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*May 2000*



**BUREAU OF AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS**  
Department of Agriculture



## FOREWORD

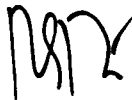
This is the 11<sup>th</sup> issue of the *Handbook on Selected Statistics on Agriculture* updating the annual data series to 1999. Data of a few commodities in the previous issues were revised to reflect results of data review and validation activities and latest available information.

The revision includes the data on abaca, banana and mango to reflect results of the objective survey and data validation undertaken through the BAS-BAR High Value Crops Development Program (HVCCDP).

Gross farm value of sugarcane has been revised based on the volume and price of raw sugar produced during the reference period as well as the planter-miller sharing system in the industry.

For tuna, the data were revised downward to include the four tuna species only.

As in the past issues, we welcome comments and suggestions from our readers and users on how this handbook may be improved in terms of content and format.



**ROMEO S. RECIDE**  
Director

## ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

We wish to thank the following agencies for sharing with us their data: Agricultural Credit and Policy Council (ACPC), Asian Development Bank (ADB), Bureau of Animal Industry (BAI), Bangko Sentral ng Pilipinas (PSB), Department of Budget and Management (DBM), Development Bank of the Philippines (DBP), Food and Agricultural Organization (FAO), Fertilizer and Pesticide Authority (FPA), National Food Authority (NFA), National Irrigation Administration (NIA), National Statistical Coordination Board (NSCB), National Statistics Office (NSO), Philippine National Bank (PNB), and Sugar Regulatory Administration (SRA).

We also wish to thank the Bureau of Agricultural Research for providing funding support for the conduct of an objective survey and data validation activities for high value commercial crops. These activities resulted in the revisions of some crop data to more accurate levels.

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## EXPLANATORY NOTES

1. Unless otherwise indicated, year refers to calendar year.
2. As a rule, figures from source publications are copied to the extent possible. In some instances, however, figures were rounded-off or combined.
3. Figures may not add up to the totals due to the rounding-off.
4. The following symbols and abbreviations are used in the tables:

---	Data not yet available
-	None
R	Revised
P	Preliminary
MT	Metric Ton
HA	Hectare
KG	Kilogram
GNP	Gross National Product
GVA	Gross Value Added
SSLA	Stock Savings and Loan Association
BOP	Balance of Payments

5. Sources of data are the following:

ACPC	- Agricultural Credit and Policy Council
ADB	- Asian Development Bank
BAI	- Bureau of Animal Industry
BAS	- Bureau of Agricultural Statistics
BFAR	- Bureau of Fisheries and Aquatic Resources
PSB	- Bangko Sentral ng Pilipinas
DBM	- Department of Budget and Management
DBP	- Development Bank of the Philippines
FAO	- Food and Agriculture Organization
FPA	- Fertilizer and Pesticide Authority
FIDA	- Fiber Industry Development Authority
NFA	- National Food Authority
NIA	- National Irrigation Administration
NSCB	- National Statistical Coordination Board
NSO	- National Statistics Office
PhilCotton	- Philippine Cotton Corporation
SRA	- Sugar Regulatory Administration

# THE AGRICULTURAL ECONOMY OF THE PHILIPPINES

***Economic Performance.*** The 1995 to 1999 year performance history of agriculture was capped by a comfortable increase of 6.70 percent in the 1999 GVA after a deep slide in 1998. Agriculture contributed about 20 percent to the GDP and was greatly instrumental in driving up the GDP to a 3.23 percent expansion in 1999. Led by the crops subsector which grew by 10.62 percent, all subsectors of agriculture performed well in 1999.

***Population, Employment and Wages.*** About 40 percent of the Filipinos were dependent on agriculture. In 1999, the sector employed 11.62 million persons. Based on available data, the proportion of females would be about 26 percent. More than half of the employed females in agriculture were classified as unpaid family workers. Wage rates were increasing through the years; increases in real terms ranged from 6.0 to 20.0 percent based on 1994 wage rates. By 1999, daily wage rates [in nominal terms] during the first semester averaged P139.73 for palay farm workers and P117.24 for corn farm workers.

***Budget and Other Support Systems.*** Over the last five years, the share of agriculture in the total budget ranged from more than 3.0 percent to less than 5.0 percent. In 1999, agricultural expenditures at P19.7 billion accounted for 3.33 percent of the national budget, lower than in 1997 in terms of level and share. On the other hand, merely 0.75 percent of total loans granted in 1999 went to agriculture. The leading borrowers were in food production. On the irrigation front, not much have been achieved in the recent years with irrigation services covering 43.19 percent of the total potential irrigable area in 1999. As to supply of fertilizers, the country relied on importation to supplement domestic production. Almost 40 percent of the supply of fertilizers in 1999 were imported.

**International Trade.** From 1995 to 1998, export earnings from agriculture were higher than US \$2 billion. In 1999, proceeds from agricultural exports went down. Export earnings have not come closer to the level of import expenditures. By 1999, exports were valued at US \$1.76 billion while imports were pegged at US \$2.87 billion. In terms of share to total trade, agriculture accounted for less than 8.0 percent in exports and almost 10.0 percent in imports.

**Food Sufficiency.** Self-sufficiency ratios in the last five years [1995-1999] indicated that the country has been dependent on importation of basic food items to meet domestic requirements. In 1999, the shares of rice and corn imports in the country's supply [production and net imports] were 9.76 percent and 3.16 percent, respectively. The country was almost self-sufficient in chicken and pork but not in beef.

**SELECTED MACROECONOMIC AND AGRICULTURE SECTOR STATISTICS**

ITEM	1995	1996	1997	1998 R	1999 P
GNP (MILLION PESOS) 1/	824,525	884,226	930,363	931,127	964,447
GROWTH RATE (%)	4.88	7.24	5.22	0.08	3.58
GDP (MILLION PESOS)	802,224	849,121	892,860	888,075	916,770
GROWTH RATE (%)	4.68	5.85	5.15	-0.54	3.23
GVA IN AGRICULTURE 2/ (MILLION PESOS)	171,069	177,553	183,601	171,548	183,035
<b>AGRICULTURE SECTOR</b>					
GROWTH RATE (%)	1.57	3.79	3.41	-6.56	6.70
Crops	0.53	3.38	3.69	-12.86	10.62
Livestock	5.18	6.60	5.34	4.14	4.66
Poultry	5.25	11.27	6.84	0.85	1.60
Fishery	3.79	0.48	-0.04	1.21	2.51
Agricultural Activities & Services	-10.54	5.11	1.96	-5.89	1.59
<b>POPULATION 3/ (MILLION PERSONS)</b>					
<b>PHILIPPINES</b>	68.35	69.95	71.54	73.14	74.7
Male	34.45	35.25	36.05	36.85	37.6
Female	33.90	34.70	35.49	36.29	37.1
<b>EMPLOYMENT IN AGRICULTURE (MILLION PERSONS)</b>	11.15	11.64	11.32	10.93	11.62
<b>WAGE RATE INDICES 4/ IN AGRICULTURE (WITHOUT MEAL)</b>					
Nominal	114.50	125.60	140.00	151.70	168.90 a/ 158.40 b/
Real	106.00	106.60	112.20	110.70	116.60 a/ 109.40 b/
OFFICIAL EXCHANGE RATE 5/	25.71	26.22	29.47	40.89	39.10
INFLATION RATE 6/	8.0	9.1	5.9	9.8	6.6
PURCHASING POWER OF PESO 6/	0.93	0.85	0.80	0.73	0.68

NOTE: See footnote content at end of table on page 8.



