.5	1.0	2.3
Davao Oriental	2.7	2.2	2.8	1.6	25.0	33.9	29.2	36.6	29.4	38.5	19.9	25.1	1.9	2.2	2.4	1.6	9.2	15.5	12.0	19.4	12.3	20.3	3.5	8.6	0.9	1.2	1.4	0.6	3.4	6.5	4.7	8.7	5.1	9.7	1.0	2.8
Compostela Valley	2.2	5.0	2.1	2.4	26.1	33.5	21.0	37.5	24.9	31.8	20.3	28.2	1.6	2.7	1.9	1.4	6.1	11.5	5.2	14.0	7.2	13.4	4.8	9.3	0.8	1.9	0.9	0.6	2.4	5.0	1.1	7.3	2.7	5.6	1.4	3.4
Region XII	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.6	30.2	33.2	27.4	31.1	32.7	37.1	33.9	39.1	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.7	9.6	12.4	7.6	10.5	11.2	15.0	10.8	16.5	0.4	0.4	0.7	1.0	4.1	5.4	3.1	4.5	5.1	7.4	5.0	8.4
North Cotabato	2.1	2.4	2.1	2.7	29.8	36.9	26.9	34.9	39.2	46.0	33.4	42.2	1.6	1.4	2.6	3.1	7.2	12.4	5.2	9.9	14.5	22.9	10.7	20.9	0.8	0.7	1.7	1.9	3.1	5.7	2.1	4.5	7.6	13.3	4.7	11.0
Sarangani	1.7	1.6	1.9	3.7	27.8	33.3	24.5	29.6	30.0	36.3	31.7	43.9	1.6	1.7	1.5	5.1	9.8	15.2	9.5	15.1	13.0	17.8	12.2	29.0	0.7	0.8	0.8	3.2	3.8	6.0	3.3	6.1	5.2	7.8	4.9	15.5
South Cotabato	1.9	2.2	2.6	2.8	26.8	33.0	27.1	34.2	27.9	36.4	26.3	35.6	1.3	1.6	1.8	1.9	6.4	10.7	5.5	10.9	6.0	12.0	4.6	10.8	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.0	2.6	4.9	2.3	5.0	2.4	5.6	1.6	4.9
Sultan Kudarat	1.4	1.8	1.6	3.4	30.5	35.2	24.5	30.4	25.2	30.4	35.7	46.8	2.3	1.8	1.5	4.5	13.3	20.8	9.2	15.1	9.0	14.1	12.2	26.9	1.1	0.9	0.7	2.8	5.5	9.2	3.3	6.1	3.3	5.7	6.2	15.3
Cotabato City	3.3	4.3	2.0	2.3	25.5	36.3	20.1	34.1	28.0	34.5	24.6	32.1	3.1	1.5	2.3	3.7	5.2	15.5	4.1	9.2	9.1	16.8	3.8	16.1	1.6	0.8	1.3	1.3	1.9	7.2	1.3	3.8	3.4	7.8	1.9	6.1
Caraga	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.4	32.3	36.4	33.2	37.2	29.4	33.1	26.6	31.1	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.9	13.0	16.7	13.4	17.1	9.2	12.1	8.8	11.6	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	5.8	8.0	6.1	8.2	4.0	5.5	3.4	4.9
Agusan del Norte	2.3	1.9	2.0	3.7	28.9	36.3	30.5	36.6	27.6	34.2	23.1	35.3	2.0	1.5	1.6	1.8	8.9	15.4	8.7	13.8	7.2	12.5	6.2	12.0	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.9	3.4	7.2	3.6	6.3	2.9	5.7	2.2	5.3
Agusan del Sur	2.8	2.0	2.2	2.2	32.9	42.2	36.6	43.1	32.3	39.5	26.7	34.1	2.8	2.4	2.4	1.9	12.6	21.8	16.5	24.4	9.9	17.8	10.4	16.8	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.1	5.8	11.5	8.1	12.9	4.7	9.2	4.0	7.6
Surigao Del Norte	2.4	3.0	2.6	2.3	30.8	38.6	30.7	40.5	25.9	34.6	24.5	32.2	2.0	2.7	1.7	1.3	12.4	19.1	12.6	21.4	7.7	13.3	7.2	11.6	1.2	1.7	0.9	0.7	5.4	9.4	5.3	10.9	3.0	5.8	2.5	4.7
Surigao Del Sur	1.9	2.2	1.8	1.5	28.8	35.1	27.3	34.5	24.2	30.2	24.2	29.0	1.8	1.7	1.1	1.1	11.4	17.4	10.6	16.1	6.8	10.5	7.0	10.5	1.0	0.9	0.5	0.4	4.4	7.7	4.1	7.0	2.4	4.2	2.6	4.1
ARMM	1.0	1.5	1.5	1.7	24.8	28.2	21.6	26.5	26.0	30.9	27.3	32.9	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.8	9.6	13.1	8.3	11.9	11.0	15.7	13.1	19.1	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.9	3.4	4.9	2.8	4.4	4.3	6.6	5.0	8.2
Basilan	3.9	2.0	3.9	3.0	12.9	25.6	14.1	20.5	10.4	23.3	15.6	25.6	2.9	1.1	2.1	0.8	1.2	10.8	4.6	8.3	2.0	9.0	5.1	7.6	1.0	0.3	0.8	0.2	0.0	3.2	1.2	2.2	0.3	2.9	1.5	2.2
Lanao del Sur	2.0	2.8	2.7	1.7	21.4	28.1	25.2	34.4	32.4	41.3	35.2	40.9	2.1	2.7	3.5	2.3	6.0	12.9	10.9	19.7	19.6	31.1	23.0	30.5	0.9	1.4	2.1	1.4	1.8	4.6	4.1	8.6	8.3	15.1	10.4	14.8
Maguindanao	1.6	3.2	1.5	2.7	26.2	31.3	20.4	30.8	25.3	30.1	23.3	32.3	1.8	2.4	1.7	2.1	10.7	16.7	5.6	13.6	13.2	18.8	10.6	17.4	0.8	1.1	0.8	1.1	3.9	6.6	1.7	5.3	4.9	7.6	3.8	7.5
Sulu	2.4	1.0	2.4	1.5	22.1	30.1	15.1	18.3	15.0	22.8	22.4	27.2	2.3	0.8	1.7	2.3	7.4	15.0	5.0	7.7	3.0	8.5	11.6	19.1	1.0	0.2	0.6	0.9	2.6	6.0	1.2	2.0	0.7	2.7	3.6	6.6
Tawi-tawi	2.5	4.4	2.4	2.8	23.9	32.2	19.3	33.6	17.7	25.7	17.6	26.8	2.8	3.3	1.1	1.0	9.7	18.8	7.3	18.2	2.6	6.4	0.7	3.9	1.2	1.6	0.4	0.3	3.0	6.9	1.9	7.0	1.1	2.3	0.1	1.2

