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PHILIPPINE STATISTICS AUTHORITY

# $\Sigma$ CURRENT LABOR STATISTICS

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# ***FOREWORD***

The Current Labor Statistics (CLS), published by the Philippine Statistics Authority (PSA), provides data users with timely, accurate and reliable data on the latest macroeconomic statistics and other related labor and employment statistics.

This issue of the CLS includes the preliminary results of the April and July 2016 round of the Labor Force Survey (LFS) which already covered the province of Leyte. Starting April 2016 round, the LFS adopted the 2013 Master Sample Design as well as the population projections based on the 2010 Census of Population and Housing (2010 CPH). Hence, this is a break in the series and data are not comparable with previous rounds. Meanwhile, the annualized 2015 data is still not comparable with the 2014 data as the latter excludes the January survey round.

Also included in this issue are data on Millennium Development Goals (MDGs) indicators specifically on employment; indices of compensation per employee; minimum wage rates; consumer price index; inflation rate; purchasing power of the peso; net inward foreign investments; labor productivity and growth rates; gross domestic product (GDP) real growth rates in selected Asian countries; inflation rates and unemployment rates in selected Asian countries; and comparative wages in Asian countries.

The PSA would like to thank the agencies where the data were secured, specifically, the Bangko Sentral ng Pilipinas and the National Wages and Productivity Commission. Equally deserving of our gratitude are the various offices of the PSA for their continuing support to this publication.

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**October 13, 2016**

# ***DATA HIGHLIGHTS***

- The break in the series in the Labor Force Survey (LFS) due to the adoption of the 2013 Master Sample Design as well as the populations projections based on the 2010 Census of Population and Housing meant LFS results starting April 2016 rounds are not comparable with previous survey rounds.
- The country's labor force was placed at 43.309 million as shown by the preliminary results of the July 2016. With the household population recorded at 68.436 million during the period, Labor Force Participation Rate (LFPR) was posted at 63.3 percent.
- The number of employed persons was placed at 40.974 million accounting for 94.6 percent of the labor force for the period. Region IV-A accounted for the highest share in employed persons in the country at 13.5 percent followed by NCR at 12.8 percent and Region III at 10.7 percent.
- By sector, services comprised more than half (55.3%) of the total employed in the country in July 2016 with wholesale and retail; repair of motor vehicles and motor cycles accounting for one-fifth (19.9%) of the total. The agriculture and industry sectors posted shares of 26.7 percent and 17.8 percent, respectively.
- About three out of every five (61.5%) employed persons were wage and salary workers, bulk of which (19.739 million) were in private establishments. Further, self-employed workers accounted for 27.4 percent of the total while employers in own-family operated business and unpaid family workers posted shares of less than 10 percent each.
- More than two-thirds (67.9% or 27.813 million) of employed person were full time workers or working 40 hours or more in a week. Part-time workers totaled 12.939 million for the period. Mean hours worked was recorded at 42.7.
- Number of unemployed persons was placed at 2.335 million translating to an unemployment rate of 5.4 percent. Region IV-A registered the highest unemployment rate for the period at 7.6 percent followed by NCR (6.58%) and Region III (6.2%).
- Most of the unemployed persons were men (1.48 million or 60.7%); those aged 15-24 years old (1.125 million or 48.2%) and those who have attained high school education (931 thousand or 39.3%).
- Underemployment rate was registered at 17.3 percent corresponding to 7.094 million workers wanting additional hours of work. More than half (55.3% or 3.920 million) were working less than 40 hours a week or visibly underemployed. Visible underemployment rate for the period was registered at 9.6 percent.

- The highest underemployment rate was recorded by Region X at 32.2 percent followed by Region VIII (31.0%), MIMAROPA (26.6%) and Caraga (26.2%).
- The labor turnover rate in the first quarter of 2016 was registered at 0.96 percent which meant that nine workers per 1,000 employed were added to the workforce as accession rate (7.87%) exceeded separation rate (6.91%) during the period.
- The *Regional Tripartite Wages and Productivity Board (RTWPB)* approved effective October 2, 2016 an increase in the minimum wage rates in Region I to ₱280.00 for workers in the large non-agricultural establishments, ₱252.00 for those in the agriculture plantation and ₱280.00 for commercial fishing. The Wage Board for Region I also approved the monthly minimum wage rates for domestic workers at ₱3,500.00 for chartered cities and first class municipalities and ₱2,500.00 for other municipalities. Other regions likewise provided increases in the minimum wage rates include: Region IX at ₱296.00 for non-agricultural establishments, ₱271.00 for agricultural establishments, ₱276.00 for establishments in retail/service and ₱251.00 for establishments engaged in cottage/handicraft; and Region XII at ₱295.00 for non-agricultural establishments, ₱272.00 for agricultural establishments and retail/service establishments.
- The index of compensation per employee at constant 1978 prices in non-agricultural industries was posted at 114.1 for the 1<sup>st</sup> quarter of 2016, 3.7 index points higher than the 110.4 recorded in the same period last year.
- The Consumer Price Index (CPI) for August 2016 was recorded at 144.3 index points, higher by 2.6 index points as compared to 141.7 index points posted during the same period last year. The inflation rate increased by 1.2 index points during the same period while the purchasing power of the peso dropped by ₱0.02 centavos.
- The country's Gross National Income (GNI) at constant 2000 prices for the 2<sup>nd</sup> quarter of 2016 grew by 6.8% from the same period last year or translating to an overall increase of ₱158.4 billion in GNI. The Gross Domestic Product (GDP) likewise exhibited an increase of 7.0% or ₱135.4 billion during the same period last year.
- Net inward foreign investments recorded with the *Bangko Sentral ng Pilipinas (BSP)* amounted to a total of US\$3,214 million for the 2<sup>nd</sup> quarter of 2016, higher by US\$4,277 million from the -US\$1,063 of the same period last year. Compared with the 2<sup>nd</sup> quarter 2015 figures, the net foreign direct investments and net foreign portfolio investment both registered a gain of US\$1,662 million and US\$2,615 million, respectively.
- The National Capital Region posted the highest labor productivity for the country in 2015 at ₱583,368 having a growth rate of 5.4% compared with the ₱548,438 in 2014.

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

<b>FOREWORD</b>		i
<b>DATA HIGHLIGHTS</b>		ii
<b>PART I. MACROECONOMIC LABOR AND EMPLOYMENT STATISTICS</b>		
<b>Table</b>		
1	<i>Millennium Development Goals Indicators on Employment, Philippines: 1997 - 2015</i>	3
2	<i>Household Population 15 Years Old and Over and Employment Status, Philippines: 2014 - July 2016</i>	4
3	<i>Household Population 15 Years Old and Over and Employment Status by Sex, Philippines: 2014 - July 2016</i>	5
4	<i>Household Population 15 Years Old and Over and Employment Status by Region, Philippines: 2014 - July 2016</i>	6
5	<i>Employed Persons by Major Industry Group, Philippines: 2014 - July 2016</i>	12
6	<i>Employed Persons by Major Occupation Group, Philippines: 2014 - July 2016</i>	13
7	<i>Employed Persons by Class of Worker, Philippines: 2014 - July 2016</i>	14
8	<i>Employed Persons by Number of Hours Worked Per Week, Philippines: 2014 - July 2016</i>	15
9	<i>Employed Persons by Sex, Age Group and Highest Grade Completed, Philippines: 2014 - July 2016</i>	16
10	<i>Unemployed Persons by Sex, Age Group and Highest Grade Completed, Philippines: 2014 - July 2016</i>	17
11	<i>Youth (15 - 24 and 15 - 30 Years Old) Household Population and Employment Status by Sex, Philippines: 2014 - July 2016</i>	18
12	<i>Employed and Unemployed Youth (15 - 24 and 15 - 30 Years Old) by Highest Grade Completed, Philippines: 2013 - October 2015</i>	19
13	<i>Working Children (5 - 17 Years Old) by Age Group and Sex, Philippines: 2013 - October 2015</i>	21
14	<i>Indices of Employment in Non-Agricultural Industries by Major Industry Group, Philippines: 2014 - First Quarter 2016</i>	22
15	<i>Labor Turnover Rates by Quarter, National Capital Region: First Quarter 2014 - First Quarter 2016</i>	23
16	<i>Labor Turnover Rates by Major Industry Group, National Capital Region: First Quarter 2014 - First Quarter 2016</i>	24
17	<i>Average Daily Basic Pay of Wage and Salary Workers by Region, Philippines: 2013 - October 2015</i>	25
18	<i>Average Daily Basic Pay of Wage and Salary Workers by Major Industry Group, Philippines: 2013 - October 2015</i>	26
19	<i>Average Daily Basic Pay of Wage and Salary Workers by Major Occupation Group, Philippines: 2013 - October 2015</i>	27
20	<i>Average Daily Basic Pay of Wage and Salary Workers, Philippines: 2013 - October 2015</i>	28
21	<i>Minimum Wage Rates by Sector and Region, Philippines: As of October 4, 2016</i>	29
22	<i>Agricultural Wage Rates of Farm Workers, Philippines: 2012 - 2014</i>	36
23	<i>Indices of Compensation Per Employee in Non-Agricultural Industries by Major Industry Group, Philippines: 2014 - First Quarter 2016</i>	37
24	<i>Exchange Rate, Consumer Price Index and Inflation Rate, Philippines: 2014 - August 2016</i>	38
25	<i>Purchasing Power of Peso, Philippines: 2014 - August 2016</i>	39
26	<i>Gross National Income and Gross Domestic Product by Quarter, Philippines: First Quarter 2014 - Second Quarter 2016</i>	40
27	<i>Net Inward Foreign Investments by Type (BOP Concept), Philippines: First Quarter 2013 - Second Quarter 2016</i>	40

28	<i>Labor Productivity and Growth Rates by Sector, Philippines: 2011 - 2015</i>	41
29	<i>Labor Productivity and Growth Rates by Region, Philippines: 2013- 2015</i>	41
30	<i>Gross Regional Domestic Product, Philippines: 2013 - 2015</i>	42

## **PART II. RELATED LABOR AND EMPLOYMENT STATISTICS**

31	<i>Number of Establishments by Region and Employment Size, Philippines: 2014</i>	43
32	<i>Establishments' Employment by Region and Employment Size, Philippines: 2014</i>	44
33	<i>Number of Establishments by Major Industry Group/Sector and Employment Size, Philippines: 2014</i>	45
34	<i>Establishments' Employment by Major Industry Group/Sector and Employment Size, Philippines: 2014</i>	46
35	<i>Number of Families, Total and Average Annual Family Income and Expenditure by Region, Philippines: 2012</i>	47
36	<i>Annual Per Capita Poverty Threshold, Magnitude of Poor and Poverty Incidence by Region, Philippines: 2006, 2009 and 2012</i>	48
37	<i>Poverty Incidence of Basic Sectors, Philippines: 2006, 2009 and 2012</i>	49
38	<i>Total Population and Annual Population Growth Rates by Region, Philippines: 2000, 2010 and 2015</i>	50
39	<i>Gross Domestic Product (GDP) Real Growth Rates in Selected Asian Countries: First Quarter 2014 - Third Quarter 2016</i>	51
40	<i>Inflation Rates in Selected Asian Countries: January 2015 - September 2016</i>	52
41	<i>Unemployment Rates in Selected Asian Countries: January 2015 - August 2016</i>	53
42	<i>Gross Domestic Product Per Capita, Purchasing Power Parity in Selected Asian Countries: 2006 - 2015</i>	54
43	<i>Comparative Wages in Asian Countries: As of September 30, 2016</i>	55

# **PART I**

## **Macroeconomic Labor and Employment Statistics**



**TABLE 1 - Millennium Development Goals Indicators on Employment,  
Philippines: 1997 - 2015**

INDICATOR	1997	2000	2003	2006	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Goal 1 - Eradicate Extreme Poverty and Hunger</b>											
<b>MDG Target 1B - Achieve full and productive employment and decent work for all, including women and young people</b>											
Indicator 1.4 Growth Rate of Labor Productivity (%)	3.2	5.5	3.0	3.2	(1.7)	4.7	0.4	5.5	5.6	2.8	5.4
Indicator 1.5 Employment-to-Population Ratio (%)											
Total	59.0	56.5	59.1	59.1	59.2	59.3	60.1	59.7	59.4	60.4	59.7
Men	74.7	70.9	73.2	72.7	72.6	72.5	73.3	72.8	72.4	73.2	72.2
Women	43.5	42.1	45.2	45.6	45.9	46.3	47.0	46.7	46.5	47.6	47.2
Indicator 1.6 Working Poverty Rate (%) <sup>1</sup>											
Total	-	-	-	22.9	22.8	-	-	21.9	-	-	NA
Men	-	-	-	25.0	25.1	-	-	24.4	-	-	NA
Women	-	-	-	19.5	19.3	-	-	18.1	-	-	NA
Indicator 1.7 Proportion of Self-employed and Unpaid Family Workers in Total Employment <sup>2</sup>											
Total	46.9	44.5	44.6	44.5	42.6	41.7	41.1	39.3	38.3	38.9	37.6
Men	45.6	43.2	42.6	42.9	40.7	39.8	39.0	36.8	35.8	36.3	35.2
Women	49.2	46.7	48.0	47.2	45.6	44.6	44.5	43.1	42.1	42.8	41.2
<b>Goal 3 - Promote Gender Equality and Empower Women</b>											
<b>MDG Target 3A - Eliminate gender disparity in primary and secondary education preferably by 2005, and in all levels of education no later than 2015</b>											
Indicator 3.2 Share of Women in Wage Employment in the Non-agricultural Sector (%)	39.1	40.9	41.3	42.0	41.9	42.0	41.8	41.4	41.2	41.0	41.3

Note:s 1. Labor productivity data for 2014 were computed using employment data which was the average of April, July and October survey rounds of the Labor Force Survey that exclude Leyte Province. For comparability, 2014 growth rates were computed using 2013 labor productivity whose employed data also excluded that of Leyte.

2. Labor productivity data for 2015 were computed using employment data which was the average of January, April, July and October that exclude Leyte. The use of the four survey rounds that exclude Leyte was based on the referendum conducted among members of the Inter-Agency Committee on Labor and Productivity Statistics.

NA Not Available.

p Preliminary

<sup>1</sup> Data for 2006 and 2009 were revised based on: a) the adoption of the new urban and rural classification in the Family Income and Expenditure Survey (FIES) as defined in the NSCB Resolution No. 9 Series of 2003; and b) use of the 2006-Based Consumer Price Index in the computation of the food or subsistence thresholds. Income derived from the FIES, which was used for classifying poor or non-poor by category.

<sup>2</sup> In ILO status in employment, own-account workers and contributing family workers, correspondingly.

Sources of basic data: Philippine Statistics Authority, Labor Force Survey, National Accounts of the Philippines and 2012 Philippine Poverty Statistics for the Basic Sectors.

**Definitions:**

Growth Rate of Labor Productivity - annual change in Gross Domestic Product per employed person at constant 2000 prices.