**SELECTED MACROECONOMIC AND AGRICULTURE SECTOR STATISTICS**  
(Continued)

ITEM	1995	1996	1997	1998 R	1999 P
<b>AGRICULTURAL EXPENDITURES (MILLION PESOS)</b>	<b>12,839</b>	<b>15,479</b>	<b>23,854</b>	<b>17,354</b>	<b>19,747</b>
<b>TOTAL NAT'L GOV'T. EXPENDITURE 7/ (MILLION PESOS)</b>	<b>372,081</b>	<b>416,139</b>	<b>491,784</b>	<b>537,433</b>	<b>593,580</b>
<b>AGRICULTURAL EXPENDITURES TO TOTAL NATIONAL GOV'T. EXPENDITURES RATIO (%)</b>	<b>3.45</b>	<b>3.71</b>	<b>4.85</b>	<b>3.23</b>	<b>3.33</b>
<b>FERTILIZER (ALL GRADES)</b>					
Total Supply 8/ ('000 MT)	2,627.4	2,815.3	2,568.0	1,493.7	1,064.1
Production	1,389.8	1,607.4	1,321.9	966.5	640.3
Production to Total Supply Ratio (%)	52.9	57.1	51.5	64.7	60.2
Import	1,237.6	1,207.9	1,246.1	527.2	423.8
Import to Total Supply Ratio (%)	47.1	42.9	48.5	35.3	39.8
<b>IRRIGATION</b>					
Irrigation Service Area 9/ (Million HA)	1.31	1.32	1.34	1.34	1.35
Irrigation Service Area to Total Potential Irrigable Area Ratio (%)	41.81	42.31	42.72	42.93	43.19

NOTE: See footnote content at end of table on page 8.

**SELECTED MACROECONOMIC AND AGRICULTURE SECTOR STATISTICS**  
(Continued)

ITEM	1960	1971	1980	1991
<b>NUMBER OF FARMS</b> (Million Farms)				
<b>ALL FARMS</b>	2.17	2.35	3.42	4.61
Under 1.00 ha.	0.25	0.32	0.78	1.68
1.00 to 2.99 ha.	1.10	1.12	1.58	1.96
3.00 to 4.99 ha.	0.40	0.56	0.59	0.52
5.00 to 9.99 ha.	0.29	0.24	0.36	0.32
10.00 ha. & over	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.10
<b>AREA BY SIZE</b> (Million Has.)				
<b>ALL FARMS</b>	7.77	8.49	9.73	9.97
Under 1.00 ha.	0.12	0.16	0.37	0.72
1.00 to 2.99 ha.	1.80	1.89	2.52	3.03
3.00 to 4.99 ha.	1.43	2.01	2.07	1.84
5.00 to 9.99 ha.	1.85	1.55	2.24	2.04
10.00 ha. & over	2.58	2.88	2.52	2.32
<b>AREA BY LAND CLASS</b> (Million Has.)				
<b>Temporary Crops</b>	3.7	3.8	4.3	5.3
<b>Idle</b>	1.1	0.7	0.8	0.1
<b>Permanent Crops</b>	1.8	2.5	3.5	4.2
<b>Meadows and Pastures</b>	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.1
<b>Covered with Forest Brown</b>	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.1
<b>All Other Lands</b>	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

**AVERAGE COSTS AND RETURNS OF PALAY PRODUCTION,  
BY FARM TYPE, PHILIPPINES, 1999 P**

(Pesos Per Hectare)

ITEM	ALL TYPES	IRRIGATED	NON- IRRIGATED
Gross Returns	23,321	26,341	16,905
Cash Cost	8,869	10,057	6,142
Non-Cash Cost	5,191	6,558	2,040
Imputed Cost	6,757	7,126	5,971
Total Cost	20,816	23,741	14,153
Net Returns	2,505	2,600	2,752
Net Profit Cost Ratio	0.12	0.11	0.19

**AVERAGE COSTS AND RETURNS OF CORN PRODUCTION,  
BY VARIETY, PHILIPPINES, 1999 P**

(Pesos Per Hectare)

ITEM	ALL TYPES	WHITE CORN	YELLOW CORN
Gross Returns	10,903	7,167	15,454
Cash Cost	3,282	2,470	4,403
Non-Cash Cost	1,365	1,182	1,614
Imputed Cost	4,009	3,841	4,240
Total Cost	8,655	7,493	10,257
Net Returns	2,248	-326	5,197
Net Profit Cost Ratio	0.26	-0.04	0.51

**SELECTED MACROECONOMIC AND AGRICULTURE SECTOR STATISTICS**  
(Continued)

ITEM	1995 R	1996 R	1997 R	1998 R	1999 P
<b>AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION</b>					
<b>LOANS GRANTED BY COMMODITY 10/ (MILLION PESOS)</b>					
<b>FOOD ITEMS</b>	39,237.1	52,364.2	50,352.6	51,746.0	53,326.6
Cereals	12,493.7	9,722.5	9,948.5	12,067.1	11,477.5
Rice	11,213.2	9,015.8	9,216.9	11,133.2	10,609.7
Corn	1,187.9	677.9	610.0	812.9	741.0
Sorghum	38.6	2.0	23.8	5.9	15.7
Soybean & Other Feedgrains	54.0	26.7	97.8	115.1	111.0
Fruits, Vegetables & Rootcrops	6,207.1	3,077.0	7,409.9	7,925.4	8,006.1
Livestock and Poultry	12,757.9	31,936.9	27,067.6	16,805.0	23,042.2
Fisheries	7,778.5	7,627.8	5,926.8	14,948.5	10,800.8
<b>EXPORT &amp; COMMERCIAL CROPS</b>	21,036.6	13,383.9	9,362.0	16,104.5	13,226.3
Abaca & Other Fibers	1,113.2	657.6	1,593.9	789.8	1,254.8
Coconut	7,021.3	4,022.8	2,289.7	3,884.9	3,207.3
Coffee and Cacao	1,326.7	725.6	361.5	674.4	537.5
Cotton	229.2	580.3	146.4	32.2	94.7
Rubber	117.6	131.3	170.9	46.6	115.1
Sugarcane	10,784.6	7,173.3	3,828.2	10,412.2	7,362.9
Tobacco	444.0	93.0	971.6	264.4	654.0
<b>FORESTRY</b>	2,083.0	156.0	2,086.6	1,525.1	1,893.6
<b>OTHERS</b>	13,253.4	13,423.3	16,558.0	9,995.0	13,622.8
<b>SUB-TOTAL</b>	75,610.1	79,327.4	78,359.2	79,370.6	82,069.3
<b>SSLA LOANS</b>	6,961.0	12,030.5	12,165.8	5,862.9	9,883.5
<b>SMB LOANS</b>				4,168.2	5,361.3
<b>PDB LOANS</b>				5,280.1	6,206.1
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>	82,571.1	91,357.9	90,525.0	94,681.8	103,520.2