Notes:

a/ Province with sample size less than 100.

Table 12. First Semester Poverty Incidence among Families and Population in Luzon, Visayas and Mindanao: 2006, 2009, 2012 and 2015

Major Island Group	First Semester Poverty Incidence among Families (%)								First Semester Poverty Incidence among Population (%)						
	2003	2006	2009	2012	2015	Increase/Decrease			2006	2009	2012	2015	Increase/Decrease		
						06-09	09-12	12-15					06-09	09-12	12-15
PHILIPPINES	22.9	23.4	22.9	22.3	21.1	(0.5)	(0.5)	(1.3)	28.8	28.6	27.9	26.3	(0.2)	(0.7)	(1.6)
Luzon	14.73	15.4	15.0	14.5	13.4	(0.4)	(0.5)	(1.0)	19.7	19.5	18.7	17.4	(0.2)	(0.7)	(1.4)
<i>NCR</i>		2.8	3.7	3.8	4.5	0.9	0.1	0.7	4.4	5.3	5.4	6.5	1.0	0.1	1.1
<i>Without NCR</i>		19.3	18.4	17.6	16.1	(0.9)	(0.8)	(1.5)	24.4	23.7	22.6	23.5	(0.7)	(1.1)	0.9
Visayas	32.44	31.6	30.7	29.1	28.7	(0.9)	(1.6)	(0.4)	38.1	37.6	35.6	34.2	(0.5)	(2.0)	(1.4)
Mindanao	35.17	36.2	35.6	36.0	33.8	(0.6)	0.4	(2.1)	42.8	43.0	43.2	41.3	0.2	0.3	(1.9)