Employment-to-Population Ratio - proportion of household population 15 years old and over that is employed.

Working Poverty Rate - proportion of working poor to total employment. Working poor are employed persons living in a household whose members are estimated to be below the poverty threshold.

This is calculated on the basis of cross-tabulations of data sets of the Family Income and Expenditure Survey (that includes variable on poverty status) conducted every three (3) years and the Labor Force Survey.

Share of Women in Wage Employment in Non-agricultural Sector - share of female wage and salary employment in the non-agricultural sector expressed as a percentage of total wage and salary employment in the non-agricultural sector.



**TABLE 2 - Household Population 15 Years Old and Over and Employment Status,  
Philippines: 2014 - July 2016**

(In Thousands Except Rates)

INDICATOR	2014	2015					2016		
	Ave	Ave	Jan	Apr	Jul	Oct	Jan	Apr <sup>p</sup>	Jul <sup>p</sup>
<b>Household Population</b>									
<b>15 Years Old and Over</b>	<b>64,033</b>	<b>64,936</b>	<b>64,591</b>	<b>64,802</b>	<b>66,613</b>	<b>66,622</b>	<b>67,160</b>	<b>66,805</b>	<b>68,436</b>
<b>Labor Force</b>	<b>41,379</b>	<b>41,343</b>	<b>41,164</b>	<b>41,840</b>	<b>41,901</b>	<b>42,146</b>	<b>42,520</b>	<b>42,510</b>	<b>43,309</b>
Employed	38,651	38,741	38,461	39,158	39,177	39,775	40,052	39,916	40,974
At Work	38,136	38,280	38,018	38,298	38,894	39,512	39,789	39,137	40,753
Worked Less Than 40 Hours (Part-Time)	14,218	13,872	14,335	15,500	12,629	13,623	12,819	12,907	12,939
Worked 40 Hours and Over (Full-Time)	23,917	24,408	23,683	22,799	26,265	25,889	26,970	26,230	27,813
With a Job But Not at Work	516	461	444	860	283	263	262	779	221
Underemployed	7,118	7,180	6,883	6,983	8,220	7,020	7,881	7,351	7,094
Visibly <sup>1</sup>	4,365	4,223	4,318	4,545	4,235	4,011	4,140	4,197	3,920
Invisibly	2,754	2,958	2,565	2,438	3,985	3,010	3,740	3,155	3,174
Unemployed	2,728	2,602	2,703	2,681	2,723	2,371	2,468	2,594	2,335
Labor Force Participation Rate (%)	64.6	63.7	63.7	64.6	62.9	63.3	63.3	63.6	63.3
Employment Rate (%)	93.4	93.7	93.4	93.6	93.5	94.4	94.2	93.9	94.6
Underemployment Rate (%)	18.4	18.5	17.9	17.8	21.0	17.6	19.7	18.4	17.3
Visible Underemployment Rate (%)	11.3	10.9	11.2	11.6	10.8	10.1	10.3	10.5	9.6
Unemployment Rate (%)	6.6	6.3	6.6	6.4	6.5	5.6	5.8	6.1	5.4
<b>Employment Generation</b>	<b>1,253<sup>a</sup></b>	<b>183<sup>b</sup></b>	<b>1,037<sup>c</sup></b>	<b>494</b>	<b>(106)<sup>d</sup></b>	<b>160<sup>e</sup></b>	<b>NA</b>	<b>NA</b>	<b>NA</b>
<b>Employment Growth</b>	<b>3.4<sup>a</sup></b>	<b>0.5<sup>b</sup></b>	<b>2.8<sup>c</sup></b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>(0.3)<sup>d</sup></b>	<b>0.4<sup>e</sup></b>	<b>NA</b>	<b>NA</b>	<b>NA</b>

Notes: 1. Details may not add up to totals due to rounding.

2. Rates were computed based on actual figures.

3. The province of Leyte was not covered in April, July and October 2014; January and April 2015 LFS. Data reflected for July 2015 and onwards already include the province of Leyte.

4. Annualized data for 2014 refer to the average of estimates for April, July and October survey rounds. The estimates for these rounds exclude data of Leyte province only while that of January exclude Region VIII.

5. Annualized data for 2015 refer to the average of the four survey rounds that exclude Leyte. These should not be compared with the 2014 annualized data as the latter exclude the January round. The use of the 4 survey rounds for the 2015 annualized data was based on results of a referendum conducted among members of the IAC on Labor and Productivity Statistics.

6. Starting April 2016 round, the Labor Force Survey (LFS) adopted the 2013 Master Sample Design as well as the population projections based on the 2010 Census of Population and Housing (2010 CPH). Hence, this is a break in the series and data are not comparable with previous rounds.

<sup>p</sup> Preliminary.

<sup>a</sup> Computed using the average of April, July and October 2013 employment data that exclude that of Leyte province at 37,398.

<sup>b</sup> Computed using the average of April, July and October 2015 employment data that exclude that of Leyte province at 38,835.

<sup>c</sup> Computed using January 2015 employment data that exclude that of Region VIII at 37,455.

<sup>d</sup> Computed using July 2015 employment data that exclude that of Leyte province at 38,347.

<sup>e</sup> Computed using October 2015 employment data that exclude that of Leyte province at 38,997.

<sup>1</sup> Number of visibly underemployed persons includes the number of underemployed persons who were with jobs but did not work during the reference period.

**Definitions:**

Labor Force - population 15 years old and over who are either employed or unemployed.

Employed - persons 15 years old and over who, during the reference week, were reported at work for at least an hour.

Unemployed - persons 15 years old and over without work or had no job/business, looking or seeking work, and available for work during the reference week.

Underemployed - employed persons who want additional hours of work in their present job, or to have additional job, or to have a new job with longer working hours.

Visibly Underemployed - underemployed persons who worked for less than 40 hours during the reference week.

Invisibly Underemployed - underemployed persons who worked for 40 hours or more during the reference week.

Employment Generation - year-on-year incremental change in employment.

**TABLE 3 - Household Population 15 Years Old and Over and Employment Status by Sex,  
Philippines: 2014 - July 2016**

(In Thousands Except Rates)

INDICATOR	2014	2015				2016			
	Ave	Ave	Jan	Apr	Jul	Oct	Jan	Apr <sup>P</sup>	Jul <sup>P</sup>
<b>MEN</b>									
Household Population 15 Years Old and Over	<b>31,905</b>	<b>32,417</b>	<b>32,211</b>	<b>32,318</b>	<b>33,299</b>	<b>33,284</b>	<b>33,575</b>	<b>33,326</b>	<b>34,201</b>
Labor Force	25,093	25,062	25,073	25,260	25,362	25,609	25,719	26,038	26,498
Employed	23,365	23,406	23,290	23,568	23,671	24,106	24,154	24,400	25,080
At Work	23,064	23,139	22,996	23,130	23,498	23,939	23,990	23,952	24,942
Worked Less Than 40 Hours (Part-Time)	8,505	8,303	8,685	9,223	7,444	8,246	7,537	7,691	7,778
Worked 40 Hours and Over (Full-Time)	14,559	14,836	14,311	13,907	16,055	15,693	16,453	16,261	17,164
With a Job But Not at Work	301	267	294	438	173	167	164	448	138
Underemployed	4,866	4,898	4,743	4,774	5,566	4,768	5,317	5,069	4,898
Visibly <sup>1</sup>	2,886	2,782	2,889	3,034	2,721	2,630	2,670	2,783	2,614
Invisibly	1,979	2,116	1,854	1,740	2,845	2,138	2,647	2,286	2,284
Unemployed	1,728	1,656	1,784	1,692	1,691	1,504	1,565	1,638	1,418
Labor Force Participation Rate (%)	78.6	77.3	77.8	78.2	76.2	76.9	76.6	78.1	77.5
Employment Rate (%)	93.1	93.4	92.9	93.3	93.3	94.1	93.9	93.7	94.6
Underemployment Rate (%)	20.8	20.9	20.4	20.3	23.5	19.8	22.0	20.8	19.5
Visible Underemployment Rate (%)	12.4	11.9	12.4	12.9	11.5	10.9	11.1	11.4	10.4
Unemployment Rate (%)	6.9	6.6	7.1	6.7	6.7	5.9	6.1	6.3	5.4
<b>WOMEN</b>									
Household Population 15 Years Old and Over	<b>32,128</b>	<b>32,519</b>	<b>32,380</b>	<b>32,484</b>	<b>33,314</b>	<b>33,338</b>	<b>33,585</b>	<b>33,479</b>	<b>34,235</b>
Labor Force	16,286	16,280	16,091	16,580	16,539	16,536	16,801	16,472	16,810
Employed	15,286	15,335	15,172	15,591	15,506	15,669	15,898	15,516	15,894
At Work	15,071	15,141	15,022	15,168	15,396	15,573	15,799	15,185	15,811
Worked Less Than 40 Hours (Part-Time)	5,713	5,569	5,650	6,277	5,185	5,377	5,282	5,216	5,161
Worked 40 Hours and Over (Full-Time)	9,358	9,571	9,372	8,891	10,210	10,196	10,517	9,969	10,649
With a Job But Not at Work	214	195	150	422	111	96	98	331	83
Underemployed	2,253	2,283	2,139	2,209	2,654	2,252	2,564	2,283	2,196
Visibly <sup>1</sup>	1,478	1,441	1,428	1,511	1,514	1,381	1,471	1,414	1,306
Invisibly	774	842	711	699	1,140	871	1,093	869	889
Unemployed	1,000	945	919	989	1,032	867	904	956	917
Labor Force Participation Rate (%)	50.7	50.1	49.7	51.0	49.6	49.6	50.0	49.2	49.1
Employment Rate (%)	93.9	94.2	94.3	94.0	93.8	94.8	94.6	94.2	94.5
Underemployment Rate (%)	14.7	14.9	14.1	14.2	17.1	14.4	16.1	14.7	13.8
Visible Underemployment Rate (%)	9.7	9.4	9.4	9.7	9.8	8.8	9.3	9.1	8.2
Unemployment Rate (%)	6.1	5.8	5.7	6.0	6.2	5.2	5.4	5.8	5.5

Notes: 1. Details may not add up to totals due to rounding.

2. Rates were computed based on actual figures.

3. The province of Leyte was not covered in April, July and October 2014; January and April 2015 LFS. Data reflected for July 2015 and onwards already include the province of Leyte.

4. Annualized data for 2014 refer to the average of estimates for April, July and October survey rounds. The estimates for these rounds exclude data of Leyte province only while that of January exclude Region VIII.

5. Annualized data for 2015 refer to the average of the four survey rounds that exclude Leyte. These should not be compared with the 2014 annualized data as the latter exclude the January round. The use of the four survey rounds for the 2015 annualized data was based on results of a referendum conducted among members of the IAC on Labor and Productivity Statistics.

6. Starting April 2016 round, the Labor Force Survey (LFS) adopted the 2013 Master Sample Design as well as the population projections based on the 2010 Census of Population and Housing (2010 CPH). Hence, this is a break in the series and data are not comparable with previous rounds.

<sup>1</sup> Number of visibly underemployed persons includes the number of underemployed persons who were with jobs but did not work during the reference period.

Source of basic data: Philippine Statistics Authority, Labor Force Survey, Public Use Files.

**TABLE 4 - Household Population 15 Years Old and Over and Employment Status by Region,  
Philippines: 2014 - July 2016**

(In Thousands Except Rates)

INDICATOR	2014	2015				2016			
	Ave	Ave	Jan	Apr	Jul	Oct	Jan	Apr <sup>P</sup>	Jul <sup>P</sup>
<b>NATIONAL CAPITAL REGION</b>									
Household Population 15 Years Old and Over	8,194	8,251	8,211	8,222	8,292	8,277	8,314	8,774	8,921
Labor Force	5,281	5,193	5,151	5,193	5,263	5,166	5,296	5,524	5,615
Employed	4,743	4,752	4,673	4,709	4,831	4,796	4,933	5,099	5,253
Underemployed	513	475	390	416	473	619	485	451	486
Visibly <sup>1</sup>	215	198	191	222	178	202	176	168	158
Unemployed	538	441	478	485	431	370	363	425	362
Labor Force Participation Rate (%)	64.4	62.9	62.7	63.2	63.5	62.4	63.7	63.0	62.9
Employment Rate (%)	89.8	91.5	90.7	90.7	91.8	92.8	93.2	92.3	93.5
Underemployment Rate (%)	10.8	10.0	8.3	8.8	9.8	12.9	9.8	8.8	9.3
Unemployment Rate (%)	10.2	8.5	9.3	9.3	8.2	7.2	6.8	7.7	6.5
<b>CORDILLERA ADMINISTRATIVE REGION</b>									
Household Population 15 Years Old and Over	1,170	1,188	1,182	1,190	1,188	1,191	1,194	1,184	1,217
Labor Force	793	797	791	816	791	790	800	769	794
Employed	752	759	749	778	750	758	765	737	754
Underemployed	99	158	116	152	224	138	194	163	186
Visibly <sup>1</sup>	61	74	63	96	81	55	86	87	78
Unemployed	41	39	42	38	41	33	34	32	40
Labor Force Participation Rate (%)	67.8	67.1	66.9	68.6	66.6	66.3	67.0	65.0	65.2
Employment Rate (%)	94.8	95.2	94.7	95.3	94.8	95.9	95.7	95.8	95.0
Underemployment Rate (%)	13.2	20.8	15.5	19.5	29.9	18.2	25.3	22.2	24.6
Unemployment Rate (%)	5.2	4.9	5.3	4.7	5.2	4.2	4.3	4.2	5.0
<b>REGION I - ILOCOS REGION</b>									
Household Population 15 Years Old and Over	3,550	3,587	3,583	3,580	3,602	3,584	3,613	3,420	3,429
Labor Force	2,191	2,199	2,187	2,193	2,186	2,230	2,239	2,111	2,155
Employed	2,012	2,014	2,001	2,008	2,007	2,040	2,087	1,953	2,038
Underemployed	309	340	311	295	470	284	363	364	351
Visibly <sup>1</sup>	208	226	220	213	264	207	205	234	218
Unemployed	179	185	187	185	179	190	152	158	117
Labor Force Participation Rate (%)	61.7	61.3	61.0	61.3	60.7	62.2	62.0	61.7	62.8
Employment Rate (%)	91.8	91.6	91.5	91.6	91.8	91.5	93.2	92.5	94.6
Underemployment Rate (%)	15.4	16.9	15.5	14.7	23.4	13.9	17.4	18.6	17.2
Unemployment Rate (%)	8.2	8.4	8.6	8.4	8.2	8.5	6.8	7.5	5.4

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2. Rates were computed based on actual figures.

3. The province of Leyte was not covered in April, July and October 2014; January and April 2015 LFS. Data reflected for July 2015 and onwards already include the province of Leyte.