SELECTED MACROECONOMIC AND AGRICULTURE SECTOR STATISTICS  
(Continued)

ITEM	1995 R	1996 R	1997 R	1998 R	1999 P
AGRICULTURAL LOAN TO OUTPUT (GVA) RATIO (%)	20.03	20.40	20.00	21.05	19.78
TOTAL LOANS (BILLION PESOS, AT CURRENT PRICES)	6,262.83	10,656.95	10,167.53	12,086.56	13,742.55
AGRICULTURAL LOAN TO TOTAL LOANS GRANTED RATIO (%)	1.32	0.86	0.89	0.78	0.75

1/ At constant 1985 prices.

2/ Gross Value Added (GVA) in Agriculture and Fisheries.

3/ 1996-1999 data on population were mid-year projections based on 1995 CPH.

4/ Base year (1994) average agricultural wage per day = P80.55; 1999 indices consider only the first semester wage rates for palay (a) and corn (b).

5/ As per Bankers Association of the Philippines (BAP) reference note, BSP.

6/ Base Year for CPI is 1994 = 100.

7/ Based on sectoral revised classification, Department of Budget and Management. 1995-1998 Actual Obligated Expenditures; Adjusted agricultural expenditures for 1999, Budget of Expenditures and Sources of Financing Yearbook, Fiscal Year 2000.

8/ Include local production and imports.

9/ Irrigation service area refers to area that is presently provided with irrigation and drainage facilities and where irrigation and drainage services rendered.

10/ Loans from 1995-1998 were adjusted based on the actual data from BSP.

R - Revised

P - Preliminary

**SUMMARY: AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION**

ITEM	1995	1996	1997	1998 R	1999 P
<b>CROPS ('000 MT)</b>	<b>62,164.8</b>	<b>69,128.5</b>	<b>68,301.4</b>	<b>57,931.5</b>	<b>65,759.0</b>
<b>A. CEREALS</b>	<b>14,669.1</b>	<b>15,434.9</b>	<b>15,601.4</b>	<b>12,378.0</b>	<b>16,371.2</b>
Palay	10,540.6	11,283.6	11,269.0	8,554.8	11,786.6
Corn	4,128.5	4,151.3	4,332.4	3,823.2	4,584.6
<b>B. MAJOR CROPS</b>	<b>39,204.3</b>	<b>44,002.1</b>	<b>45,712.2</b>	<b>38,287.6</b>	<b>42,341.3</b>
Coconut	12,183.1	11,368.1	13,182.5	11,597.6	10,504.0
Sugarcane	17,774.4	23,142.2	22,273.1	17,333.4	22,292.9
Banana	3,499.1	3,311.8	3,773.8	3,492.6	3,727.4
Pineapple	1,442.8	1,542.2	1,638.0	1,488.7	1,518.5
Coffee	134.0	119.0	130.0	122.2	115.9
Mango 1/	593.5	897.7	1,004.7	932.1	800.2
Tobacco	63.7	64.9	65.3	62.0	56.1
Abaca	64.8	70.4	67.1	71.2	74.0
Rubber	181.6	192.7	221.3	222.8	214.6
Cacao	7.9	7.9	7.8	7.4	7.7
Cassava 1/	1,905.9	1,910.8	1,958.0	1,733.8	1,793.6
Camote 1/	667.9	654.2	631.4	554.7	550.9
Peanut	36.2	33.5	25.8	24.7	25.3
Mongo	26.7	26.8	27.5	28.5	29.1
Onion	88.4	83.3	85.4	87.0	85.1
Garlic	17.2	18.6	20.2	12.8	8.8
Tomato	155.8	162.6	166.4	133.0	143.7
Eggplant	130.7	157.6	195.0	163.8	159.2
Cabbage 1/	130.0	98.1	95.9	85.8	87.5
Citrus 2/	100.6	139.7	143.0	133.5	146.8
<b>C. OTHER CROPS 1/</b>	<b>8,291.4</b>	<b>9,691.5</b>	<b>6,987.8</b>	<b>7,265.9</b>	<b>7,046.5</b>
Other fibercrops	11.8	10.1	7.2	6.2	6.0
Other rootcrops	236.0	290.7	287.8	220.3	202.7
Tubers	46.1	48.4	47.8	47.5	49.2
Spices	58.5	66.6	67.6	57.1	58.8
Fruit bearing Vegetables	280.8	298.7	312.8	276.1	289.0
Leafy/Stem Vegetables	140.2	155.2	182.4	165.3	168.6
Other Legumes	52.6	56.1	57.4	51.8	53.6
Other Fruits	670.3	568.3	705.2	686.1	497.3
Others	6,795.1	8,197.4	5,319.6	5,755.5	5,721.3

Note: See footnote content at end of table on page 11.

SUMMARY: AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION (Continued)

ITEM	1995	1996	1997	1998 R	1999 P
<b>D. LIVESTOCK</b>					
TOTAL PRODUCTION (LIVEWEIGHT, '000 MT)	1,613.0	1,709.7	1,796.5	1,861.7	1,940.6
Carabao	104.0	99.2	106.1	113.1	119.0
Cattle	213.1	232.3	251.5	260.8	271.2
Hog	1,213.1	1,296.5	1,357.8	1,406.6	1,466.7
Goat	70.7	70.2	70.9	72.0	73.9
Dairy 3/	12.1	11.5	10.2	9.2	9.8
<b>POULTRY</b>					
TOTAL PRODUCTION ( '000 MT)	795.2	902.8	980.5	970.7	980.4
Chicken	747.9	851.8	929.7	919.4	929.2
Duck	47.4	51.0	50.8	51.3	51.2
<b>EGG PRODUCTION</b>					
Chicken	199.9	205.6	222.9	227.0	229.9
Duck	47.7	54.5	53.0	53.1	52.6
<b>E. FISHERY</b>					
TOTAL PRODUCTION ( '000 MT)	2,785.0	2,769.1	2,766.6	2,786.3	2,816.5
Commercial 4/	893.2	879.1	884.7	940.5	948.7
Municipal	972.0	909.2	924.5	891.1	918.8
Aquaculture 5/	919.8	980.8	957.4	954.7	949.0

Note: See footnote content at end of table on page 11.