Table 13. First Semester Subsistence Incidence among Families and Population in Luzon, Visayas and Mindanao: 2006, 2009, 2012 and 2015

Major Island Group	First Semester Subsistence Incidence among Families (%)								First Semester Subsistence Incidence among Population (%)						
	2003	2006	2009	2012	2015	Increase/Decrease			2006	2009	2012	2015	Increase/Decrease		
						06-09	09-12	12-15					06-09	09-12	12-15
PHILIPPINES	11.01	10.8	10.0	10.0	9.2	(0.8)	(0.0)	(0.8)	14.2	13.3	13.4	12.1	(0.9)	0.1	(1.3)
Luzon	5.87	6.0	5.5	5.5	4.7	(0.5)	(0.1)	(0.8)	8.2	7.7	7.6	6.4	(0.5)	(0.1)	(1.3)
<i>NCR</i>		0.5	0.7	1.1	1.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.8	1.1	1.5	1.8	0.3	0.4	0.3
<i>Without NCR</i>		7.8	7.0	6.7	5.7	(0.8)	(0.3)	(1.0)	10.5	9.6	9.4	7.7	(0.9)	(0.2)	(1.7)
Visayas	16.30	16.0	14.0	13.3	14.0	(2.0)	(0.7)	0.7	20.6	18.2	17.2	17.3	(2.4)	(1.0)	0.1
Mindanao	19.39	18.4	17.7	18.3	16.3	(0.7)	0.7	(2.0)	23.3	22.6	23.8	21.4	(0.7)	1.2	(2.4)

Table 14. Clustering of Provinces based on 2015 First Semester Poverty Incidence among Families, by Province: First Semesters of 2006, 2009, 2012 and 2015

(where Cluster 1 indicates the bottom (poorest) cluster of provinces)