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6. Starting April 2016 round, the Labor Force Survey (LFS) adopted the 2013 Master Sample Design as well as the population projections based on the 2010 Census of Population and Housing (2010 CPH). Hence, this is a break in the series and data are not comparable with previous rounds.

<sup>1</sup> Number of visibly underemployed persons includes the number of underemployed persons who were with jobs but did not work during the reference period.

**TABLE 4 - Household Population 15 Years Old and Over and Employment Status by Region,  
Philippines: 2014 - July 2016 (Continued)**

(In Thousands Except Rates)

INDICATOR	2014	2015				2016			
	Ave	Ave	Jan	Apr	Jul	Oct	Jan	Apr <sup>P</sup>	Jul <sup>P</sup>
<b>REGION II - CAGAYAN VALLEY</b>									
Household Population 15 Years Old and Over	2,301	2,332	2,332	2,320	2,335	2,340	2,362	2,254	2,336
Labor Force	1,542	1,562	1,550	1,600	1,534	1,564	1,556	1,429	1,544
Employed	1,485	1,512	1,509	1,541	1,481	1,518	1,509	1,385	1,489
Underemployed	172	168	195	123	185	169	245	146	133
Visibly <sup>1</sup>	130	122	145	98	112	132	129	113	91
Unemployed	56	50	41	59	53	47	47	44	55
Labor Force Participation Rate (%)	67.0	67.0	66.5	69.0	65.7	66.8	65.9	63.4	66.1
Employment Rate (%)	96.3	96.8	97.4	96.3	96.5	97.1	97.0	96.9	96.5
Underemployment Rate (%)	11.6	11.1	12.9	8.0	12.5	11.1	16.2	10.5	8.9
Unemployment Rate (%)	3.6	3.2	2.6	3.7	3.5	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.5
<b>REGION III - CENTRAL LUZON</b>									
Household Population 15 Years Old and Over	7,164	7,282	7,244	7,262	7,312	7,309	7,361	7,471	7,545
Labor Force	4,484	4,476	4,396	4,532	4,527	4,448	4,635	4,601	4,669
Employed	4,119	4,126	4,024	4,171	4,130	4,178	4,287	4,274	4,381
Underemployed	587	555	381	597	724	518	644	673	609
Visibly <sup>1</sup>	283	295	223	349	342	265	287	324	302
Unemployed	365	350	373	360	398	270	348	326	288
Labor Force Participation Rate (%)	62.6	61.5	60.7	62.4	61.9	60.9	63.0	61.6	61.9
Employment Rate (%)	91.9	92.2	91.5	92.0	91.2	93.9	92.5	92.9	93.8
Underemployment Rate (%)	14.3	13.5	9.5	14.3	17.5	12.4	15.0	15.8	13.9
Unemployment Rate (%)	8.1	7.8	8.5	7.9	8.8	6.1	7.5	7.1	6.2
<b>REGION IV-A - CALABARZON</b>									
Household Population 15 Years Old and Over	8,463	8,576	8,509	8,563	8,617	8,615	8,684	9,497	9,522
Labor Force	5,542	5,528	5,483	5,575	5,486	5,569	5,651	6,150	5,979
Employed	5,097	5,085	5,014	5,137	5,050	5,138	5,229	5,686	5,522
Underemployed	948	925	921	849	1,014	916	1,066	886	591
Visibly <sup>1</sup>	529	472	493	496	452	448	476	432	322
Unemployed	445	444	470	438	437	431	422	464	457
Labor Force Participation Rate (%)	65.5	64.5	64.4	65.1	63.7	64.6	65.1	64.8	62.8
Employment Rate (%)	92.0	92.0	91.4	92.1	92.1	92.3	92.5	92.5	92.4
Underemployment Rate (%)	18.6	18.2	18.4	16.5	20.1	17.8	20.4	15.6	10.7
Unemployment Rate (%)	8.0	8.0	8.6	7.9	8.0	7.7	7.5	7.5	7.6

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1 Number of visibly underemployed persons includes the number of underemployed persons who were with jobs but did not work during the reference period.

**TABLE 4 - Household Population 15 years Old and Over and Employment Status by Region,  
Philippines: 2014 - July 2016 (Continued)**

(In Thousands Except Rates)

INDICATOR	2014	2015				2016			
	Ave	Ave	Jan	Apr	Jul	Oct	Jan	Apr <sup>P</sup>	Jul <sup>P</sup>
<b>REGION IV-B - MIMAROPA</b>									
Household Population 15 Years Old and Over	2,001	2,045	2,025	2,039	2,053	2,061	2,072	1,928	2,005
Labor Force	1,351	1,340	1,340	1,341	1,328	1,351	1,360	1,261	1,277
Employed	1,292	1,296	1,296	1,290	1,282	1,315	1,303	1,209	1,222
Underemployed	253	269	288	209	334	246	341	214	325
Visibly <sup>1</sup>	183	189	209	163	213	169	239	124	184
Unemployed	60	44	44	51	46	35	56	52	55
Labor Force Participation Rate (%)	67.5	65.5	66.2	65.8	64.7	65.6	65.6	65.4	63.7
Employment Rate (%)	95.6	96.7	96.7	96.2	96.5	97.3	95.9	95.9	95.7
Underemployment Rate (%)	19.6	20.8	22.2	16.2	26.1	18.7	26.1	17.7	26.6
Unemployment Rate (%)	4.4	3.3	3.3	3.8	3.5	2.6	4.1	4.1	4.3
<b>REGION V - BICOL REGION</b>									
Household Population 15 Years Old and Over	3,907	3,972	3,937	3,963	3,988	3,999	4,029	3,718	3,918
Labor Force	2,454	2,515	2,444	2,587	2,496	2,534	2,509	2,492	2,398
Employed	2,311	2,374	2,291	2,467	2,341	2,395	2,375	2,397	2,301
Underemployed	739	749	637	723	791	843	787	806	584
Visibly <sup>1</sup>	496	471	435	506	424	520	472	590	371
Unemployed	143	142	153	120	155	140	134	96	97
Labor Force Participation Rate (%)	62.8	63.3	62.1	65.3	62.6	63.4	62.3	67.0	61.2
Employment Rate (%)	94.2	94.4	93.7	95.4	93.8	94.5	94.7	96.2	96.0
Underemployment Rate (%)	32.0	31.6	27.8	29.3	33.8	35.2	33.1	33.6	25.4
Unemployment Rate (%)	5.8	5.6	6.3	4.6	6.2	5.5	5.3	3.8	4.0
<b>REGION VI - WESTERN VISAYAS</b>									
Household Population 15 Years Old and Over	5,270	5,359	5,317	5,344	5,399	5,376	5,436	3,007	3,094
Labor Force	3,378	3,379	3,336	3,420	3,396	3,362	3,464	1,861	1,957
Employed	3,182	3,195	3,136	3,216	3,205	3,222	3,297	1,737	1,853
Underemployed	681	681	670	687	773	593	605	348	327
Visibly <sup>1</sup>	466	428	460	468	379	405	327	235	214
Unemployed	196	184	201	204	191	140	167	124	104
Labor Force Participation Rate (%)	64.1	63.1	62.7	64.0	62.9	62.5	63.7	61.9	63.3
Employment Rate (%)	94.2	94.6	94.0	94.0	94.4	95.8	95.2	93.4	94.7
Underemployment Rate (%)	21.4	21.3	21.4	21.4	24.1	18.4	18.4	20.1	17.6
Unemployment Rate (%)	5.8	5.4	6.0	6.0	5.6	4.2	4.8	6.6	5.3

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<sup>1</sup> Number of visibly underemployed persons includes the number of underemployed persons who were with jobs but did not work during the reference period.

**TABLE 4 - Household Population 15 Years Old and Over and Employment Status by Region,  
Philippines: 2014 - July 2016 (Continued)**

(In Thousands Except Rates)

INDICATOR	2014	2015					2016		
	Ave	Ave	Jan	Apr	Jul	Oct	Jan	Apr <sup>P</sup>	Jul <sup>P</sup>
<b>REGION VII - CENTRAL VISAYAS</b>									
Household Population 15 Years Old and Over	4,978	5,074	5,058	5,055	5,087	5,094	5,148	4,003	4,139
Labor Force	3,304	3,418	3,442	3,495	3,323	3,411	3,335	2,677	2,637
Employed	3,114	3,215	3,221	3,274	3,135	3,228	3,146	2,533	2,502
Underemployed	550	592	610	564	652	541	553	373	359
Visibly <sup>1</sup>	326	314	331	330	348	246	282	209	174
Unemployed	190	203	221	221	187	183	189	144	135
Labor Force Participation Rate (%)	66.4	67.4	68.1	69.1	65.3	67.0	64.8	66.9	63.7
Employment Rate (%)	94.2	94.1	93.6	93.7	94.3	94.6	94.3	94.6	94.9
Underemployment Rate (%)	17.7	18.4	18.9	17.2	20.8	16.8	17.6	14.7	14.3
Unemployment Rate (%)	5.8	5.9	6.4	6.3	5.6	5.4	5.7	5.4	5.1
<b>REGION VIII - EASTERN VISAYAS</b>									
Household Population 15 Years Old and Over	1,709	1,701	1,721	1,729	3,121	3,116	3,153	2,850	3,023
Labor Force	1,109	1,069	1,074	1,162	1,863	1,858	1,902	1,821	1,933
Employed	1,045	1,011	1,007	1,116	1,769	1,760	1,813	1,713	1,847
Underemployed	326	321	334	387	489	458	492	508	572
Visibly <sup>1</sup>	218	201	216	248	285	272	316	330	348
Unemployed	64	58	68	46	93	98	89	108	87
Labor Force Participation Rate (%)	64.9	62.8	62.4	67.2	59.7	59.6	60.3	63.9	64.0
Employment Rate (%)	94.2	94.6	93.8	96.0	95.0	94.7	95.3	94.1	95.5
Underemployment Rate (%)	31.2	31.8	33.2	34.7	27.6	26.0	27.2	29.6	31.0
Unemployment Rate (%)	5.8	5.4	6.3	4.0	5.0	5.3	4.7	5.9	4.5
<b>REGION IX - ZAMBOANGA PENINSULA</b>									
Household Population 15 Years Old and Over	2,256	2,294	2,278	2,292	2,307	2,297	2,326	2,392	2,520
Labor Force	1,451	1,434	1,436	1,429	1,447	1,423	1,473	1,512	1,574
Employed	1,400	1,384	1,400	1,381	1,382	1,372	1,415	1,447	1,498
Underemployed	281	256	234	332	253	204	321	258	304
Visibly <sup>1</sup>	207	181	174	255	150	144	181	172	190
Unemployed	51	50	37	48	65	51	58	64	75
Labor Force Participation Rate (%)	64.3	62.5	63.0	62.3	62.7	62.0	63.3	63.2	62.4
Employment Rate (%)	96.5	96.5	97.5	96.6	95.5	96.4	96.1	95.8	95.2
Underemployment Rate (%)	20.1	18.5	16.7	24.0	18.3	14.9	22.7	17.8	20.3
Unemployment Rate (%)	3.5	3.5	2.6	3.4	4.5	3.6	3.9	4.2	4.8

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<b>REGION X - NORTHERN MINDANAO</b>									
Household Population 15 Years Old and Over	3,052	3,109	3,085	3,087	3,125	3,140	3,172	3,130	3,180
Labor Force	2,132	2,107	2,151	2,133	2,023	2,121	2,038	2,106	2,133
Employed	2,015	1,989	2,039	2,011	1,909	1,998	1,927	1,993	2,003
Underemployed	498	496	573	513	447	451	481	574	644
Visibly <sup>1</sup>	319	324	357	363	264	311	262	330	353
Unemployed	116	118	113	122	114	122	110	113	130
Labor Force Participation Rate (%)	69.9	67.8	69.7	69.1	64.7	67.5	64.2	67.3	67.1
Employment Rate (%)	94.5	94.4	94.8	94.3	94.4	94.2	94.6	94.6	93.9
Underemployment Rate (%)	24.7	24.9	28.1	25.5	23.4	22.6	24.9	28.8	32.2
Unemployment Rate (%)	5.4	5.6	5.3	5.7	5.6	5.8	5.4	5.4	6.1
<b>REGION XI - DAVAO REGION</b>									
Household Population 15 Years Old and Over	3,143	3,182	3,168	3,187	3,180	3,193	3,205	3,330	3,362
Labor Force	2,061	2,043	2,066	2,037	2,010	2,057	2,051	2,065	2,133
Employed	1,946	1,924	1,941	1,915	1,897	1,944	1,946	1,955	2,042
Underemployed	372	365	374	318	478	288	391	314	314
Visibly <sup>1</sup>	220	206	239	197	236	150	194	139	152
Unemployed	115	118	125	121	113	113	105	110	91
Labor Force Participation Rate (%)	65.6	64.2	65.2	63.9	63.2	64.4	64.0	62.0	63.4
Employment Rate (%)	94.4	94.2	93.9	94.0	94.4	94.5	94.9	94.7	95.7
Underemployment Rate (%)	19.1	19.0	19.3	16.6	25.2	14.8	20.1	16.1	15.4
Unemployment Rate (%)	5.6	5.8	6.1	5.9	5.6	5.5	5.1	5.3	4.3
<b>REGION XII - SOCCSKSARGEN</b>									
Household Population 15 Years Old and Over	2,752	2,798	2,782	2,788	2,811	2,810	2,834	2,898	3,020
Labor Force	1,798	1,820	1,823	1,859	1,804	1,793	1,806	1,855	1,925
Employed	1,735	1,756	1,782	1,777	1,714	1,750	1,735	1,739	1,857
Underemployed	360	407	446	415	442	326	413	431	538
Visibly <sup>1</sup>	231	249	271	267	253	203	245	249	322
Unemployed	63	64	41	82	89	43	71	116	68
Labor Force Participation Rate (%)	65.3	65.0	65.5	66.7	64.2	63.8	63.7	64.0	63.7
Employment Rate (%)	96.5	96.5	97.8	95.6	95.0	97.6	96.1	93.8	96.5
Underemployment Rate (%)	20.7	23.2	25.0	23.4	25.8	18.6	23.8	24.8	29.0
Unemployment Rate (%)	3.5	3.5	2.2	4.4	4.9	2.4	3.9	6.2	3.5

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<b>CARAGA</b>									
Household Population 15 Years Old and Over	1,762	1,791	1,777	1,789	1,804	1,794	1,815	1,736	1,806
Labor Force	1,169	1,158	1,164	1,149	1,144	1,176	1,139	1,127	1,125
Employed	1,108	1,092	1,088	1,092	1,071	1,117	1,065	1,060	1,075
Underemployed	277	286	260	273	318	292	326	340	282
Visibly <sup>1</sup>	164	172	178	166	165	178	178	201	154
Unemployed	61	66	76	57	73	59	74	67	50
Labor Force Participation Rate (%)	66.3	64.7	65.5	64.2	63.4	65.6	62.8	64.9	62.3
Employment Rate (%)	94.8	94.3	93.5	95.0	93.6	95.0	93.5	94.0	95.5
Underemployment Rate (%)	25.0	26.2	23.9	25.0	29.7	26.1	30.6	32.1	26.2
Unemployment Rate (%)	5.2	5.7	6.5	5.0	6.4	5.0	6.5	6.0	4.5
<b>AUTONOMOUS REGION IN MUSLIM MINDANAO</b>									
Household Population 15 Years Old and Over	2,362	2,398	2,380	2,393	2,393	2,426	2,441	2,243	2,272
Labor Force	1,341	1,304	1,328	1,316	1,280	1,292	1,266	1,177	1,262
Employed	1,295	1,259	1,292	1,274	1,222	1,246	1,219	1,131	1,225
Underemployed	152	140	142	131	153	133	175	196	95
Visibly <sup>1</sup>	110	103	115	107	88	103	83	111	62
Unemployed	46	46	36	42	59	46	47	46	37
Labor Force Participation Rate (%)	56.8	54.4	55.8	55.0	53.5	53.3	51.9	52.5	55.5
Employment Rate (%)	96.6	96.5	97.3	96.8	95.5	96.4	96.3	96.1	97.1
Underemployment Rate (%)	11.7	11.1	11.0	10.3	12.5	10.7	14.3	17.3	7.7
Unemployment Rate (%)	3.4	3.5	2.7	3.2	4.6	3.6	3.7	3.9	2.9
<b>NEGROS ISLAND REGION</b>									
Household Population 15 Years Old and Over	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,970	3,128
Labor Force	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,972	2,199
Employed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,868	2,112
Underemployed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	305	394
Visibly <sup>1</sup>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	150	228
Unemployed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	104	87
Labor Force Participation Rate (%)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	66.4	70.3
Employment Rate (%)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	94.7	96.0
Underemployment Rate (%)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16.3	18.6
Unemployment Rate (%)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.3	4.0

Notes: 1. Details may not add up to totals due to rounding.