**SUMMARY: AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION (Continued)**

ITEM	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
<b>PRODUCTION OF TOP AQUA SPECIES ('000 MT)</b>					
SEAWEEEDS	558.3	631.4	627.1	642.6	620.6
MILKFISH	150.9	150.2	161.4	162.4	171.0
TILAPIA	82.0	79.4	91.8	72.0	75.5
TIGER PRAWN	88.8	76.2	40.1	36.8	34.6
MUSSEL	14.7	21.0	11.7	15.5	15.5
OYSTER	11.9	11.8	13.9	13.2	13.7
CARP	2.8	2.0	1.9	4.8	10.3
MUDCRAB	2.8	2.4	3.7	4.0	4.2
MUDFISH	2.4	2.1	2.1	1.3	1.3
CATFISH	1.3	1.1	1.1	0.7	1.1

- 1/ Revised data based on an objective survey and data review and validation under the Key Commercial Crops Development Program.
- 2/ Includes calamansi, mandarin, orange, pomelo, lemon and lime.
- 3/ Revised data based on the result of the 1996 Listings of Dairy Farms/Enterprises.
- 4/ Revised based on data review and change of the characteristics of one sample landing center.
- 5/ Revised data based on the results of validation of seaweed data in Palawan.

R – Revised  
P – Preliminary



**SUMMARY: AGRICULTURAL CROP AREA**

ITEM	1995	1996	1997	1998 R	1999 P
<b>HARVEST AREA</b> ( <b>'000 HA</b> )	<b>12,574.8</b>	<b>13,015.6</b>	<b>13,024.7</b>	<b>11,664.6</b>	<b>12,744.5</b>
<b>A. CEREALS</b>	<b>6,451.0</b>	<b>6,686.8</b>	<b>6,568.2</b>	<b>5,524.2</b>	<b>6,642.0</b>
Palay	3,758.7	3,951.1	3,842.3	3,170.0	3,999.8
Corn	2,692.3	2,735.7	2,725.9	2,354.2	2,642.2
<b>B. MAJOR CROPS</b>	<b>4,771.4</b>	<b>4,959.2</b>	<b>5,118.5</b>	<b>4,837.9</b>	<b>4,845.6</b>
Coconut	3,064.5	3,149.0	3,314.4	3,115.8	3,076.6
Sugarcane	302.0	395.6	375.2	343.6	375.3
Banana	322.0	326.9	338.3	327.7	339.2
Pineapple	44.0	45.0	40.4	37.7	39.6
Coffee	144.4	151.2	150.1	148.4	136.4
Mango 1/	95.4	98.1	103.6	107.0	119.4
Tobacco	56.3	54.2	51.1	48.5	43.9
Abaca 1/	105.6	116.8	112.5	106.3	108.9
Rubber	86.7	90.0	92.9	93.1	91.5
Cacao	16.2	15.9	15.1	15.0	15.0
Cassava 1/	225.8	228.3	230.5	215.3	221.6
Camote 1/	145.2	141.0	141.7	130.4	129.8
Peanut	47.6	28.7	26.6	25.4	26.0
Mongo	34.9	35.5	36.4	37.7	38.5
Onion	8.7	9.8	11.9	12.8	12.2
Garlic	6.3	6.3	7.9	5.2	3.6
Tomato	17.9	16.9	17.1	14.9	16.1
Eggplant	17.6	18.1	19.0	16.0	15.6
Cabbage 1/	8.5	8.0	7.9	7.5	7.6
Citrus 2/	21.8	23.9	25.9	29.6	28.8
<b>C. OTHER CROPS 1/</b>	<b>1,352.4</b>	<b>1,369.6</b>	<b>1,338.0</b>	<b>1,302.5</b>	<b>1,256.9</b>
Other fibercrops	10.1	8.5	5.0	4.8	5.2
Other Rootcrops	39.5	43.8	41.5	33.7	32.0
Tubers	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.9	5.1
Spices	12.0	12.5	12.7	11.2	12.0
Fruit bearing Vegetables	29.5	31.2	32.6	29.7	28.9
Leafy/Stem Vegetables	12.7	14.6	15.4	13.6	14.9
Other Legumes	19.7	19.6	19.6	17.1	18.3
Other Fruits	110.0	111.0	113.9	115.8	117.0
Others	1,113.9	1,123.5	1,092.4	1,071.7	1,023.5

1/ Revised data based on an objective survey and data review and validation under the Key Commercial Crops Development Program.

2/ Includes calamansi, mandarin, orange, pomelo, lemon and lime.

R – Revised

P – Preliminary, except for palay and corn

**SUMMARY: VALUE OF PRODUCTION**

ITEM	1995	1996	1997	1998 R	1999 P
<b>AGRICULTURAL CROPS (MILLION PESOS, AT CURRENT PRICES)</b>	<b>230,396.2</b>	<b>270,015.0</b>	<b>276,826.1</b>	<b>264,092.2</b>	<b>298,995.5</b>
<b>A. CEREALS</b>	<b>103,694.3</b>	<b>118,388.4</b>	<b>115,824.7</b>	<b>93,735.2</b>	<b>119,685.5</b>
Palay	77,684.7	91,284.1	88,010.6	69,037.5	92,407.2
Corn	26,009.7	27,104.3	27,814.1	24,697.7	27,278.3
<b>B. MAJOR CROPS</b>	<b>87,879.7</b>	<b>108,656.6</b>	<b>120,617.3</b>	<b>128,084.6</b>	<b>136,574.4</b>
Coconut	20,954.9	27,397.2	32,165.4	40,243.6	39,915.3
Sugarcane 2/	13,153.1	16,662.4	15,368.4	14,213.4	18,280.2
Banana	12,456.8	13,710.9	16,642.5	15,611.8	18,525.3
Pineapple	5,078.7	7,418.0	11,285.8	10,301.7	9,824.4
Coffee	7,349.9	5,009.5	5,173.9	6,800.4	6,008.5
Mango 1/	9,875.8	15,278.9	15,361.9	16,507.5	17,692.4
Tobacco	1,566.6	1,668.2	3,800.5	3,033.1	3,768.6
Abaca	1,248.6	1,262.8	1,208.0	1,309.7	1,498.2
Rubber	1,988.5	2,081.2	1,863.4	1,786.5	1,396.8
Cacao	350.0	215.9	205.1	250.3	251.3
Cassava 1/	4,936.3	6,764.2	6,383.1	6,553.8	6,403.1
Camote 1/	2,558.1	2,826.3	2,999.2	2,923.2	2,660.7
Peanut	504.6	439.7	402.4	390.8	375.9
Mungo	452.5	645.6	635.1	667.4	666.3
Onion	1,001.9	1,443.1	1,142.7	1,904.9	3,254.0
Garlic	948.7	1,547.8	946.2	661.1	866.5
Tomato	713.7	762.8	1,038.3	1,131.7	1,330.3
Eggplant	982.9	1,413.7	1,780.4	1,212.3	1,633.2
Cabbage 1/	967.1	702.2	759.1	1,104.8	775.7
Citrus 3/	791.0	1,406.2	1,455.9	1,476.6	1,447.7
<b>C. OTHER CROPS 1/</b>	<b>38,822.1</b>	<b>42,970.0</b>	<b>40,384.1</b>	<b>42,272.4</b>	<b>42,735.6</b>
Other fibercrops	179.6	311.3	224.5	194.5	196.0
Other Rootcrops	2,461.3	3,714.9	3,452.3	3,681.4	3,533.7
Tubers	445.0	697.0	580.9	738.8	722.7
Spices	965.9	1,196.8	1,929.7	2,425.5	1,658.1
Fruit bearing Vegetable	1,320.4	1,542.4	1,987.7	1,701.0	2,278.1
Leafy/Stem Vegetable	948.2	1,154.9	1,382.5	1,319.0	1,310.8
Other Legumes	684.2	759.9	871.4	915.5	1,016.2
Other Fruits	7,470.7	7,264.8	8,922.6	8,411.7	6,194.9
Others	24,346.8	26,328.0	21,032.5	22,885.0	25,825.1

1/ Revised based on data review and validation.