Province	First Semester 2006				First Semester 2009				First Semester 2012				First Semester 2015			
	Cluster ^{c/}	Poverty Incidence	90% Confidence Interval		Cluster ^{c/}	Poverty Incidence	90% Confidence Interval		Cluster ^{c/}	Poverty Incidence	90% Confidence Interval		Cluster ^{c/}	Poverty Incidence	90% Confidence Interval	
			Lower Limit	Upper Limit			Lower Limit	Upper Limit			Lower Limit	Upper Limit			Lower Limit	Upper Limit
Bukidnon	2	40.4	31.4	49.4	2	38.8	32.3	45.3	1	43.3	35.3	51.3	1	53.6	47.4	59.9
Lanao del Sur	2	36.4	29.8	42.9	1	51.4	41.2	61.5	1	68.9	62.1	75.7	1	70.2	64.3	76.1
Maguindanao	1	47.7	40.1	55.3	2	37.6	28.4	46.7	1	57.8	53.0	62.6	1	50.4	43.4	57.3
Northern Samar	1	45.1	34.3	55.9	1	43.6	33.6	53.7	1	43.7	31.9	55.5	1	52.4	43.1	61.8
Sarangani	2	40.8	32.6	49.1	1	45.4	36.4	54.4	1	46.5	39.8	23.5	1	54.5	38.8	70.3
Siquijor ^{a/}	2	33.3	15.6	51.1	3	26.1	17.1	35.2	3	24.6	24.6	24.6	1	53.0	53.0	53.0
Sulu	1	42.9	32.8	52.9	2	37.9	32.1	43.7	2	30.3	24.1	36.6	1	61.8	51.1	72.6
Agusan del Sur	1	45.7	38.0	53.4	1	51.3	43.7	58.9	2	38.6	25.8	51.4	2	44.7	37.7	51.6
Apayao	1	51.3	38.7	63.9	1	43.9	28.2	59.7	1	59.8	30.4	89.2	2	37.5	27.6	47.5
Camarines Norte ^{b/}	3	29.5	19.7	39.4	2	32.4	25.0	39.7	3	24.7	15.9	33.6	2	36.5	22.9	50.1
Camiguin ^{a/}	3	27.4	21.6	33.3	4	17.2	13.0	21.5	2	34.9	30.4	39.3	2	40.0	35.8	44.2
Catanduanes	2	31.2	19.2	43.2	3	20.3	10.0	30.6	3	27.1	24.3	29.8	2	39.7	31.9	47.4
Cotabato City ^{b/}	2	33.6	20.8	46.3	3	24.5	17.0	31.9	1	41.5	23.7	59.3	2	35.1	13.3	56.9
Eastern Samar	2	39.4	30.5	48.3	1	46.7	38.1	55.3	1	59.4	44.6	74.2	2	40.1	28.0	52.2
Lanao del Norte ^{b/}	2	36.4	29.8	42.9	2	40.4	32.0	48.7	1	42.5	32.2	52.7	2	41.4	26.8	56.0
Leyte	2	33.2	28.5	37.9	2	33.1	28.7	37.6	2	31.9	26.5	37.3	2	39.1	33.0	45.1
Mountain Province	2	40.2	23.9	56.5	1	42.6	28.6	56.6	2	34.8	17.5	52.1	2	40.7	31.7	49.7
Negros Oriental	1	50.3	42.5	58.2	2	41.9	34.1	49.7	1	45.3	32.3	58.2	2	41.9	32.7	51.1
North Cotabato	3	29.3	23.4	35.1	3	24.4	18.5	30.4	1	43.9	34.5	53.3	2	41.8	32.7	50.9
Sorsogon ^{b/}	3	30.6	26.3	35.0	2	34.3	28.4	40.1	2	32.1	22.4	41.9	2	35.7	23.4	48.0
Sultan Kudarat	1	51.9	42.4	61.3	1	44.2	35.3	53.1	1	41.6	33.9	49.4	2	47.4	33.4	61.4
Western Samar (Samar)	3	29.6	24.1	35.0	2	37.4	30.1	44.7	2	36.0	28.7	43.3	2	41.8	28.8	54.7
Zamboanga del Norte	1	61.5	53.4	69.7	1	63.6	56.1	71.0	1	50.3	41.0	59.6	2	45.8	38.8	52.8
Zamboanga Sibugay	2	37.2	28.3	46.1	2	40.8	33.8	47.8	2	36.8	24.8	48.9	2	35.8	26.5	45.0
Abra	1	41.6	34.1	49.2	2	41.8	31.2	52.4	2	34.4	31.4	37.5	3	32.6	27.4	37.8
Agusan del Norte	2	37.3	30.5	44.1	2	33.5	27.8	39.3	2	32.0	22.6	41.5	3	31.2	22.3	40.0
Aklan	2	32.3	23.4	41.3	2	38.4	26.8	50.0	3	21.0	14.3	27.7	3	23.8	16.4	31.2
Albay	2	32.3	26.9	37.7	2	33.9	28.5	39.2	2	36.1	30.3	41.9	3	25.1	19.2	31.1
Antique	1	44.6	33.4	55.8	2	34.0	23.6	44.3	2	32.1	24.0	40.1	3	28.2	19.2	37.3
Aurora ^{a/}	3	22.4	6.4	38.4	3	20.4	8.1	32.7	2	30.7			3	25.8	25.8	25.8
Basilan ^{b/}	2	31.2	15.2	47.2	2	37.4	22.1	52.8	2	32.5	24.9	40.2	3	30.7	19.5	41.8
Bohol	2	41.0	34.2	47.8	2	38.6	31.0	46.3	2	32.5	25.4	39.5	3	24.7	18.7	30.7
Camarines Sur	2	38.7	33.9	43.4	2	37.2	32.1	42.2	2	33.5	28.8	38.1	3	29.2	22.9	35.4
Compostela Valley	3	29.5	23.4	35.6	2	32.7	24.0	41.4	2	36.3	24.6	48.0	3	29.2	23.7	34.7
Davao del Norte ^{b/}	2	32.2	23.9	40.5	3	29.2	16.5	41.8	2	30.9	20.7	41.1	3	27.6	14.6	40.6
Davao Oriental ^{b/}	1	41.8	34.2	49.5	1	47.6	39.9	55.3	1	48.0	35.9	60.0	3	27.0	16.0	38.0