2. Rates were computed based on actual figures.

3. The province of Leyte was not covered in April, July and October 2014; January and April 2015 LFS. Data reflected for July 2015 and onwards already include the province of Leyte.

4. Annualized data for 2014 refer to the average of estimates for April, July and October survey rounds. The estimates for these rounds exclude data of Leyte province only while that of January exclude Region VIII.

5. Annualized data for 2015 refer to the average of the four survey rounds that exclude Leyte. These should not be compared with the 2014 annualized data as the latter exclude the January round. The use of the four survey rounds for the 2015 annualized data was based on results of a referendum conducted among members of the IAC on Labor and Productivity Statistics.

6. Starting April 2016 round, the Labor Force Survey (LFS) adopted the 2013 Master Sample Design as well as the population projections based on the 2010 Census of Population and Housing (2010 CPH). Hence, this is a break in the series and data are not comparable with previous rounds.

<sup>1</sup> Number of visibly underemployed persons includes the number of underemployed persons who were with jobs but did not work during the reference period.

Source of basic data: Philippine Statistics Authority, Labor Force Survey, Public Use Files.



**TABLE 5 - Employed Persons by Major Industry Group, Philippines: 2014 - July 2016**

(In Thousands)

MAJOR INDUSTRY GROUP	2014	2015				2016			
	Ave	Ave	Jan	Apr	Jul	Oct	Jan	Apr <sup>P</sup>	Jul <sup>P</sup>
<b>ALL INDUSTRIES</b>	<b>38,651</b>	<b>38,741</b>	<b>38,461</b>	<b>39,158</b>	<b>39,177</b>	<b>39,775</b>	<b>40,052</b>	<b>39,916</b>	<b>40,974</b>
<b>Agriculture</b>	<b>11,801</b>	<b>11,294</b>	<b>11,490</b>	<b>11,480</b>	<b>10,970</b>	<b>11,761</b>	<b>10,814</b>	<b>9,976</b>	<b>11,004</b>
Agriculture, Hunting and Forestry	10,405	9,973	10,180	10,097	9,686	10,402	9,508	8,668	9,783
Fishing and Aquaculture	1,396	1,321	1,310	1,384	1,285	1,359	1,305	1,308	1,221
<b>Industry</b>	<b>6,167</b>	<b>6,275</b>	<b>6,063</b>	<b>6,473</b>	<b>6,468</b>	<b>6,345</b>	<b>6,702</b>	<b>7,306</b>	<b>7,296</b>
Mining and Quarrying	239	235	231	255	240	216	215	210	219
Manufacturing	3,212	3,209	3,177	3,290	3,241	3,216	3,297	3,456	3,388
Electricity, Gas, Steam and Air Conditioning Supply	86	83	93	84	83	77	87	98	106
Water Supply; Sewerage, Waste Management and Remediation Activities	51	52	43	54	51	64	58	75	71
Construction	2,578	2,697	2,519	2,791	2,853	2,773	3,045	3,468	3,512
<b>Services</b>	<b>20,683</b>	<b>21,172</b>	<b>20,908</b>	<b>21,205</b>	<b>21,739</b>	<b>21,669</b>	<b>22,537</b>	<b>22,633</b>	<b>22,674</b>
Wholesale and Retail Trade; Repair of Motor Vehicles and Motorcycles	7,248	7,313	7,252	7,494	7,244	7,586	7,552	8,234	8,142
Transportation and Storage	2,686	2,782	2,783	2,752	2,892	2,794	2,977	2,936	3,116
Accommodation and Food Service Activities	1,694	1,716	1,709	1,657	1,749	1,791	1,788	1,753	1,745
Information and Communication	352	381	375	408	382	371	383	385	369
Financial and Insurance Activities	491	498	500	513	475	514	487	527	515
Real Estate Activities	168	184	176	178	202	183	215	205	176
Professional, Scientific and Technical Activities	209	208	211	216	218	193	220	233	207
Administrative and Support Service Activities	1,085	1,139	1,158	1,110	1,136	1,177	1,233	1,376	1,362
Public Administration and Defense; Compulsory Social Security	1,964	2,096	1,978	2,104	2,242	2,179	2,250	2,116	2,126
Education	1,254	1,283	1,261	1,266	1,314	1,336	1,380	1,206	1,322
Human Health and Social Work Activities	480	494	468	511	513	500	512	485	492
Arts, Entertainment and Recreation	349	343	329	353	363	335	418	370	302
Other Service Activities	2,187	2,733 <sup>a</sup>	2,190	2,178	3,009 <sup>c</sup>	2,706 <sup>c</sup>	3,117 <sup>c</sup>	2,802 <sup>c</sup>	2,797 <sup>c</sup>
Activities of Households as Employers; Undifferentiated Goods and Services-producing Activities of									
Households for Own Use	508	<b>b</b>	514	461	<b>c</b>	<b>c</b>	<b>c</b>	<b>c</b>	<b>c</b>
Activities of Extraterritorial Organizations and Bodies	7	3	4	4	2	3	4	6	3

Notes: 1. Details may not add up to totals due to rounding.

2. Industry classification is based on the 2009 Philippine Standard Industrial Classification (PSIC).

3. The province of Leyte was not covered in April, July and October 2014; January and April 2015 LFS. Data reflected for July 2015 and onwards already include the province of Leyte.

4. Annualized data for 2014 refer to the average of estimates for April, July and October survey rounds. The estimates for these rounds exclude data of Leyte province only while that of January exclude Region VIII.

5. Annualized data for 2015 refer to the average of the four survey rounds that exclude Leyte. These should not be compared with the 2014 annualized data as the latter exclude the January round. The use of the four survey rounds for the 2015 annualized data was based on results of a referendum conducted among members of the IAC on Labor and Employment Statistics.

6. Starting April 2016 round, the Labor Force Survey (LFS) adopted the 2013 Master Sample Design as well as the population projections based on the 2010 Census of Population and Housing (2010 CPH). Hence, this is a break in the series and data are not comparable with previous rounds.

a Computed using lumped data of Other Service Activities and Activities of Households as Employers; Undifferentiated Goods and Services-producing Activities of Households for Own Use for the January and April survey rounds.

b Cannot be computed as values for July and October rounds are already included in Other Service Activities.

c Starting July 2015 LFS, Activities of Households as Employers; Undifferentiated Goods and Services-producing Activities of Households for Own Use is included in Other Service Activities.

Source of basic data: Philippine Statistics Authority, Labor Force Survey, Public Use Files.

**TABLE 6 - Employed Persons by Major Occupation Group, Philippines: 2014 - Jan 2016**

(In Thousands)

MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP	2014	2015					2016
	Ave	Ave	Jan	Apr	Jul	Oct	Jan
<b>ALL OCCUPATIONS</b>	<b>38,651</b>	<b>38,741</b>	<b>38,461</b>	<b>39,158</b>	<b>39,177</b>	<b>39,775</b>	<b>40,052</b>
Officials of Government and Special-Interest Organizations, Corporate Executives, Managers, Managing Proprietors and Supervisors	6,166	6,292	6,337	6,460	6,428	6,234	6,713
Professionals	1,925	1,990	1,954	1,993	2,016	2,069	2,071
Technicians and Associate Professionals	990	1,030	1,011	1,030	1,070	1,051	1,054
Clerks	2,403	2,492	2,385	2,545	2,520	2,595	2,685
Service Workers and Shop and Market Sales Workers	4,856	4,926	4,930	4,955	4,888	5,121	5,219
Farmers, Forestry Workers and Fishermen	5,218	5,000	5,149	5,097	4,616	5,362	4,587
Trades and Related Workers	2,626	2,592	2,509	2,622	2,721	2,611	2,713
Plant and Machine Operators & Assemblers	2,001	2,084	2,086	2,044	2,145	2,099	2,182
Laborers and Unskilled Workers	12,348	12,223	11,999	12,287	12,658	12,517	12,710
Special Occupations	119	114	102	125	114	115	117

Notes: 1. Details may not add up to totals due to rounding.

2. The province of Leyte was not covered in April, July and October 2014; January and April 2015 LFS. Data reflected for July 2015 and onwards already include the province of Leyte.

3. Annualized data for 2014 refer to the average of estimates for April, July and October survey rounds. The estimates for these rounds exclude data of Leyte province only while that of January exclude Region VIII.

4. Annualized data for 2015 refer to the average of the four survey rounds that exclude Leyte. These should not be compared with the 2014 annualized data as the latter exclude the January round. The use of the four survey rounds for the 2015 annualized data was based on results of a referendum conducted among members of the IAC on Labor and Employment Statistics.

5. Starting April 2016 round, the Labor Force Survey (LFS) adopted the 2013 Master Sample Design as well as the population projections based on the 2010 Census of Population and Housing (2010 CPH). Hence, this is a break in the series and data are not comparable with previous rounds.

**TABLE 6a - Employed Persons by Major Occupation Group, Philippines: April - July 2016**

(In Thousands)

MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP	2016	
	Apr <sup>p</sup>	Jul <sup>p</sup>
<b>ALL OCCUPATIONS</b>	<b>39,916</b>	<b>40,974</b>
Managers	6,765	7,074
Professionals	2,052	2,128
Technicians and Associate Professionals	1,515	1,384
Clerical Support Workers	2,180	2,145
Service and Sales Workers	6,329	6,247
Skilled Agricultural, Forestry and Fishery Workers	4,740	5,220
Craft and Related Trade Workers	3,339	3,290
Plant and Machine Operators and Assemblers	2,430	2,398
Elementary Occupations	10,474	10,986
Armed Forces Occupations and Special Occupations	91	102

Notes: 1. Details may not add up to totals due to rounding.

2. Starting April 2016, the LFS used the 2012 Philippine Standards Occupational Classification wherein some occupations were transferred to other major classification groups.

<sup>p</sup> Preliminary.

Source of basic data: Philippine Statistics Authority, Labor Force Survey, Public Use Files.

**TABLE 7 - Employed Persons by Class of Workers, Philippines: 2014 - July 2016**

(In Thousands)

	2014	2015					2016		
	Ave	Ave	Jan	Apr	Jul	Oct	Jan	Apr <sup>p</sup>	July <sup>p</sup>
<b>ALL CLASSES OF WORKERS</b>	<b>38,651</b>	<b>38,741</b>	<b>38,461</b>	<b>39,158</b>	<b>39,177</b>	<b>39,775</b>	<b>40,052</b>	<b>39,916</b>	<b>40,974</b>
<b>Wage and Salary Workers</b>	<b>22,407</b>	<b>22,960</b>	<b>22,134</b>	<b>22,636</b>	<b>24,455</b>	<b>23,571</b>	<b>25,307</b>	<b>24,781</b>	<b>25,201</b>
Worked for Private Household	1,925	1,981	1,917	1,882	2,249	1,971	2,286	2,013	2,029
Worked for Private Establishment	17,319	17,669	17,047	17,445	18,690	18,185	19,448	19,487	19,739
Worked with Pay in Own Family-operated Farm or Business	120	113	111	99	136	108	149	147	127
Worked for Government/Government Corporation	3,043	3,197	3,060	3,210	3,380	3,308	3,425	3,133	3,307
<b>Self-employed without Any Paid Employee Employer in Own Family-operated Farm of Business</b>	<b>10,869</b>	<b>10,706</b>	<b>10,944</b>	<b>11,035</b>	<b>10,237</b>	<b>11,087</b>	<b>10,337</b>	<b>10,634</b>	<b>11,214</b>
<b>Without Pay in Own-Family-operated Farm or Business (Unpaid Family Workers)</b>	<b>4,166</b>	<b>3,864</b>	<b>4,214</b>	<b>4,333</b>	<b>3,163</b>	<b>3,834</b>	<b>3,073</b>	<b>3,246</b>	<b>3,118</b>

Notes: 1. Details may not add up to totals due to rounding.

2. The province of Leyte was not covered in April, July and October 2014; January and April 2015 LFS. Data reflected for July 2015 and onwards already include the province of Leyte.

3. Annualized data for 2014 refer to the average of estimates for April, July and October survey rounds. The estimates for these rounds exclude data of Leyte province only while that of January exclude Region VIII.

4. Annualized data for 2015 refer to the average of the four survey rounds that exclude Leyte. These should not be compared with the 2014 annualized data as the latter exclude the January round. The use of the 4 survey rounds for the 2015 annualized data was based on results of a referendum conducted among members of the IAC on Labor and Productivity Statistics.

5. Starting April 2016 round, the Labor Force Survey (LFS) adopted the 2013 Master Sample Design as well as the population projections based on the 2010 Census of Population and Housing (2010 CPH).

Hence, this is a break in the series and data are not comparable with previous rounds.

<sup>p</sup> Preliminary.

Source of basic data: Philippine Statistics Authority, Labor Force Survey, Public Use Files.