2/ Revised based on validated farm price of cane.

3/ Includes calamansi, mandarin, orange, pomelo, lemon and lime.

R – Revised

P – Preliminary

SUMMARY: VALUE OF PRODUCTION (Continued)

ITEM	1995	1996	1997	1998 R	1999 P
<b>D. LIVESTOCK (LIVEWEIGHT, CURRENT PRICE IN MILLION PESOS)</b>	<b>67,179</b>	<b>77,650</b>	<b>84,345</b>	<b>86,416</b>	<b>94,061</b>
Carabao	3,196	3,222	3,620	3,709	4,676
Cattle	8,427	10,128	11,485	11,489	10,888
Hog	52,964	61,530	66,273	68,206	74,977
Goat	2,495	2,653	2,849	2,896	3,390
Dairy	97	117	118	116	130
<b>POULTRY (LIVEWEIGHT, CURRENT PRICE IN MILLION PESOS)</b>	<b>48,264</b>	<b>53,673</b>	<b>61,528</b>	<b>66,207</b>	<b>65,664</b>
Chicken	35,844	40,095	46,577	49,724	48,075
Duck	2,401	2,632	2,598	2,569	2,665
Chicken Egg	8,194	8,789	10,239	11,513	12,425
Duck Egg	1,824	2,157	2,114	2,401	2,499
<b>E. FISHERY PRODUCTION (MILLION PESOS)</b>	<b>83,084</b>	<b>83,134</b>	<b>80,711</b>	<b>84,878</b>	<b>89,803</b>
Commercial	23,065	24,555	25,935	29,737	32,242
Municipal	26,464	25,373	27,393	28,966	30,751
Aquaculture	33,555	33,206	27,383	26,175	26,810

R - Revised

P - Preliminary except for palay and corn

## RICE: SUPPLY-USE AND RELATED STATISTICS

ITEM	1995	1996	1997	1998 R	1999 P
<b>RICE SUPPLY-USE</b> ( <b>'000 MT</b> )					
Carryover Stock	1,499	1,422	1,797	1,976	2,284
Production	6,851	7,334	7,325	5,560	7,662
Imports 1/	263	862	722	2,171	836
<b>TOTAL SUPPLY</b>	<b>8,613</b>	<b>9,618</b>	<b>9,844</b>	<b>9,707</b>	<b>10,782</b>
<b>Exports</b>					
Seeds 2/	232	244	249	212	286
Feeds & Wastes 3/	514	587	623	500	728
Apparent Consumption	6,445	6,990	6,996	6,711	7,413
<b>PER CAPITA (KG) 4/</b>	<b>94.3</b>	<b>99.9</b>	<b>97.8</b>	<b>91.7</b>	<b>99.2</b>
<b>TOTAL DEMAND</b>	<b>7,191</b>	<b>7,821</b>	<b>7,868</b>	<b>7,423</b>	<b>8427</b>
<b>PALAY PRODUCTION</b> ( <b>MILLION MT</b> )					
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>10.54</b>	<b>11.28</b>	<b>11.27</b>	<b>8.55</b>	<b>11.79</b>
Irrigated	7.60	8.23	8.48	6.68	8.92
Rainfed	2.94	3.05	2.79	1.87	2.87
<b>JANUARY-JUNE</b>	<b>4.31</b>	<b>4.95</b>	<b>4.84</b>	<b>3.55</b>	<b>5.27</b>
Irrigated	3.60	3.98	3.96	3.14	4.33
Rainfed	0.71	0.97	0.88	0.41	0.94
<b>JULY-DECEMBER</b>	<b>6.23</b>	<b>6.33</b>	<b>6.42</b>	<b>5.00</b>	<b>6.52</b>
Irrigated	4.00	4.25	4.52	3.54	4.59
Rainfed	2.23	2.08	1.91	1.46	1.93
<b>AREA (PALAY)</b> ( <b>MILLION HA</b> )					
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>3.76</b>	<b>3.95</b>	<b>3.84</b>	<b>3.17</b>	<b>3.99</b>
Irrigated	2.33	2.48	2.50	2.18	2.66
Rainfed	1.43	1.47	1.34	0.99	1.33
<b>JANUARY-JUNE</b>	<b>1.50</b>	<b>1.66</b>	<b>1.62</b>	<b>1.28</b>	<b>1.74</b>
Irrigated	1.09	1.16	1.15	1.00	1.27
Rainfed	0.41	0.50	0.47	0.28	0.47
<b>JULY-DECEMBER</b>	<b>2.26</b>	<b>2.29</b>	<b>2.22</b>	<b>1.89</b>	<b>2.25</b>
Irrigated	1.24	1.32	1.35	1.18	1.39
Rainfed	1.02	0.97	0.87	0.71	0.86

NOTE: See footnote content at end of table on page 16.

## RICE: SUPPLY-USE AND RELATED STATISTICS (Continued)

ITEM	1995	1996	1997	1998 R	1999 P
<b>YIELD 5/ (PALAY) [MT PER HA]</b>					
TOTAL	2.80	2.86	2.93	2.70	2.95
Irrigated	3.26	3.31	3.39	3.06	3.35
Rainfed	2.07	2.08	2.08	1.90	2.15
JANUARY-JUNE	2.88	2.97	2.98	2.77	3.02
Irrigated	3.30	3.42	3.45	3.15	3.41
Rainfed	1.75	1.93	1.86	1.46	2.00
JULY-DECEMBER	2.76	2.77	2.90	2.65	2.89
Irrigated	3.22	3.22	3.35	2.99	3.29
Rainfed	2.19	2.16	2.19	2.07	2.23
<b>RICE STOCKS ('000 MT)</b>					
<b>TOTAL</b>					
January 1	1,499.0	1,422.2	1,797.1	1,976.5	2,284.1
July 1	941.9	1,602.1	1,818.0	1,927.1	2,380.9
<b>HOUSEHOLD</b>					
January 1	1,028.8	1,019.9	1,015.8	1,088.1	955.5
July 1	537.5	714.5	683.9	595.3	685.5
<b>COMMERCIAL</b>					
January 1	416.2	325.1	465.6	448.2	413.0
July 1	375.7	362.4	394.8	419.9	461.5
<b>NFA</b>					
January 1	54.0	77.2	315.7	440.2	915.6
July 1	28.7	525.2	739.3	911.9	1,233.9

a/ Negligible

1/ NSO figures

2/ Updated based on seeding rate.