Province	First Semester 2006				First Semester 2009				First Semester 2012				First Semester 2015			
	Cluster ^{c/}	Poverty Incidence	90% Confidence Interval		Cluster ^{c/}	Poverty Incidence	90% Confidence Interval		Cluster ^{c/}	Poverty Incidence	90% Confidence Interval		Cluster ^{c/}	Poverty Incidence	90% Confidence Interval	
			Lower Limit	Upper Limit			Lower Limit	Upper Limit			Lower Limit	Upper Limit			Lower Limit	Upper Limit
Ifugao ^{b/}	2	32.8	21.5	44.2	3	28.4	21.4	35.5	1	47.5	41.2	53.8	3	32.8	18.1	47.5
Kalinga ^{b/}	1	43.6	35.2	52.0	3	25.8	17.3	34.3	2	29.4	15.2	43.5	3	24.2	10.2	38.1
Masbate	1	47.8	40.4	55.2	1	49.8	42.4	57.2	1	44.2	34.2	54.2	3	31.6	23.2	39.9
Misamis Occidental ^{b/}	2	37.2	30.6	43.8	2	40.1	31.6	48.6	2	36.6	14.5	58.6	3	30.1	16.4	43.8
Negros Occidental	3	28.9	24.6	33.2	3	28.3	24.1	32.5	3	26.2	20.5	31.8	3	28.3	22.2	34.4
Nueva Ecija	3	26.3	22.3	30.2	3	27.0	22.8	31.3	3	23.0	18.3	27.7	3	24.6	21.1	28.0
Occidental Mindoro ^{b/}	2	39.5	26.6	52.3	3	28.4	20.6	36.3	2	38.0	21.3	54.6	3	32.4	18.3	46.4
Romblon ^{b/}	2	38.4	32.6	44.2	2	35.8	28.3	43.3	2	29.8	24.0	35.5	3	26.8	16.6	37.0
South Cotabato	3	28.5	23.4	33.5	3	26.8	19.6	33.9	2	28.0	17.6	38.3	3	24.9	18.0	31.8
Southern Leyte ^{b/}	3	21.9	14.7	29.0	3	28.2	20.4	36.0	2	36.4	22.0	50.9	3	30.4	20.0	40.8
Surigao del Norte	1	45.3	39.0	51.7	1	47.7	39.6	55.9	2	34.6	26.6	42.6	3	33.2	27.3	39.1
Surigao del Sur	1	45.1	39.2	51.0	1	43.2	37.2	49.2	2	31.8	26.9	36.6	3	32.8	25.9	39.7
Biliran	3	24.2	17.8	30.6	2	34.6	20.7	48.5	3	20.7	18.4	23.0	4	15.2	14.3	16.1
Cagayan	3	25.8	21.3	30.3	3	21.3	17.1	25.6	4	17.7	14.3	21.0	4	18.0	13.4	22.5
Capiz ^{b/}	3	25.6	20.2	30.9	3	22.9	6.4	39.5	2	25.4	9.6	41.2	4	18.6	6.0	31.1
Cebu	3	28.3	24.8	31.8	3	26.7	22.7	30.6	3	22.4	17.6	27.3	4	21.5	17.7	25.3
Davao del Sur	3	20.9	17.1	24.6	3	20.8	15.3	26.2	3	22.3	14.1	30.5	4	15.4	11.0	19.8
Guimaras ^{a/ b/}	3	25.4	19.3	31.4	4	18.6	10.8	26.5	3	26.2	17.8	34.6	4	19.4	10.4	28.3
Ilocos Sur	4	17.9	11.3	24.6	4	14.9	9.7	20.0	4	17.1	9.1	25.1	4	13.8	9.4	18.3
Iloilo	3	20.8	15.8	25.8	3	22.4	18.4	26.3	3	21.9	14.8	29.0	4	21.0	14.8	27.3
Isabela	3	23.5	19.8	27.2	3	26.7	22.9	30.4	3	21.7	17.6	25.9	4	15.3	13.2	17.4
Isabela City ^{a/b/}	2	38.1	14.5	61.7	3	23.6	9.4	37.9	4	19.4	17.7	21.0	4	14.3	6.6	22.1
La Union ^{b/}	3	21.9	15.6	28.2	3	21.4	14.3	28.5	4	19.8	14.6	24.9	4	19.0	11.5	26.5
Marinduque ^{b/}	2	33.0	24.5	41.5	3	25.0	17.7	32.3	2	29.4	20.0	38.9	4	19.9	10.4	29.4
Misamis Oriental ^{b/}	3	29.3	24.5	34.1	3	29.0	21.1	36.9	3	25.0	18.3	31.6	4	18.9	12.6	25.2
Nueva Vizcaya ^{b/}	4	12.4	6.7	18.1	4	11.6	6.2	16.9	4	17.0	6.7	27.3	4	15.8	10.2	21.3
Oriental Mindoro	2	33.8	28.2	39.3	2	33.0	27.5	38.5	3	26.2	16.2	36.2	4	20.5	14.4	26.7
Palawan	3	30.5	22.3	38.7	3	29.3	20.2	38.3	3	25.2	16.5	33.8	4	17.5	11.7	23.3
Pangasinan	3	26.5	23.2	29.8	4	19.5	16.5	22.5	4	17.0	13.2	20.8	4	18.5	15.2	21.8
Quezon ^{b/}	3	27.4	23.1	31.7	3	22.8	18.5	27.0	3	22.6	15.7	29.5	4	22.3	13.4	31.3
Quirino	4	12.1	6.1	18.1	4	14.5	8.2	20.9	3	21.7	19.4	24.0	4	19.5	14.2	24.7
Tarlac	3	20.7	16.7	24.7	4	15.5	11.3	19.8	4	14.0	10.8	17.3	4	21.1	15.5	26.6
Zambales	4	17.3	11.5	23.1	5	9.4	5.7	13.1	4	18.0	11.3	24.6	4	14.5	10.2	18.7
Zamboanga del Sur ^{b/}	3	30.6	25.6	35.6	3	29.1	23.4	34.7	2	30.1	20.6	39.7	4	22.5	14.3	30.6