**TABLE 8 - Employed Persons by Number of Hours Worked Per Week, Philippines: 2014 - July 2016**

NUMBER OF HOURS WORKED	2014	2015				2016			
	Ave	Ave	Jan	Apr	Jul	Oct	Jan	Apr <sup>p</sup>	July <sup>p</sup>
<b>TOTAL EMPLOYED PERSONS</b>	<b>38,651</b>	<b>38,741</b>	<b>38,461</b>	<b>39,158</b>	<b>39,177</b>	<b>39,775</b>	<b>40,052</b>	<b>39,916</b>	<b>40,974</b>
<b>At Work</b>	<b>38,136</b>	<b>38,280</b>	<b>38,018</b>	<b>38,298</b>	<b>38,894</b>	<b>39,512</b>	<b>39,789</b>	<b>39,137</b>	<b>40,753</b>
Worked Less Than 40 Hours	14,218	13,872	14,335	15,500	12,629	13,623	12,819	12,907	12,939
Less Than 20 Hours	5,561	5,477	5,835	6,206	5,001	5,152	5,074	5,314	4,782
20 - 29 Hours	4,423	4,331	4,418	4,995	3,873	4,218	3,863	3,984	4,018
30 - 39 Hours	4,234	4,064	4,082	4,298	3,756	4,252	3,881	3,609	4,139
Worked 40 Hours and Over	23,917	24,408	23,683	22,799	26,265	25,889	26,970	26,230	27,813
40 - 48 Hours	15,684	16,302	15,713	15,102	17,359	17,606	17,687	17,086	18,235
49 and Over	8,233	8,106	7,969	7,696	8,906	8,283	9,283	9,144	9,579
<b>With a Job, Not at Work</b>	<b>516</b>	<b>461</b>	<b>444</b>	<b>860</b>	<b>283</b>	<b>263</b>	<b>262</b>	<b>779</b>	<b>221</b>
<b>Mean Hours Worked</b>	<b>40.8</b>	<b>41.0</b>	<b>40.3</b>	<b>39.6</b>	<b>42.4</b>	<b>41.6</b>	<b>42.5</b>	<b>42.4</b>	<b>42.7</b>

Notes: 1. Details may not add up to totals due to rounding.

2. The province of Leyte was not covered in April, July and October 2014; January and April 2015 LFS. Data reflected for July 2015 and onwards already include the province of Leyte.

3. Annualized data for 2014 refer to the average of estimates for April, July and October survey rounds. The estimates for these rounds exclude data of Leyte province only while that of January exclude Region VIII.

4. Annualized data for 2015 refer to the average of the four survey rounds that exclude Leyte. These should not be compared with the 2014 annualized data as the latter exclude the January round. The use of the four survey rounds for the 2015 annualized data was based on results of a referendum conducted among members of the IAC on Labor and Productivity Statistics.

5. Starting April 2016 round, the Labor Force Survey (LFS) adopted the 2013 Master Sample Design as well as the population projections based on the 2010 Census of Population and Housing (2010 CPH). Hence, this is a break in the series and data are not comparable with previous rounds.

<sup>p</sup> Preliminary.

Source of basic data: Philippine Statistics Authority, Labor Force Survey, Public Use Files.

**TABLE 9 - Employed Persons by Sex, Age Group and Highest Grade Completed,  
Philippines: 2014 - July 2016**

(In Thousands)

INDICATOR	2014	2015				2016			
	Ave	Ave	Jan	Apr	Jul	Oct	Jan	Apr <sup>p</sup>	July <sup>p</sup>
<b>BOTH SEXES</b>	<b>38,651</b>	<b>38,741</b>	<b>38,461</b>	<b>39,158</b>	<b>39,177</b>	<b>39,775</b>	<b>40,052</b>	<b>39,916</b>	<b>40,974</b>
Men	23,365	23,406	23,290	23,568	23,671	24,106	24,154	24,400	25,080
Women	15,286	15,335	15,172	15,591	15,506	15,669	15,898	15,516	15,894
<b>ALL AGE GROUPS</b>	<b>38,651</b>	<b>38,741</b>	<b>38,461</b>	<b>39,158</b>	<b>39,177</b>	<b>39,775</b>	<b>40,052</b>	<b>39,916</b>	<b>40,974</b>
15 - 24 Years	7,508	7,255	7,259	7,684	7,035	7,324	7,116	7,603	7,220
25 - 34 Years	10,199	10,326	10,215	10,425	10,511	10,607	10,718	10,328	10,649
35 - 44 Years	8,858	8,918	8,886	8,865	9,108	9,135	9,336	9,180	9,328
45 - 54 Years	6,848	6,938	6,870	6,903	7,068	7,194	7,224	7,254	7,596
55 - 64 Years	3,709	3,757	3,719	3,759	3,831	3,883	3,962	3,881	4,414
65 Years & Over	1,528	1,548	1,512	1,521	1,624	1,631	1,696	1,669	1,767
Age Not Reported	1	*	*	1	-	-	-	-	*
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>38,651</b>	<b>38,741</b>	<b>38,461</b>	<b>39,158</b>	<b>39,177</b>	<b>39,775</b>	<b>40,052</b>	<b>39,916</b>	<b>40,974</b>
No Grade Completed	592	577	580	574	597	581	602	497	604
Elementary	10,766	10,583	10,595	10,596	10,853	10,942	11,018	10,458	11,243
Undergraduate	5,225	5,227	5,158	5,191	5,590	5,375	5,619	5,307	5,949
Graduate	5,541	5,356	5,437	5,405	5,263	5,567	5,399	5,152	5,294
SPED	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	4
Undergraduate	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	1
Graduate	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	3
High School	15,823	15,918	15,799	16,128	15,898	16,399	16,340	16,698	16,994
Undergraduate	4,901	4,841	4,825	5,010	4,910	4,843	5,070	4,992	5,206
Graduate	10,922	11,078	10,974	11,119	10,988	11,556	11,270	11,705	11,788
Post Secondary	1,836	1,830	1,890	1,870	1,846	1,753	1,861	1,639	2,312
Undergraduate	294	264	256	233	363	207	298	214	268
Graduate	1,542	1,566	1,634	1,637	1,483	1,546	1,562	1,425	2,044
College	9,635	9,833	9,599	9,990	9,983	10,100	10,230	10,624	9,816
Undergraduate	3,466	3,558	3,394	3,623	3,695	3,642	3,612	3,946	3,862
Graduate and Higher	6,168	6,275	6,205	6,367	6,288	6,458	6,618	6,679	5,953

Notes: 1. Details may not add up to totals due to rounding.

2. The province of Leyte was not covered in April, July and October 2014; January and April 2015 LFS. Data reflected for July 2015 and onwards already include the province of Leyte.

3. Annualized data for 2014 refer to the average of estimates for April, July and October survey rounds. The estimates for these rounds exclude data of Leyte province only while that of January exclude Region VIII.

4. Annualized data for 2015 refer to the average of the four survey rounds that exclude Leyte. These should not be compared with the 2014 annualized data as the latter exclude the January round.

The use of the 4 survey rounds for the 2015 annualized data was based on results of a referendum conducted among members of the IAC on Labor and Productivity Statistics.

5. Starting April 2016 round, the Labor Force Survey (LFS) adopted the 2013 Master Sample Design as well as the population projections based on the 2010 Census of Population and Housing (2010 CPH).

Hence, this is a break in the series and data are not comparable with previous rounds.

<sup>p</sup> Preliminary.

Source of basic data: Philippine Statistics Authority, Labor Force Survey, Public Use Files.

**TABLE 10 - Unemployed Persons by Sex, Age Group and Highest Grade Completed,  
Philippines: 2014 - July 2016**

(In Thousands)

INDICATOR	2014	2015				2016			
	Ave	Ave	Jan	Apr	Jul	Oct	Jan	Apr <sup>p</sup>	July <sup>p</sup>
<b>BOTH SEXES</b>	<b>2,728</b>	<b>2,602</b>	<b>2,703</b>	<b>2,681</b>	<b>2,723</b>	<b>2,371</b>	<b>2,468</b>	<b>2,594</b>	<b>2,335</b>
Men	1,728	1,656	1,784	1,692	1,691	1,504	1,565	1,638	1,418
Women	1,000	945	919	989	1,032	867	904	956	917
<b>ALL AGE GROUPS</b>	<b>2,728</b>	<b>2,602</b>	<b>2,703</b>	<b>2,681</b>	<b>2,723</b>	<b>2,371</b>	<b>2,468</b>	<b>2,594</b>	<b>2,335</b>
15 - 24 Years	1,351	1,276	1,274	1,351	1,371	1,139	1,189	1,298	1,125
25 - 34 Years	833	802	858	807	805	763	762	735	659
35 - 44 Years	269	270	293	269	284	240	242	267	280
45 - 54 Years	173	162	171	169	172	139	175	189	164
55 - 64 Years	84	76	86	74	73	74	83	81	80
65 Years & Over	18	16	22	11	18	16	18	23	27
Age Not Reported	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>2,728</b>	<b>2,602</b>	<b>2,703</b>	<b>2,681</b>	<b>2,723</b>	<b>2,371</b>	<b>2,468</b>	<b>2,594</b>	<b>2,335</b>
No Grade Completed	10	9	11	5	8	12	13	12	19
Elementary	322	314	338	302	333	301	308	342	297
Undergraduate	141	150	151	144	175	138	157	174	151
Graduate	182	164	187	157	158	163	151	168	146
High School	1,183	1,161	1,222	1,207	1,210	1,034	1,119	1,105	931
Undergraduate	292	289	294	315	307	245	307	291	275
Graduate	891	872	928	892	903	789	812	814	655
Post Secondary	224	210	233	234	200	174	184	195	241
Undergraduate	31	31	38	28	41	18	31	34	28
Graduate	193	178	195	206	159	156	153	161	213
College	988	908	899	933	973	850	844	939	847
Undergraduate	375	341	348	338	368	316	358	339	335
Graduate	612	568	551	595	605	534	486	599	512

Notes: 1. Details may not add up to totals due to rounding.

2. The province of Leyte was not covered in April, July and October 2014; January and April 2015 LFS. Data reflected for July 2015 and onwards already include the province of Leyte.

3. Annualized data for 2014 refer to the average of estimates for April, July and October survey rounds. The estimates for these rounds exclude data of Leyte province only while that of January exclude Region VIII.

4. Annualized data for 2015 refer to the average of the four survey rounds that exclude Leyte. These should not be compared with the 2014 annualized data as the latter exclude the January round. The use of the four survey rounds for the 2015 annualized data was based on results of a referendum conducted among members of the IAC on Labor and Productivity Statistics.

5. Starting April 2016 round, the Labor Force Survey (LFS) adopted the 2013 Master Sample Design as well as the population projections based on the 2010 Census of Population and Housing (2010 CPH). Hence, this is a break in the series and data are not comparable with previous rounds.

<sup>p</sup> Preliminary.

Source of basic data: Philippine Statistics Authority, Labor Force Survey, Public Use Files.

**TABLE 11 - Youth (15-24 and 15-30 Years Old) Household Population and Employment Status by Sex, Philippines: 2014 - July 2016**

INDICATOR	2014	2015					2016		
	Ave	Ave	Jan	Apr	Jul	Oct	Jan	Apr <sup>p</sup>	July <sup>p</sup>
<b>15 - 24 Years Old (Per UN definition)</b>									
Household Population	<b>19,223</b>	<b>19,522</b>	<b>19,418</b>	<b>19,475</b>	<b>20,013</b>	<b>20,106</b>	<b>20,198</b>	<b>19,850</b>	<b>19,731</b>
Men	9,777	9,938	9,877	9,914	10,190	10,220	10,287	10,115	10,114
Women	9,445	9,584	9,540	9,561	9,822	9,885	9,911	9,735	9,617
Employed	<b>7,508</b>	<b>7,255</b>	<b>7,259</b>	<b>7,684</b>	<b>7,035</b>	<b>7,324</b>	<b>7,116</b>	<b>7,603</b>	<b>7,220</b>
Men	4,737	4,538	4,599	4,773	4,370	4,590	4,513	4,765	4,615
Women	2,771	2,717	2,660	2,911	2,665	2,734	2,604	2,837	2,605
Unemployed	<b>1,351</b>	<b>1,276</b>	<b>1,274</b>	<b>1,351</b>	<b>1,371</b>	<b>1,139</b>	<b>1,189</b>	<b>1,298</b>	<b>1,125</b>
Men	789	760	782	792	804	678	719	780	619
Women	562	516	492	558	567	461	470	518	506
Unemployment Rate (%)	<b>15.3</b>	<b>15.0</b>	<b>14.9</b>	<b>15.0</b>	<b>16.3</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>14.6</b>	<b>13.5</b>
Men	14.3	14.4	14.5	14.2	15.5	12.9	13.7	14.1	11.8
Women	16.9	16.0	15.6	16.1	17.5	14.4	15.3	15.4	16.3
<b>15 - 30 Years Old (Per Philippine definition)</b>									
Household Population	<b>28,354</b>	<b>28,919</b>	<b>28,726</b>	<b>28,854</b>	<b>29,738</b>	<b>29,726</b>	<b>30,122</b>	<b>29,339</b>	<b>29,307</b>
Men	14,392	14,712	14,610	14,643	15,164	15,109	15,349	14,910	15,024
Women	13,961	14,208	14,116	14,210	14,575	14,618	14,773	14,429	14,283
Employed	<b>13,677</b>	<b>13,639</b>	<b>13,542</b>	<b>14,118</b>	<b>13,546</b>	<b>13,909</b>	<b>13,865</b>	<b>14,011</b>	<b>13,810</b>
Men	8,617	8,527	8,536	8,741	8,489	8,712	8,744	8,870	8,871
Women	5,059	5,111	5,006	5,377	5,057	5,196	5,121	5,142	4,939
Unemployed	<b>1,970</b>	<b>1,876</b>	<b>1,911</b>	<b>1,951</b>	<b>1,974</b>	<b>1,717</b>	<b>1,770</b>	<b>1,859</b>	<b>1,600</b>
Men	1,181	1,138	1,200	1,160	1,182	1,039	1,090	1,138	919
Women	790	738	711	791	792	678	679	721	681
Unemployment Rate (%)	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>10.4</b>
Men	12.1	11.8	12.3	11.7	12.2	10.7	11.1	11.4	9.4
Women	13.5	12.6	12.4	12.8	13.5	11.5	11.7	12.3	12.1

Notes: 1. Details may not add up to totals due to rounding.

2. The province of Leyte was not covered in April, July and October 2014; January and April 2015 LFS. Data reflected for July 2015 and onwards already include the province of Leyte.

3. Annualized data for 2014 refer to the average of estimates for April, July and October survey rounds. The estimates for these rounds exclude data of Leyte province only while that of January exclude Region VIII.

4. Annualized data for 2015 refer to the average of the four survey rounds that exclude Leyte. These should not be compared with the 2014 annualized data as the latter exclude the January round. The use of the 4 survey rounds for the 2015 annualized data was based on results of a referendum conducted among members of the IAC on Labor and Productivity Statistics.

5. Starting April 2016 round, the Labor Force Survey (LFS) adopted the 2013 Master Sample Design as well as the population projections based on the 2010 Census of Population and Housing (2010 CPH). Hence, this is a break in the series and data are not comparable with previous rounds.