3/ Updated based on post-harvest losses.

4/ Data for 1993-1994 were revised based on the September 1995 population estimate of NSO.

5/ Yield per hectare derived prior to rounding off figure on production and hectareage.

R - Revised due to change in MRR from 65.4% to 65.0% and update on import data.

P - Preliminary

**CORN: SUPPLY-USE AND RELATED STATISTICS**

ITEM	1995	1996	1997	1998 R	1999 P
<b>CORN SUPPLY-USE</b> ( <sup>'000</sup> MT)					
Carryover					
Stock (Jan.1)	217	190	259	320	483
Production	4,128	4,151	4,332	3,823	4,585
Corn Imports 1/	208	402	303	462	149
Corn Substitutes 2/	643	695	809	1,224	368
<b>TOTAL SUPPLY</b>	<b>5,196</b>	<b>5,438</b>	<b>5,703</b>	<b>5,829</b>	<b>5,585</b>
Exports	-	-			
Food	735	733	758	819	897
Seeds	54	55	55	49	53
Feeds, Wastes and Other Uses	4,217	4,391	4,570	4,478	4,397
<b>TOTAL DEMAND</b>	<b>5,006</b>	<b>5,179</b>	<b>5,383</b>	<b>5,346</b>	<b>5,347</b>
<b>PRODUCTION</b> (MILLION MT)					
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>4.13</b>	<b>4.15</b>	<b>4.33</b>	<b>3.82</b>	<b>4.58</b>
White	1.86	1.88	1.88	1.62	1.82
Yellow	2.27	2.27	2.45	2.20	2.76
January-June	1.58	1.78	1.84	1.04	2.11
White	0.65	0.68	0.69	0.33	0.65
Yellow	0.93	1.10	1.15	0.71	1.46
July-December	2.55	2.37	2.49	2.78	2.48
White	1.21	1.20	1.19	1.29	1.17
Yellow	1.34	1.17	1.30	1.49	1.31
<b>AREA (<sup>'000</sup> HA)</b>					
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>2.69</b>	<b>2.73</b>	<b>2.73</b>	<b>2.36</b>	<b>2.64</b>
White	1.67	1.69	1.70	1.45	1.61
Yellow	1.02	1.04	1.03	0.91	1.03
January-June	0.99	1.06	1.05	0.69	1.09
White	0.56	0.57	0.58	0.36	0.55
Yellow	0.43	0.49	0.47	0.34	0.54
July-December	1.70	1.67	1.68	1.67	1.55
White	1.11	1.12	1.12	1.09	1.06
Yellow	0.59	0.55	0.56	0.58	0.49

NOTE: See footnote content at end of table on page 18.

CORN: SUPPLY USE AND RELATED STATISTICS (Continued)

ITEM	1995	1996	1997	1998 R	1999 P
<b>YIELD (MT PER HA) 3/</b>					
TOTAL	1.53	1.52	1.59	1.62	1.74
White	1.12	1.11	1.11	1.12	1.13
Yellow	2.22	2.18	2.39	2.44	2.67
January-June	1.59	1.67	1.76	1.52	1.92
White	1.16	1.19	1.20	0.93	1.18
Yellow	2.15	2.24	2.45	2.16	2.67
July-December	1.50	1.42	1.48	1.67	1.60
White	1.09	1.07	1.06	1.18	1.11
Yellow	2.27	2.13	2.33	2.60	2.66
<b>STOCKS ('000 MT)</b>					
<b>TOTAL</b>					
January 1	217.3	189.5	259.3	319.8	483.0
July 1	184.6	169.8	144.3	135.6	323.0
<b>HOUSEHOLD</b>					
January 1	105.7	96.9	124.6	125.7	158.8
July 1	63.6	64.5	62.2	41.7	72.0
<b>COMMERCIAL</b>					
January 1	109.5	92.6	120.0	156.9	159.3
July 1	121.0	103.1	81.5	93.6	155.8
<b>NFA</b>					
January 1	2.1	0.0	14.7	37.2	164.9
July 1	0.0	2.2	0.6	0.5	95.2

1/ NSO figures.

2/ Implied wheat imports and local substitutes used as feeds.

3/ Yield per hectare derived prior to rounding-off figures on production and hectareage.

R - Revised

P - Preliminary

**SELECTED LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY STATISTICS**

ITEM	1995	1996	1997	1998 R	1999 P
<b>LIVESTOCK</b>					
<b>JANUARY 1 INVENTORY (MILLION HEAD)</b>					
Carabao	2.71	2.84	2.99	3.01	3.01
Cattle	2.02	2.13	2.27	2.38	2.42
Hogs	8.94	9.03	9.75	10.21	10.40
Goats	2.83	2.84	3.02	3.09	3.05
<b>POULTRY</b>					
<b>JANUARY 1 INVENTORY (MILLION HEAD)</b>					
Chicken 1/	96.22	115.78	134.97	138.52	115.84
Broiler	27.89	39.31	46.56	46.39	34.77
Layer (for strain)	9.36	10.80	11.47	13.17	13.37
Native 2/	58.97	65.67	76.94	78.96	67.70
Duck	9.07	9.47	8.92	8.82	8.61
<b>NUMBER OF HEAD SLAUGHTERED ('000 HEAD)</b>					
Carabao 3/	277	265	283	301	317
Cattle	629	686	753	779	810
Hogs	14,376	15,364	16,091	16,657	17,369
Goats 3/	1,689	1,702	1,718	1,844	1,884
<b>NUMBER OF BIRDS DRESSED (MILLION HEAD)</b>					
Chicken	357.86	407.61	444.86	439.97	444.63
Duck	9.95	10.70	10.66	10.75	10.74
<b>NO. OF MARKETS COVERED BY BAS</b>					
	33	33	33	33	33
<b>NO. OF PROVINCES REPORTING</b>					
	33	33	33	33	33
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ('000 HEAD)</b>					
Carabao	49.67	37.61	44.59	43.97	48.16
Cattle	90.78	88.96	79.96	84.78	90.44

1/ Revised based on Broiler Projection Model.

2/ Includes gamefowls.

3/ Revised to reflect results of provincial and regional data review and validation.