Province	First Semester 2006				First Semester 2009				First Semester 2012				First Semester 2015			
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			Lower Limit	Upper Limit			Lower Limit	Upper Limit			Lower Limit	Upper Limit			Lower Limit	Upper Limit
Bataan ^{b/}	5	9.4	4.7	14.0	5	5.5	3.8	7.2	5	7.3	5.3	9.2	5	7.8	4.3	11.2
Batanes ^{a/}	5	0.0			4	14.3			3	21.4	21.4	21.4	5	10.0	10.0	10.0
Batangas	4	13.3	10.7	15.9	4	14.1	10.3	17.9	4	19.4	13.5	25.3	5	11.2	8.2	14.3
Benguet ^{b/}	5	6.1	2.4	9.9	5	7.0	4.1	10.0	5	4.3	2.9	5.7	5	6.4	3.8	9.1
Bulacan ^{b/}	5	6.8	5.3	8.3	5	7.5	5.8	9.2	5	6.7	4.7	8.6	5	5.9	3.7	8.2
Cavite	5	2.9	1.6	4.2	5	3.8	2.4	5.1	5	4.1	2.1	6.2	5	8.3	5.8	10.8
Ilocos Norte ^{b/}	4	16.3	10.4	22.2	4	14.6	10.9	18.2	5	11.0	6.7	15.3	5	12.3	8.2	16.5
Laguna ^{b/}	5	5.8	4.1	7.5	5	7.4	4.4	10.4	5	6.3	4.4	8.1	5	5.9	3.4	8.5
NCR - 1st District ^{b/}	5	2.7	1.3	4.0	5	4.4	2.2	6.7	5	3.8	2.1	5.5	5	4.8	3.0	6.6
NCR - 2nd District ^{b/}	5	2.8	1.3	4.4	5	3.2	0.2	6.2	5	3.1	1.8	4.4	5	3.8	2.3	5.3
NCR - 3rd District	5	3.2	2.1	4.3	5	6.5	3.6	9.3	5	4.9	3.3	6.5	5	6.4	4.7	8.1
NCR - 4th District	5	2.4	1.6	3.3	5	2.1	0.6	3.5	5	3.8	2.5	5.2	5	3.8	2.7	4.9
Pampanga ^{b/}	5	3.3	2.2	4.5	5	5.9	3.9	7.9	5	6.4	4.4	8.3	5	5.2	3.3	7.2
Rizal	5	5.5	3.5	7.6	5	9.5	6.5	12.6	5	7.6	5.1	10.1	5	7.4	5.2	9.5
Tawi-Tawi ^{b/}	1	50.6	37.8	63.5	1	48.3	36.0	60.6	4	20.8	9.8	31.8	5	10.4	4.1	16.8