<sup>p</sup> Preliminary.

Source of basic data: Philippine Statistics Authority, Labor Force Survey, Public Use Files.

**TABLE 12 - Employed and Unemployed Youth (15-24 and 15-30 Years Old) by Highest Grade Completed, Philippines: 2013 - October 2015**

(In Thousands)

INDICATOR	2013	2014					2015				
		Ave	Jan	Apr	Jul	Oct	Ave	Jan	Apr	Jul	Oct
<b>Employed</b>											
<b>15 - 24 Years Old (Per UN definition)</b>											
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>7,335</b>	<b>7,508</b>	<b>6,842</b>	<b>7,797</b>	<b>7,313</b>	<b>7,414</b>	<b>7,255</b>	<b>7,259</b>	<b>7,684</b>	<b>7,035</b>	<b>7,324</b>
No Grade Completed	59	54	50	47	62	53	56	54	51	63	63
Elementary	1,693	1,605	1,501	1,637	1,576	1,602	1,489	1,541	1,523	1,455	1,523
<i>Undergraduate</i>	915	850	787	884	817	848	810	820	850	806	810
<i>Graduate</i>	778	755	713	753	758	754	679	721	672	649	713
High School	3,704	3,830	3,503	4,026	3,698	3,765	3,687	3,749	3,948	3,480	3,705
<i>Undergraduate</i>	1,354	1,354	1,249	1,463	1,277	1,321	1,285	1,372	1,419	1,155	1,248
<i>Graduate</i>	2,350	2,476	2,254	2,563	2,420	2,444	2,401	2,377	2,530	2,325	2,456
Post Secondary	336	354	320	354	355	352	339	324	353	356	329
<i>Undergraduate</i>	85	59	49	61	52	65	52	46	50	76	38
<i>Graduate</i>	251	295	271	293	303	287	287	278	304	280	291
College	1,542	1,666	1,468	1,733	1,622	1,642	1,683	1,591	1,809	1,682	1,704
<i>Undergraduate</i>	726	748	649	848	670	726	737	697	848	744	685
<i>Graduate and Higher</i>	816	918	820	885	953	915	946	894	961	937	1,020
<b>15 - 30 Years Old (Per Philippine definition)</b>											
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>13,404</b>	<b>13,677</b>	<b>12,749</b>	<b>13,996</b>	<b>13,420</b>	<b>13,613</b>	<b>13,639</b>	<b>13,542</b>	<b>14,118</b>	<b>13,546</b>	<b>13,909</b>
No Grade Completed	112	103	98	95	114	100	102	101	92	116	105
Elementary	2,802	2,691	2,536	2,713	2,670	2,690	2,601	2,622	2,633	2,634	2,683
<i>Undergraduate</i>	1,490	1,393	1,326	1,411	1,382	1,386	1,380	1,394	1,415	1,420	1,393
<i>Graduate</i>	1,312	1,298	1,210	1,302	1,287	1,304	1,221	1,228	1,219	1,214	1,290
High School	6,198	6,382	5,970	6,568	6,230	6,348	6,321	6,376	6,562	6,145	6,447
<i>Undergraduate</i>	2,070	2,060	1,924	2,159	1,994	2,028	1,990	2,061	2,122	1,921	1,952
<i>Graduate</i>	4,128	4,322	4,046	4,409	4,236	4,320	4,331	4,315	4,440	4,224	4,495
Post Secondary	667	728	655	754	719	710	725	729	758	748	679
<i>Undergraduate</i>	157	117	101	125	112	113	103	91	98	150	77
<i>Graduate</i>	510	611	554	629	607	597	621	638	660	599	602
College	3,625	3,773	3,489	3,866	3,688	3,765	3,889	3,714	4,072	3,903	3,996
<i>Undergraduate</i>	1,407	1,404	1,291	1,519	1,282	1,410	1,412	1,330	1,521	1,446	1,400
<i>Graduate and Higher</i>	2,218	2,369	2,199	2,346	2,406	2,356	2,478	2,384	2,551	2,457	2,595

Notes: 1. Details may not add up to totals due to rounding.

2. The province of Leyte was not covered in April, July and October 2014; January and April 2015 LFS. Data reflected for July 2015 and onwards already include the province of Leyte.

3. Annualized data for 2014 refer to the average of estimates for April, July and October survey rounds. The estimates for these rounds exclude data of Leyte province only while that of January exclude Region VIII.

4. Annualized data for 2015 refer to the average of the four survey rounds that exclude Leyte. These should not be compared with the 2014 annualized data as the latter exclude the January round. The use of the four survey rounds for the 2015 annualized data was based on results of a referendum conducted among members of the IAC on Labor and Productivity Statistics.

5. Starting April 2016 round, the Labor Force Survey (LFS) adopted the 2013 Master Sample Design as well as the population projections based on the 2010 Census of Population and Housing (2010 CPH). Hence, this is a break in the series and data are not comparable with previous rounds.

p Preliminary.

Source of basic data: Philippine Statistics Authority, Labor Force Survey, Public Use Files.



**TABLE 13 - Working Children (5 - 17 Years Old) by Age Group and Sex, Philippines: 2013 - October 2015**

(In Thousands)

INDICATOR	2013	2014					2015				
		Ave	Jan	Apr	Jul	Oct	Ave	Jan	Apr	Jul	Oct
<b>Household Population</b>											
<b>Total</b>	<b>30,078</b>	<b>30,059</b>	<b>28,580</b>	<b>29,844</b>	<b>30,092</b>	<b>30,240</b>	<b>30,592</b>	<b>30,199</b>	<b>30,564</b>	<b>31,333</b>	<b>31,690</b>
5 - 9 Years Old	11,022	11,108	10,631	11,080	11,071	11,174	11,331	11,132	11,372	11,553	11,813
10 - 14 Years Old	12,325	12,371	11,677	12,242	12,447	12,424	12,502	12,476	12,423	12,780	12,861
15 - 17 Years Old	6,732	6,579	6,271	6,522	6,574	6,642	6,760	6,591	6,769	6,999	7,016
<b>Boys</b>	<b>15,300</b>	<b>15,274</b>	<b>14,550</b>	<b>15,186</b>	<b>15,279</b>	<b>15,357</b>	<b>15,545</b>	<b>15,308</b>	<b>15,597</b>	<b>15,930</b>	<b>16,062</b>
5 - 9 Years Old	5,630	5,676	5,404	5,634	5,651	5,742	5,777	5,676	5,823	5,837	6,061
10 - 14 Years Old	6,268	6,293	5,988	6,268	6,323	6,287	6,342	6,316	6,312	6,522	6,492
15 - 17 Years Old	3,402	3,305	3,158	3,284	3,305	3,327	3,425	3,315	3,463	3,571	3,509
<b>Girls</b>	<b>14,778</b>	<b>14,785</b>	<b>14,030</b>	<b>14,659</b>	<b>14,813</b>	<b>14,883</b>	<b>15,048</b>	<b>14,892</b>	<b>14,967</b>	<b>15,403</b>	<b>15,628</b>
5 - 9 Years Old	5,392	5,432	5,227	5,446	5,420	5,432	5,554	5,456	5,549	5,716	5,753
10 - 14 Years Old	6,056	6,078	5,689	5,974	6,124	6,137	6,159	6,160	6,111	6,258	6,368
15 - 17 Years Old	3,330	3,274	3,114	3,239	3,269	3,314	3,334	3,276	3,306	3,428	3,507
<b>Working Children</b>											
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,076</b>	<b>2,170</b>	<b>1,677</b>	<b>2,537</b>	<b>1,984</b>	<b>1,991</b>	<b>1,839</b>	<b>1,847</b>	<b>2,419</b>	<b>1,607</b>	<b>1,534</b>
5 - 9 Years Old	92	103	66	108	109	92	86	69	116	99	61
10 - 14 Years Old	616	695	478	866	633	588	547	597	797	448	354
15 - 17 Years Old	1,368	1,372	1,133	1,562	1,242	1,310	1,205	1,181	1,507	1,060	1,119
<b>Boys</b>	<b>1,336</b>	<b>1,374</b>	<b>1,078</b>	<b>1,593</b>	<b>1,249</b>	<b>1,281</b>	<b>1,163</b>	<b>1,169</b>	<b>1,493</b>	<b>1,033</b>	<b>987</b>
5 - 9 Years Old	51	59	37	64	62	53	49	41	68	57	31
10 - 14 Years Old	385	425	300	538	380	358	324	345	457	278	221
15 - 17 Years Old	901	890	742	992	807	871	789	782	968	698	734
<b>Girls</b>	<b>740</b>	<b>796</b>	<b>599</b>	<b>944</b>	<b>735</b>	<b>709</b>	<b>676</b>	<b>679</b>	<b>926</b>	<b>575</b>	<b>548</b>
5 - 9 Years Old	42	44	29	45	47	39	37	28	47	43	30
10 - 14 Years Old	232	270	178	328	253	230	223	252	339	170	133
15 - 17 Years Old	467	482	391	571	435	440	416	399	539	362	385

Notes: 1. Details may not add up to totals due to rounding.

2. Estimates for January 2014 excludes Region VIII.

3. The province of Leyte was not covered in April, July and October 2014; January and April 2015 LFS. Data reflected for July 2015 and onwards already include the province of Leyte.

4. Annualized data for 2014 refer to the average of estimates for April, July and October survey rounds. The estimates for these rounds exclude data of Leyte province only while that of January exclude Region VIII.

5. Annualized data for 2015 refer to the average of the four survey rounds that exclude Leyte. These should not be compared with the 2014 annualized data as the latter exclude the January round. The use of the four survey rounds for the 2015 annualized data was based on results of a referendum conducted among members of the IAC on Labor and Productivity Statistics.

6. Starting April 2016 round, the Labor Force Survey (LFS) adopted the 2013 Master Sample Design as well as the population projections based on the 2010 Census of Population and Housing (2010 CPH). Hence, this is a break in the series and data are not comparable with previous rounds.

7. A child is considered working or economically active if at anytime during the reference period he engaged in any economic activity for at least one hour. He may be studying, looking for work and/or housekeeping at the same time.

8. Statistical inquiries on working children focus on those aged 5 - 17 years based on the definition of a child as an individual below 18 years old (1989 UN Convention on the Rights of the Child and ILO Convention on the Worst Forms of Child Labor, 1999).

Source of basic data: Philippine Statistics Authority, Labor Force Survey, Public Use Files.

**TABLE 14 - Indices of Employment in Non-Agricultural Industries by Major Industry Group,  
Philippines: 2014 - First Quarter 2016**

(1978 = 100)

MAJOR INDUSTRY GROUP	2014					2015					2016
	Ave	1st Qtr	2nd Qtr	3rd Qtr	4th Qtr	Ave	1st Qtr	2nd Qtr	3rd Qtr	4th Qtr	1st Qtr
<b>TOTAL, NON-AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES <sup>1</sup></b>	<b>182.8</b>	<b>175.3</b>	<b>213.6</b>	<b>174.8</b>	<b>167.4</b>	<b>188.5</b>	<b>182.0</b>	<b>219.5</b>	<b>179.7</b>	<b>172.8</b>	<b>182.0</b>
Mining and Quarrying	16.1	18.9	13.9	19.8	11.7	16.4	19.5	14.4	20.4	11.1	18.3
Manufacturing	224.5	211.4	285.2	208.7	192.5	232.5	219.3	293.6	216.2	200.9	217.4
Electricity and Water	154.6	185.4	142.6	141.1	149.3	155.4	184.8	144.1	141.6	151.1	187.3
Wholesale and Retail Trade	141.8	139.5	141.1	141.3	145.1	140.3	139.7	138.2	139.4	143.9	141.2
Transportation and Communications	96.1	96.0	97.3	95.4	95.6	95.9	95.6	95.8	95.5	96.5	97.4
Finance	210.3	204.0	207.7	213.6	216.0	220.4	220.1	224.3	218.2	219.1	224.2
Real Estate	80.1	76.5	79.3	81.2	83.5	89.2	88.3	89.6	85.8	92.9	95.4
Private Services	163.7	158.2	163.5	165.6	167.3	172.5	170.8	173.0	172.9	173.3	172.6

*Note: Averages are obtained by adding the four (4) quarterly indices and dividing it by four.*

*<sup>1</sup> Excludes index of employment in construction due to unavailability of data.*

*Source of basic data: Philippine Statistics Authority, Quarterly Economic Indices of the Philippines.*

**Definition:**

*Employment index - is a statistical measure designed to show changes in employment with respect to time (in this case, 1978) and industry group.*

*The indices are derived as the ratio of the estimated values to the base year levels, as follows:*

$$\text{Index on Employment} = \frac{\text{Employment for Period } t}{\text{Employment in 1978}} \times 100$$

**TABLE 15 - Labor Turnover Rates by Quarter, National Capital Region: First Quarter 2014 - First Quarter 2016**

(In Percent)

INDICATOR	2014				2015				2016
	1st Qtr	2nd Qtr	3rd Qtr	4th Qtr	1st Qtr	2nd Qtr	3rd Qtr	4th Qtr	1st Qtr
<b>Accession Rate</b>	<b>10.06</b>	<b>11.47</b>	<b>13.11</b>	<b>9.31</b>	<b>10.70</b>	<b>10.75</b>	<b>11.07</b>	<b>8.50</b>	<b>7.87</b>
Expansion	2.58	2.52	2.54	3.31	3.95	2.55	4.72	3.70	3.70
Replacement	7.48	8.95	10.57	5.99	6.75	8.20	6.35	4.80	4.17
<b>Separation Rate</b>	<b>9.47</b>	<b>10.59</b>	<b>10.76</b>	<b>8.29</b>	<b>10.17</b>	<b>9.59</b>	<b>7.87</b>	<b>7.88</b>	<b>6.91</b>
Employee-Initiated	3.36	4.21	3.72	2.86	4.31	5.41	3.57	3.10	3.75
Employer-Initiated	6.11	6.38	7.04	5.42	5.86	4.18	4.30	4.78	3.16
<b>Labor Turnover Rate</b>	<b>0.59</b>	<b>0.88</b>	<b>2.35</b>	<b>1.02</b>	<b>0.53</b>	<b>1.15</b>	<b>3.20</b>	<b>0.62</b>	<b>0.96</b>

*Note: Details may not add up to totals due to rounding.*

*Source of data: Philippine Statistics Authority, Labor Turnover Survey.*

**Definitions:**

*Accession Rate (New Hires) - permanent or temporary additions to employment per 1,000 employed in the establishment due to:*

- a. expansion of business activity*
- b. replacement of separated workers and employment resulting from changes in methods/technology of production or service*

*Separation Rate - terminations of employment per 1,000 employed in the establishment due to:*

- a. quits or terminations initiated by the employees for any reason except retirement*
- b. layoffs or terminations initiated by the employers due to economic/non-economic reasons and dismissals due to misconduct or incompetence of employees, etc.*