P – Preliminary



**AGRICULTURAL FOREIGN TRADE STATISTICS**

<b>ITEM</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>1996</b>	<b>1997</b>	<b>1998</b>	<b>1999 P</b>
<b>AGRICULTURAL TRADE (MILLION FOB US \$)</b>					
<b>VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS</b>	2,499.06	2,306.64	2,337.57	2,224.67	1,760.14
<b>VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS</b>	2,648.65	3,095.85	3,101.80	2,894.57	2,874.96
<b>VOLUME OF AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS</b>					
<b>TEN PRINCIPAL AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS ('000 MT)</b>					
Sugar	153.21	317.70	197.82	184.80	142.53
Coconut Oil	1,340.41	792.65	1,107.65	1,177.13	478.00
Banana	1,213.41	1,253.17	1,153.69	1,147.11	1,319.62
Pineapple in Syrup	191.65	203.48	185.30	84.23	83.97
Copra Oil—Cake or Meal	756.34	474.55	571.00	543.77	280.81
Desiccated Coconut	73.06	69.58	76.79	71.89	76.22
Tuna	68.30	74.35	78.20	78.92	77.98
Coffee, Raw or Green, not Roasted	2.42	0.49	0.54	0.71	0.21
Copra	33.75	3.09	6.92	3.60	1/
Abaca (in '000 Bales)	159.83	138.04	156.30	192.30	160.70

**NOTE:** See footnote content at end of table on page 25.

## AGRICULTURAL FOREIGN TRADE STATISTICS (Continued)

ITEM	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999 P
<b>CEREALS ('000 MT)</b>	<b>0.07</b>	<b>0.23</b>	<b>0.37</b>	<b>0.21</b>	<b>0.37</b>
Rice	—	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.29
Corn	0.07	0.23	0.37	0.17	0.08
<b>POULTRY ('000 HEAD)</b>	<b>7.03</b>	<b>7.76</b>	<b>9.87</b>	<b>8.21</b>	<b>2.13</b>
Chicken	7.03	7.76	9.87	8.21	2.13
<b>FISHERY ('000 MT)</b>	<b>126.26</b>	<b>126.60</b>	<b>129.28</b>	<b>92.23</b>	<b>122.41</b>
Shrimps and Prawns	18.26	13.51	10.27	10.53	11.06
Tuna and Tuna-like	68.3	74.40	78.20	46.58	77.98
Seaweeds (Eucheuma) R	38.25	37.15	40.35	34.46	32.91
Shells 2/ Milkfish	1.33 0.12	1.42 0.12	0.35 0.11	0.50 0.16	0.31 0.15
<b>VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS (MILLION FOB US \$)</b>					
<b>TEN PRINCIPAL AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS (MILLION FOB US \$)</b>					
Sugar	65.88	136.2	82.71	80.00	62.62
Coconut Oil	826.09	570.64	673.43	705.66	342.28
Banana	223.74	236.42	216.56	217.04	240.70
Pineapple in Syrup	80.78	93.15	85.79	40.27	32.10
Copra Oil—Cake or Meal	66.87	56.31	52.51	35.55	18.19
Desiccated Coconut	68.18	84.89	88.29	72.76	89.18
Tuna, Frozen except Fillets	154.09	162.64	164.61	183.25	129.65
Coffee, Raw or Green, not Roasted	7.14	1.29	1.22	1.45	0.46
Copra	12.88	1.35	2.57	1.40	1/
Abaca (in Bales)	22.96	21.25	22.24	17.16	19.5

NOTE: See footnote content at end of table on page 25.

**AGRICULTURAL FOREIGN TRADE STATISTICS (Continued)**

ITEM	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999 P
<b>CEREALS</b> ( '000 FOB US \$ )	1,285.54	2,489.86	3,501.18	500.28	492.34
Rice	—	—	0.38	31.51	148.02
Corn	1,285.54	2,489.86	3,500.80	468.77	344.32
<b>POULTRY</b> ( '000 FOB US \$ )	72.03	57.58	94.98	81.58	136.17
Chicken	72.03	57.78	94.98	81.58	136.17
<b>FISHERY</b> (MILLION FOB US \$)	456.69	410.36	390.89	267.55	304.40
Shrimp and Prawns	214.89	153.35	126.43	129.34	127.61
Tuna and Tuna-like	154.09	162.64	164.61	70.94	129.65
Seaweeds (Euclidean)	82.83	94.05	94.94	64.71	44.74
Shells 2/ Milkfish	4.56 0.32	4.95 0.32	4.64 0.27	2.18 0.38	2.08 0.32
<b>VOLUME OF AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS</b>					
<b>CEREALS</b> ( '000 MT )	471.27	1,264.72	1,025.36	2,632.95	985.84
Rice	263.25	862.38	722.40	2,170.83	836.38
Corn	208.02	402.34	302.96	462.12	149.46
<b>LIVESTOCK</b> ( '000 MT )	43.31	59.72	75.53	57.61	82.29
Beef	42.34	55.44	68.49	50.71	64.17
Pork	0.97	4.28	7.04	6.90	18.12

NOTE: See footnote content at end of table on page 25.

**AGRICULTURAL FOREIGN TRADE STATISTICS (Continued)**

ITEM	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999 P
<b>POULTRY</b> ( '000 Head)	2,054.90	1,534.19	838.03	1,174.32	1,771.78
Chicken	2,037.12	1,524.25	832.28	1,174.32	1,768.98
Duck	17.78	9.94	5.75	-	2.80
<b>FISHERY</b> ( '000 MT)	258.14	238.02	241.41	185.80	235.40
Fish meal	127.47	95.50	78.25	68.25	69.80
Canned	2.47	1.61	1.88	0.52	1.18
Fresh/Frozen					
Chilled	128.18	140.89	161.27	116.92	164.20
Salted/Dried/ Smoked, etc.	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.11	0.22
<b>VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS</b>					
<b>TEN PRINCIPAL AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS (MILLION FOB US \$)</b>					
Cereals and Cereal Preparations	533.23	843.08	771.12	980.80	693.50
Fertilizers, Manufactured	194.53	194.62	213.96	161.77	153.78
Dairy Products and Bird Eggs	409.53	388.46	406.01	300.30	309.11
Feeding Stuff for Animals Excluding Unmilled Cereals	263.05	197.26	310.69	282.84	202.71
Tobacco and Tobacco Manufactures	118.81	71.52	141.48	107.35	128.50

**AGRICULTURAL FOREIGN TRADE STATISTICS (Continued)**

<b>ITEM</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>1996</b>	<b>1997</b>	<b>1998</b>	<b>1999 P</b>
<b>Coffee, Tea, Cocoa, Spices and Manufactures</b>	<b>52.24</b>	<b>49.66</b>	<b>78.94</b>	<b>66.09</b>	<b>61.44</b>
<b>Fish, Crustaceans and Mollusks and Preparation thereof</b>	<b>58.76</b>	<b>68.88</b>	<b>70.18</b>	<b>57.02</b>	<b>74.84</b>
<b>Meat and Meat Preparation</b>	<b>68.97</b>	<b>96.71</b>	<b>129.86</b>	<b>92.10</b>	<b>139.49</b>
<b>Vegetables and Fruits</b>	<b>96.78</b>	<b>122.68</b>	<b>137.31</b>	<b>108.08</b>	<b>140.49</b>
<b>Fixed Vegetable Oil and Fats</b>	<b>18.17</b>	<b>32.31</b>	<b>32.8</b>	<b>30.70</b>	<b>69.37</b>

AGRICULTURAL FOREIGN TRADE STATISTICS (Continued)