Notes:

a/ Caution in utilizing the estimate for these provinces must be observed due to its very small sample size.

b/ Coefficient of variation of 2015 first semester provincial poverty incidence among families is greater than 20%.

c/ Variable used in the cluster analysis is the 90% confidence interval of poverty incidence among families.

Glossary of Terms

Food threshold - the minimum income required for a family/individual to meet the basic food needs, which satisfies the nutritional requirements for economically necessary and socially desirable physical activities

Income Gap - the average income shortfall, expressed in proportion to the poverty threshold, of families/individuals with income below the poverty threshold

Poverty gap - the total income shortfall (expressed in proportion to the poverty threshold) of families/ individuals with income below the poverty threshold, divided by the total number of families/ individuals

Notes: The difference between the income gap and the poverty gap is the use of number of poor families/ individuals as denominator for the income gap. For the poverty gap, the total number of families/individuals is used.

Poverty incidence - the proportion of families/individuals with per capita income less than the per capita poverty threshold to the total number of families/individuals

Poverty threshold - the minimum income required for a family/individual to meet the basic food and non-food requirements

Notes: Basic food requirements are currently based on 100% adequacy for the Recommended Energy and Nutrient Intake (RENI) for protein and energy equivalent to an average of 2000 kilocalories per capita, and 80% adequacy for other nutrients. On the other hand, basic non-food requirements, indirectly estimated by obtaining the ratio of food to total basic expenditures from a reference group of families, cover expenditure on: 1) clothing and footwear; 2) housing; 3) fuel, light, water; 4) maintenance and minor repairs; 5) rental of occupied dwelling units; 6) medical care; 7) education; 8) transportation and communication; 9) non-durable furnishings; 10) household operations; and 11) personal care & effects.

Severity of poverty - the total of the squared income shortfall (expressed in proportion to the poverty threshold) of families/ individuals with income below the poverty threshold, divided by the total number of families/ individuals

Notes: This is equal to the Foster-Greer-Thorbecke (FGT) family of measures with $\alpha = 2$. It is a poverty measure, which is sensitive to the income distribution among the poor – the worse this distribution is, the more severe poverty is.

Subsistence incidence - the proportion of families/individuals with per capita income less than the per capita food threshold to the total number of families/ individuals

**2015 FIRST SEMESTER
OFFICIAL POVERTY STATISTICS
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