*Labor Turnover Rate - derived by subtracting Separation Rate from Accession Rate.*

**Table 16 - Labor Turnover Rates by Major Industry Group, National Capital Region:  
First Quarter 2014 - First Quarter 2016**

(In Percent)

MAJOR INDUSTRY GROUP	2014				2015				2016
	1st Qtr	2nd Qtr	3rd Qtr	4th Qtr	1st Qtr	2nd Qtr	3rd Qtr	4th Qtr	1st Qtr
<b>ALL INDUSTRIES</b>	<b>0.59</b>	<b>0.88</b>	<b>2.35</b>	<b>1.02</b>	<b>0.53</b>	<b>1.15</b>	<b>3.20</b>	<b>0.62</b>	<b>0.96</b>
<b>Agriculture, Fishery and Forestry</b>	<b>8.73</b>	<b>1.70</b>	<b>(0.19)</b>	<b>(2.65)</b>	<b>3.63</b>	<b>1.02</b>	<b>0.14</b>	<b>(6.21)</b>	<b>1.18</b>
<b>Industry</b>	<b>0.85</b>	<b>(0.68)</b>	<b>2.45</b>	<b>(0.54)</b>	<b>(1.11)</b>	<b>(1.59)</b>	<b>1.54</b>	<b>(0.92)</b>	<b>2.54</b>
Mining and Quarrying	(5.33)	3.16	2.87	(21.20)	3.50	9.16	2.63	(14.10)	5.77
Manufacturing	2.16	0.55	0.29	0.41	(1.66)	(0.77)	0.81	0.55	1.47
Electricity, Gas, Steam and Air Conditioning Supply	0.60	(0.38)	(0.24)	0.46	(0.23)	(0.62)	(0.38)	0.08	(0.73)
Water Supply; Sewerage, Waste Management and Remediation Activities	1.33	0.76	(3.93)	2.39	1.53	2.66	2.21	1.06	5.44
Construction	(3.56)	(4.15)	7.99	(1.21)	(0.82)	(4.50)	3.45	(3.89)	3.75
<b>Services</b>	<b>0.46</b>	<b>1.38</b>	<b>2.34</b>	<b>1.39</b>	<b>0.92</b>	<b>1.52</b>	<b>3.54</b>	<b>0.93</b>	<b>0.64</b>
Wholesale and Retail Trade; Repair of Motor Vehicles and Motorcycles	(0.78)	0.52	2.72	0.25	(0.72)	1.72	1.38	0.58	(0.05)
Transportation and Storage	0.96	0.16	2.91	(2.89)	(0.16)	1.28	2.83	2.81	0.54
Accommodation and Food Service Activities	0.58	2.48	(0.13)	2.59	(0.46)	2.03	2.72	(0.22)	1.85
Information and Communication	0.81	2.55	3.49	0.83	1.15	0.12	1.71	(4.53)	3.31
Financial and Insurance Activities	1.03	0.51	(0.08)	1.24	(0.10)	2.67	0.72	1.00	(2.89)
Real Estate Activities	1.90	3.55	4.19	4.32	(1.40)	0.64	1.49	1.88	(1.59)
Professional, Scientific and Technical Activities	(1.55)	0.30	4.38	0.11	2.96	1.24	1.06	5.42	1.44
Administrative and Support Service Activities	3.42	2.52	3.44	4.51	5.27	0.97	8.49	2.10	2.18
Education	(0.35)	0.15	2.32	(2.59)	(0.40)	3.65	1.70	0.80	(0.06)
Human Health and Social Work Activities	0.82	(0.10)	0.18	(3.02)	(2.39)	2.95	1.48	0.68	1.08
Arts, Entertainment and Recreation	0.61	(0.89)	(1.20)	0.22	(0.85)	2.19	(0.01)	1.12	(0.29)
Other Service Activities	1.50	0.90	8.91	0.59	(0.43)	1.47	3.19	1.21	2.09

Notes: 1. Details may not add up to totals due to rounding.

2. Starting First Quarter 2012 Labor Turnover Survey (LTS), the codes for industry adopted the 2009 Philippine Standard Industrial Classification (PSIC).  
Prior to this, codes for industry used the 1994 PSIC.

Source of data: Philippine Statistics Authority, Labor Turnover Survey.

**Definition:**

Labor Turnover Rate - derived by subtracting Separation Rate from Accession Rate.

**TABLE 17 - Average Daily Basic Pay of Wage and Salary Workers by Region, Philippines: 2013 - October 2015**

(In Pesos)

REGION	2013	2014					2015				
		Ave	Jan	Apr	Jul	Oct	Ave	Jan	Apr	Jul	Oct
<b>PHILIPPINES</b>	<b>349.16</b>	<b>367.35</b>	<b>363.50</b>	<b>365.89</b>	<b>365.69</b>	<b>370.46</b>	<b>378.71</b>	<b>378.70</b>	<b>380.23</b>	<b>373.61</b>	<b>378.60</b>
National Capital Region	496.58	520.66	511.08	525.59	521.15	515.38	529.92	526.90	531.99	541.09	519.69
Cordillera Administrative Region	388.63	406.73	364.67	404.11	403.80	411.86	415.56	423.48	418.78	390.93	429.06
Region I - Ilocos Region	296.33	299.97	304.72	308.34	291.67	300.63	315.53	317.88	319.44	306.76	318.04
Region II - Cagayan Valley	271.91	294.37	266.81	295.81	284.93	302.69	300.16	274.70	302.77	290.73	332.43
Region III - Central Luzon	349.19	364.66	357.66	370.45	359.40	364.57	376.41	367.86	385.28	378.64	373.85
Region IV - A - CALABARZON	404.36	406.21	407.53	396.38	406.64	415.31	420.91	430.25	416.78	413.60	423.02
Region IV - B - MIMAROPA	288.10	305.80	305.51	293.00	303.17	322.41	330.70	326.04	327.15	303.17	366.44
Region V - Bicol Region	284.65	303.25	288.98	298.11	303.75	307.96	310.64	312.30	314.78	317.15	298.32
Region VI - Western Visayas	271.31	277.46	292.33	277.60	267.66	286.76	291.75	305.53	289.27	275.86	296.34
Region VII - Central Visayas	310.99	326.56	320.44	327.65	325.72	326.34	339.41	335.02	339.11	337.52	345.99
Region VIII - Eastern Visayas	268.67	309.08	-	302.66	309.09	315.44	317.40	309.13	331.55	302.06	299.51
Region IX - Zamboanga Peninsula	275.13	309.53	310.76	305.60	317.30	305.03	324.67	334.67	331.23	321.45	311.34
Region X - Northern Mindanao	284.28	297.82	291.90	284.63	307.08	301.65	308.35	299.46	304.89	309.59	319.47
Region XI - Davao Region	296.33	316.87	314.92	322.07	316.18	312.52	334.08	327.31	338.14	332.95	337.94
Region XII - SOCCSKSARGEN	280.82	311.02	290.50	310.35	307.93	314.92	316.40	312.56	327.80	303.97	321.27
Caraga	309.08	332.99	316.84	310.49	335.81	352.96	340.46	355.12	324.90	341.39	340.44
Autonomous Region in Muslim Mindanao	318.08	352.02	359.50	348.61	366.24	341.94	346.46	337.50	316.95	369.98	361.42

Notes: 1. Excludes those paid on commission basis, honorarium and boundary as in the case of jeepney/bus/tricycle drivers.

2. Estimates for January 2014 excludes Region VIII.

3. The province of Leyte was not covered in April, July and October 2014; January and April 2015 LFS. Data reflected for July 2015 and onwards already include the province of Leyte.

4. Annualized data for 2014 refer to the average of estimates for April, July and October survey rounds. The estimates for these rounds exclude data of Leyte province only while that of January exclude Region VIII.

5. Annualized data for 2015 refer to the average of the four survey rounds that exclude Leyte. These should not be compared with the 2014 annualized data as the latter exclude the January round. The use of the four survey rounds for the 2015 annualized data was based on results of a referendum conducted among members of the IAC on Labor and Productivity Statistics.

Source of basic data: Philippine Statistics Authority, Labor Force Survey, Public Use Files.

**Definition:**

Basic Pay - pay for normal time prior to deduction of social security contributions, withholding taxes, etc. It excludes allowances, bonuses, commissions, overtime pay, benefits in kind, etc.

**TABLE 18 - Average Daily Basic Pay of Wage and Salary Workers by Major Industry Group,  
Philippines: 2013 - October 2015**

(In Pesos)

MAJOR INDUSTRY GROUP	2013	2014					2015				
		Ave	Jan	Apr	Jul	Oct	Ave	Jan	Apr	Jul	Oct
<b>ALL INDUSTRIES</b>	<b>349.16</b>	<b>367.35</b>	<b>363.50</b>	<b>365.89</b>	<b>365.69</b>	<b>370.46</b>	<b>378.71</b>	<b>378.70</b>	<b>380.23</b>	<b>373.61</b>	<b>378.60</b>
<b>Agriculture</b>	<b>170.34</b>	<b>185.31</b>	<b>176.31</b>	<b>181.53</b>	<b>182.04</b>	<b>192.26</b>	<b>194.38</b>	<b>189.83</b>	<b>191.61</b>	<b>194.45</b>	<b>200.86</b>
Agriculture, Hunting and Forestry	169.22	184.53	174.83	180.96	181.29	191.26	192.99	187.73	190.51	193.35	199.67
Fishing and Aquaculture	189.48	199.32	206.02	192.48	194.57	211.38	218.48	230.65	209.56	211.36	220.56
<b>Non-Agriculture</b>	<b>383.04</b>	<b>397.70</b>	<b>393.20</b>	<b>395.75</b>	<b>397.13</b>	<b>400.19</b>	<b>408.37</b>	<b>408.75</b>	<b>407.34</b>	<b>407.50</b>	<b>406.70</b>
<b>Industry</b>	<b>337.11</b>	<b>343.66</b>	<b>343.52</b>	<b>338.57</b>	<b>345.13</b>	<b>347.42</b>	<b>355.09</b>	<b>355.51</b>	<b>347.37</b>	<b>357.79</b>	<b>356.84</b>
Mining and Quarrying	302.13	319.45	276.06	294.41	334.70	331.61	330.82	323.71	310.69	363.79	322.13
Manufacturing	343.97	346.74	350.16	345.39	350.09	344.74	358.66	354.01	352.31	366.36	360.15
Electricity, Gas, Steam and Air Conditioning Supply	610.00	651.03	753.98	578.41	632.02	758.22	665.33	793.26	694.33	559.43	620.02
Water Supply; Sewerage, Waste Management and Remediation Activities	427.49	438.66	469.39	426.75	447.24	442.47	465.14	511.90	441.05	435.43	455.69
Construction	319.07	329.80	322.46	323.61	330.14	335.76	341.03	339.48	332.61	342.75	345.71
<b>Services</b>	<b>403.00</b>	<b>422.15</b>	<b>415.10</b>	<b>422.82</b>	<b>420.14</b>	<b>423.51</b>	<b>432.15</b>	<b>432.23</b>	<b>435.35</b>	<b>429.21</b>	<b>428.49</b>
Wholesale and Retail Trade; Repair of Motor Vehicles and Motorcycles	293.01	301.43	302.51	299.68	300.89	303.72	314.33	311.21	316.64	315.14	310.16
Transportation and Storage	369.23	390.99	388.65	385.33	393.49	393.32	395.60	384.47	387.31	405.56	399.75
Accommodation and Food Service Activities	295.20	314.61	310.38	320.66	310.77	312.82	325.97	320.43	334.06	325.00	321.52
Information and Communication	570.03	618.22	618.98	611.41	645.33	596.78	601.15	602.43	575.99	641.91	568.18
Financial and Insurance Activities	599.05	621.43	604.98	638.57	582.02	640.73	600.37	604.08	596.47	596.87	597.87
Real Estate Activities	531.24	449.18	513.47	449.38	433.49	463.21	523.13	518.58	475.55	597.20	499.32
Professional, Scientific and Technical Activities	634.43	677.93	686.46	714.59	645.55	676.75	707.53	692.49	702.04	717.82	708.67
Administrative and Support Service Activities	504.38	524.87	515.14	526.29	529.14	519.06	547.66	550.97	540.96	546.36	546.09
Public Administration and Defense; Compulsory Social Security	559.79	588.90	567.05	588.58	588.44	589.67	582.19	597.66	576.06	572.86	580.81
Education	714.67	740.39	731.71	750.33	737.91	733.45	760.88	752.76	783.48	759.49	748.80
Human Health and Social Work Activities	523.55	557.05	517.23	520.56	588.31	562.16	558.70	568.21	540.92	561.74	560.52
Arts, Entertainment and Recreation	387.71	401.13	376.35	392.24	403.96	409.53	442.20	443.72	420.57	483.75	415.14
Other Service Activities	189.23	193.34	195.11	190.57	191.05	198.29	196.22 <sup>a</sup>	201.38	204.94	189.59 <sup>a</sup>	187.63
Activities of Households as Employers; Undifferentiated Goods and Services-producing Activities of Households for Own Use	122.55	125.74	124.29	123.25	125.64	128.43	<b>a</b>	131.16	135.36	<b>a</b>	<b>a</b>
Activities of Extraterritorial Organizations and Bodies	735.72	539.23	-	334.78	576.02	853.17	785.83	1,056.36	675.92	808.88	602.17

Notes: 1. Excludes those paid on commission basis, honorarium and boundary as in the case of jeepney/bus/tricycle drivers.

2. Estimates for January 2014 excludes Region VIII.

3. The province of Leyte was not covered in April, July and October 2014; January and April 2015 LFS. Data reflected for July 2015 and onwards already include the province of Leyte.

4. Annualized data for 2014 refer to the average of estimates for April, July and October survey rounds. The estimates for these rounds exclude data of Leyte province only while that of January exclude Region VIII.

5. Annualized data for 2015 refer to the average of the four survey rounds that exclude Leyte. These should not be compared with the 2014 annualized data as the latter exclude the January round. The use of the four survey rounds for the 2015 annualized data was based on results of a referendum conducted among members of the IAC on Labor and Productivity Statistics.

<sup>a</sup> Starting July 2015 LFS, Activities of Households as Employers; Undifferentiated Goods and Services-producing Activities of Households for Own Use is included in Other Service Activities.

Source of basic data: Philippine Statistics Authority, Labor Force Survey, Public Use Files.

**Definition:**

Basic Pay - pay for normal time prior to deduction of social security contributions, withholding taxes, etc. It excludes allowances, bonuses, commissions, overtime pay, benefits in kind, etc.