ITEM	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999 P
<b>CEREALS</b> ( '000 FOB US\$)	109,105.34	379,743.26	265,443.27	664,182.73	253,285.32
Rice	75,665.27	294,042.40	211,324.02	585,867.36	218,494.92
Corn	33,440.07	85,700.86	54,119.25	78,315.37	34,790.40
<b>LIVESTOCK</b> (MILLION FOB US\$)	57.96	82.57	109.36	74.21	90.92
Beef	57.32	75.85	96.98	64.79	71.61
Pork	0.64	6.72	12.38	9.42	19.31
<b>POULTRY</b> ( '000 FOB US \$)	7,454.63	6,618.04	4,703.78	1,621.30	5,909.35
Chicken	7,437.63	6,617.29	4,703.18	1,621.30	5,909.07
Duck	17.00	0.75	0.60	-	0.28
<b>FISHERY</b> (MILLION FOB US\$)	107.86	105.56	119.10	99.75	96.12
Fish meal	51.23	48.10	52.25	44.30	26.39
Canned	3.40	2.32	2.38	0.98	1.76
Fresh/Frozen/ Chilled	53.05	54.99	64.33	54.26	67.79
Salted/Dried/ Smoked, etc.	0.18	0.15	0.14	0.21	0.18

1/ Less than 0.1 MT.

2/ Shells include mussels, clams, oysters and abalone.

SELECTED PRICE STATISTICS

ITEM	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999 P
<b>CONSUMER PRICE INDEX (1994=100)</b>					
PHILIPPINES	108.00	117.80	124.80	136.90	146.03
NCR	108.20	117.30	125.10	137.90	145.20
Outside NCR	108.00	117.90	124.50	136.50	146.30
<b>AVERAGE PRICE FERTILIZER (UREA)</b>					
	365.10	388.60	365.70	379.75	340.61
<b>Dealer's Price (UREA) (P/Bag of 50 kgs.)</b>					
	365.10	388.60	365.70	379.75	340.61
<b>World Price (\$/MT)</b>					
	211.50	205.50	146.10	121.20	- - -

**SELECTED PRICE STATISTICS (Continued)**

ITEM	1995	1996	1997 R	1998	1999 P
<b>RICE</b>					
<b>DOMESTIC PRICE (P/KG)</b>					
Farm (Palay, Special)	7.24	8.13	7.92	8.11	7.87
Wholesale (Rice, Special)	15.04	17.39	16.88	17.40	17.46
Retail (Rice, Special)	16.82	19.00	18.55	19.02	19.16
<b>WORLD PRICE (FOB US\$, BANGKOK)</b>					
<b>White Rice (35% Broken)</b>					
US \$/MT	290.2	275.8	246.8	249.7	252.20
Peso/MT	7,462.0	7,230.3	7,273.4	10,211.0	9,858.25
<b>CORN</b>					
<b>DOMESTIC PRICE (P/KG)</b>					
<b>Farm (Grain)</b>					
White	6.47	6.78	6.17	5.62	6.32
Yellow	6.28	6.16	5.97	5.65	5.39
<b>Wholesale (Grain)</b>					
White	7.12	8.02	7.09	7.13	7.10
Yellow	7.40	7.71	7.63	8.3	8.47
<b>Retail (Grain)</b>					
White	9.28	11.33	10.86	11.78	11.47
Yellow	9.79	10.97	11.10	11.65	11.73
<b>WORLD PRICE (FOB US\$)</b>					
<b>Corn</b>					
US \$/MT	123.5	165.8	117.1	102.00	75.33
Peso/MT	3,175.7	4,346.6	3,451.0	4,171.10	2,944.57



SELECTED PRICE STATISTICS (Continued)

ITEM	1995	1996	1997 R	1998 P	1999 P
<b>FARM PRICE (P/KG)</b>					
<b>Coconut</b>					
<b>Copra (Corriente)</b>	7.31	9.18	8.07	11.30	12.66
<b>Matured Nuts 1/ Young Nuts 1/</b>	1.91 1.94	2.42 2.23	1.94 2.86	2.97 3.91	3.81 4.68
<b>Sugarcane</b>					
<b>Centrifugal Sugar</b>	13.96	13.60	12.01	14.88	15.56
<b>Coffee</b>					
<b>Robusta</b>	55.77	40.18	41.77	55.43	50.90
<b>Arabica</b>	51.98	52.76	48.75	52.90	57.13
<b>Excelsa</b>	58.19	45.05	37.72	53.70	58.74
<b>Pineapple</b>					
<b>Hawaiian</b>	3.55	4.65	6.21	6.96	6.17
<b>Banana</b>					
<b>Bungulan</b>	2.46	2.82	2.45	2.64	0.55 1/
<b>Latundan</b>	4.60	5.10	5.50	4.50	0.56 1/
<b>Lacatan</b>	4.32	5.49	5.64	5.31	0.82 1/
<b>Saba</b>	2.52	2.70	3.15	3.51	0.38 1/
<b>Mango (Carabao)</b>	17.99	19.10	17.93	20.19	25.29
<b>Cassava</b>	2.58	3.54	3.47	3.87	3.53
<b>Camote</b>	3.75	4.34	4.35	5.04	4.79
<b>Rubber (Coagulated)</b>	10.95	9.62	8.12	7.84	6.00

NOTE: See footnote content at end of table on page 29.

SELECTED PRICE STATISTICS (Continued)

ITEM	1995	1996	1997 R	1998 P	1999 P
<b>LIVESTOCK</b>					
<b>(LIVEWEIGHT, P/KG) 2/</b>					
Carabao	31.80	32.61	32.96	33.04	38.81
Cattle	41.50	43.89	43.95	43.84	39.85
Hog	44.09	47.79	49.25	48.70	51.01
Goat	35.96	38.35	41.21	41.40	44.39
<b>POULTRY</b>					
<b>(LIVEWEIGHT)</b>					
<b>Chicken (P/Kg)</b>					
Farmgate (Broiler)	46.75	47.89	46.27	54.75	53.17
Wholesale 3/	46.80	43.96	46.16	54.61	52.31
Retail	58.88	58.12	57.18	61.46	
Duck	50.06	51.81	52.43	49.59	51.49
<b>FISHERY (P/KG)</b>					
<b>WHOLESALE</b>					
Tuna	33.02	34.89	35.27	36.36	42.41
Galunggong	28.79	30.59	31.93	34.45	40.03
Dilis	24.01	27.20	28.12	31.25	32.65
Sardines	15.51	---	14.33	12.89	17.37
Sapsap	27.70	27.22	28.30	30.46	31.98
<b>RETAIL</b>					
Tuna	43.30	45.02	46.21	48.97	51.29
Galunggong	39.53	43.38	44.97	47.42	53.41
Dilis	36.15	41.89	44.14	47.42	46.72
Sapsap	50.80	52.25	58.95	59.92	60.64

1/ Peso per nut/piece.

2/ Farmgate prices.

3/ Metro Manila only.

R - Revised

P - Preliminary

--- Data not yet available