**TABLE 19 - Average Daily Basic Pay of Wage and Salary Workers by Major Occupation Group,  
Philippines: 2013 - October 2015**

(In Pesos)

MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP	2013	2014					2015				
		Ave	Jan	Apr	Jul	Oct	Ave	Jan	Apr	Jul	Oct
<b>ALL OCCUPATIONS</b>	<b>349.16</b>	<b>367.35</b>	<b>363.50</b>	<b>365.89</b>	<b>365.69</b>	<b>370.46</b>	<b>378.71</b>	<b>378.70</b>	<b>380.23</b>	<b>373.61</b>	<b>378.60</b>
Officials of Government and Special-Interest Organizations, Corporate Executives, Managers, Managing Proprietors and Supervisors	843.17	857.60	861.32	866.48	867.69	837.76	866.02	893.36	848.56	886.82	831.29
Professionals	762.95	791.74	773.71	785.23	796.90	792.81	808.45	812.01	812.42	813.62	794.33
Technicians and Associate Professionals	506.54	515.80	497.87	519.53	511.21	516.68	519.87	516.22	509.93	526.61	523.10
Clerks	445.75	456.93	453.79	458.60	456.49	455.73	474.07	473.52	466.68	480.60	471.10
Service Workers and Shop and Market Sales Workers	283.79	296.66	292.33	294.79	295.39	299.73	303.92	301.84	306.42	298.89	305.50
Farmers, Forestry Workers and Fishermen	292.81	289.61	274.35	246.99	315.09	366.16	308.60	290.28	314.50	274.72	354.89
Trades and Related Workers	312.11	325.27	321.27	318.23	329.79	327.93	337.76	332.95	335.99	337.72	342.51
Plant and Machine Operators & Assemblers	347.81	360.01	353.98	357.23	357.76	364.73	370.05	365.20	366.80	373.46	373.08
Laborers and Unskilled Workers	194.83	208.47	201.00	205.10	204.87	215.46	218.12	212.74	217.30	216.70	224.38
Special Occupations	762.17	843.76	783.17	788.26	865.71	885.33	826.77	890.02	801.36	776.19	840.12

Notes: 1. Excludes those paid on commission basis, honorarium and boundary as in the case of jeepney/bus/tricycle drivers.

2. Estimates for January 2014 excludes Region VIII.

3. The province of Leyte was not covered in April, July and October 2014; January and April 2015 LFS. Data reflected for July 2015 and onwards already include the province of Leyte.

4. Annualized data for 2014 refer to the average of estimates for April, July and October survey rounds. The estimates for these rounds exclude data of Leyte province only while that of January exclude Region VIII.

5. Annualized data for 2015 refer to the average of the four survey rounds that exclude Leyte. These should not be compared with the 2014 annualized data as the latter exclude the January round. The use of the four survey rounds for the 2015 annualized data was based on results of a referendum conducted among members of the IAC on Labor and Productivity Statistics.

Source of basic data: Philippine Statistics Authority, Labor Force Survey, Public Use Files.

**Definition:**

Basic Pay - pay for normal time prior to deduction of social security contributions, withholding taxes, etc. It excludes allowances, bonuses, commissions, overtime pay, benefits in kind, etc.

**TABLE 20 - Average Daily Basic Pay of Wage and Salary Workers, Philippines: 2013 - October 2015**

(In Pesos)

CATEGORY	2013	2014					2015				
		Ave	Jan	Apr	Jul	Oct	Ave	Jan	Apr	Jul	Oct
<b>ALL WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS</b>	<b>349.16</b>	<b>367.35</b>	<b>363.50</b>	<b>365.89</b>	<b>365.69</b>	<b>370.46</b>	<b>378.71</b>	<b>378.70</b>	<b>380.23</b>	<b>373.61</b>	<b>378.60</b>
Worked for:											
Private Household	155.87	161.38	160.87	158.61	158.06	167.52	169.83	166.56	170.38	169.43	171.79
Private Establishment	326.14	343.29	341.84	340.74	342.79	346.29	355.30	354.99	355.15	352.09	354.23
With Pay in Own Family-Operated											
Farm or Business	223.66	263.99	212.42	242.97	256.84	293.3	279.15	272.06	287.24	275.43	281.35
Government/Government Corporation	644.00	679.77	667.39	677.20	681.46	680.64	683.23	693.65	683.20	676.38	677.73

Notes: 1. Excludes those paid on commission basis, honorarium and boundary as in the case of jeepney/bus/tricycle drivers.

2. Estimates for January 2014 excludes Region VIII.

3. The province of Leyte was not covered in April, July and October 2014; January and April 2015 LFS. Data reflected for July 2015 and onwards already include the province of Leyte.

4. Annualized data for 2014 refer to the average of estimates for April, July and October survey rounds. The estimates for these rounds exclude data of Leyte province only while that of January exclude Region VIII.

5. Annualized data for 2015 refer to the average of the four survey rounds that exclude Leyte. These should not be compared with the 2014 annualized data as the latter exclude the January round. The use of the four survey rounds for the 2015 annualized data was based on results of a referendum conducted among members of the IAC on Labor and Productivity Statistics.

Source of basic data: Philippine Statistics Authority, Labor Force Survey, Public Use Files.

**Definition:**

Basic Pay - pay for normal time prior to deduction of social security contributions, withholding taxes, etc. It excludes allowances, bonuses, commissions, overtime pay, benefits in kind, etc.



**TABLE 21 - Minimum Wage Rates by Sector and Region,  
Philippines: As of October 4, 2016**

(In Pesos)

<b>NATIONAL CAPITAL REGION</b>	
INDICATOR/SECTOR	Minimum Wage Rates (Under W.O. No. NCR-20 Effective June 2, 2016) <sup>a</sup>
<b>Non - Agriculture</b> Including Private Hospitals with bed capacity of 100 or less	491.00
<b>Agriculture</b> Plantation and Non-Plantation	454.00
<b>Retail/Service</b> Establishments Employing 15 Workers or Less	454.00
<b>Manufacturing</b> Establishments Regularly Employing Less Than 10 Workers	454.00

<b>CORDILLERA ADMINISTRATIVE REGION</b>		
INDICATOR/SECTOR	Baguio City, Municipalities of Benguet, La Trinidad, Itogon, Sablan and Tuba (BLIST)	Other Areas in the Region
<b>Minimum Wage Rates</b> (Under W.O. No. RBCAR-17 Effective June 29, 2015)		
<b>Non - Agriculture</b>	285.00	265.00
<b>Agriculture</b>	270.00	255.00
<b>Retail/Service</b>		
Establishments Employing More Than 10 Workers	285.00	265.00
Establishments Employing 10 Workers or Less	270.00	255.00
<b>Minimum Wage Rates</b> (After integration effective January 1, 2016)		
<b>All Industries/Sectors</b>	285.00	265.00
<b>Micro Enterprises</b>	270.00	255.00
INDICATOR/SECTOR	Chartered Cities and First Class Municipalities	Other Municipalities
<b>Monthly Minimum Wage Rates</b> (Under W.O. No. CAR-DW-01 Effective August 10, 2015)		
<b>Domestic Workers</b>	2,500.00	2,000.00

<b>REGION I - ILOCOS REGION</b>		
INDICATOR/SECTOR	Minimum Wage Rates (Under W.O. No. RBI-18 Effective October 2, 2016)	
<b>Non-Agriculture</b>		
Large	280.00	
Medium	265.00	
Small	252.00	
Micro	243.00	
<b>Agriculture</b>		
Plantation	252.00	
Non-Plantation	243.00	
<b>Commercial Fishing</b>	280.00	
INDICATOR/SECTOR	Chartered Cities and First Class Municipalities	Other Municipalities
<b>Monthly Minimum Wage Rates</b> (Under W.O. No. RB1-DW-1 Effective October 2, 2016)		
<b>Domestic Workers</b>	3,500.00	2,500.00

*Note: Minimum Wage Rate refers to basic pay and cost of living allowance (COLA).*

*a Integration of P15.00 COLA to basic pay and increase P10.00 COLA per day was based on the Wage Order No. NCR-20 effective June 2, 2016.*

**TABLE 21 – Minimum Wage Rates by Sector and Region,  
Philippines: As of October 4, 2016 (Continued)**

(In Pesos)

**REGION II - CAGAYAN VALLEY**

INDICATOR/SECTOR	Isabela	Cagayan	Nueva Vizcaya	Quirino and Batanes
<b>Minimum Wage Rates</b> (Under W.O. No. RTWPBII-17 Effective May 14, 2016)				
<b>Non - Agriculture</b>	300.00	300.00	300.00	300.00
<b>Agriculture</b>	280.00	280.00	280.00	280.00
<b>Retail/Service</b>				
Establishments Employing More Than 10 Workers	300.00	300.00	300.00	300.00
Establishments Employing Less Than 10 Workers	260.00	260.00	260.00	260.00

**REGION III - CENTRAL LUZON**

INDICATOR/SECTOR	Bulacan, Bataan, Nueva Ecija, Pampanga, Tarlac and Zambales	Aurora
<b>Minimum Wage Rates</b> (Under W.O. No. RBIII-19 Effective January 1, 2016)		
<b>Non - Agriculture</b>		
Establishments With Total Assets of P 30M or More	364.00	313.00
Establishments With Total Assets of Less Than P 30 M	357.00	-
<b>Agriculture</b>		
Plantation	334.00	298.00
Non - Plantation	318.00	286.00
<b>Retail/Service</b>		
Establishments With 16 Workers or More	353.00	-
Establishments With Less Than 16 Workers	339.00	248.00

*Note: Minimum Wage Rate refers to basic pay and cost of living allowance (COLA).*

**TABLE 21 – Minimum Wage Rates by Sector and Region,  
Philippines: As of October 4, 2016 (Continued)**

(In Pesos)

**REGION IV - A - CALABARZON**

INDICATOR	SECTOR			
	Non - Agriculture	Agriculture		Retail & Service Establishments Employing Not More Than 10 Workers
		Plantation	Non - Plantation	
<b>Minimum Wage Rates</b> (Under W.O. No. RBIVA-17 Effective July 1, 2016)				
<b>GROWTH CORRRIODOR AREA</b>				
Cavite - Bacoor, Imus	366.00	341.00	321.00	275.00
Laguna - Biñan City, Laguna Techno Park, San Pedro City				
Rizal - Cainta, Taytay				
Cavite - Carmona, Cavite City, Dasmariñas City, Gen. Trias, Rosario	344.00	319.00	299.00	275.00
Laguna - Cabuyao, Calamba City, Los Baños, San Pablo City, Sta. Cruz, Sta. Rosa City				
Rizal - Antipolo City				
Batangas - Batangas City, Lipa City, LIMA Technology Center, Tanauan City	344.00	319.00	299.00	280.00
Cavite - Tagaytay City, Trece Martirez City				
Quezon - Lucena City				
Batangas - Bauan, San Pascual, San Tomas	339.00	314.00	294.00	275.00
Cavite - Gen. Mariano Alvarez, Kawit, Silang, Tanza				
Rizal - Rodriguez (Montalban), Tanay				
Batangas - Balayan, Calaca, Lemery, Mabini, Nasugbu, Rosario, San Jose	330.00	305.00	285.00	285.00
Rizal - Angono, Binangonan, San Mateo				
Quezon - Candelaria, Sariaya				
Batangas - San Juan	319.00	285.00	285.00	273.00
Cavite - Indang, Naic				
Rizal - Pilillia				
Quezon - Tiaong				
Cavite - Alfonso	310.00	285.00	285.00	273.00
Quezon - Atimonan, Calauag, Catanauan, Gen. Nakar, Gumaca, Infanta, Lopez, Mauban, Mulanay, Pagbilao, Real, Tagkawayan, Tayabas	288.00	288.00	288.00	276.00
<b>EMERGING GROWTH AREA</b>				
Batangas - Calatagan	316.00	291.00	275.00	275.00
Batangas - Taysan	311.00	286.00	286.00	274.00
Rizal - Teresa				
Batangas - Ibaan, Malvar, Padre Garcia	306.00	285.00	285.00	273.00
Laguna - Bay, Calauan, Nagcarlan, Siniloan				
Rizal - Morong				

*Note: Minimum Wage Rate refers to basic pay and cost of living allowance (COLA).*

**TABLE 21 – Minimum Wage Rates by Sector and Region,  
Philippines: As of October 4, 2016 (Continued)**

(In Pesos)

**REGION IV - A - CALABARZON**

INDICATOR	SECTOR			
	Non - Agriculture	Agriculture		Retail & Service Establishments Employing Not More Than 10 Workers
		Plantation	Non - Plantation	
<b>EMERGING GROWTH AREA (continued)</b>				
Batangas - Laurel, Lian, Lobo, Taal, Talisay, Tuy Cavite - Maragondon Laguna - Alaminos, Cavinti, Kalayaan, Lumban, Pagsanjan, Pila Rizal - Cardona	305.00	284.00	284.00	272.00
Cavite - Noveleta	305.00	275.00	275.00	263.00
Quezon - Lucban, Polilio, San Francisco (Aurora), Guinayangan, San Narciso	285.00	285.00	285.00	273.00
<b>RESOURCED-BASED AREA</b>				
Cavite - Ternate Laguna - Paete, Pakil	299.00	275.00	275.00	263.00
Batangas - Agoncillo, Alitagtag, Balete, Cuenca, Mataas na Kahoy, San Luis, San Nicolas, Sta. Teresita, Tingloy Cavite - Amadeo, Magallanes, Mendez, Gen. Emilio Aguinaldo Laguna - Liliw, Luisiana, Magdalena, Majayjay, Pangil, Sta. Maria, Victoria, Famy, Mabitac, Rizal Rizal - Baras, Jala-Jala	290.00	275.00	275.00	263.00
Quezon - Buenavista, Burdeos, Dolores, Gen. Luna, Macalelon, Padre Burgos, Panukulan, Pitogo, San Andres, San Antonio, Unisan, Agdangan, Alabat, Jomalig, Patnanungan, Perez, Plaridel, Quezon	285.00	285.00	285.00	273.00
<b>INDICATOR/SECTOR</b>	Chartered Cities and First Class Municipalities		Other Municipalities	
<b>Monthly Minimum Wage Rates (Under W.O. No. RBIVA-DW-01 Effective April 1, 2016)</b>				
<b>Domestic Workers</b>	2,500.00		1,800.00	

**REGION IV - B - MIMAROPA**

INDICATOR	Highly Urbanized City (Puerto Princesa)	Calapan City, Puerto Galera, El Nido and Coron	First Class Municipalities of MIMAROPA	The Rest of the Region
<b>Minimum Wage Rates (Under W.O. No. RBIVB-07 Effective July 3, 2015)</b>				
<b>Non - Agriculture Industry/Services</b>				
Establishments Employing More Than 10 Workers	285.00	285.00	275.00	275.00
Establishments Employing Not More Than 10 Workers	230.00	225.00	225.00	225.00
<b>Agriculture</b>	235.00	235.00	230.00	230.00
<b>Mining Companies</b>	285.00	285.00	285.00	285.00

**REGION V - BICOL REGION**

INDICATOR/SECTOR	Minimum Wage Rates (Under W.O. No. RBV-17 Effective December 25, 2015)
<b>Non - Agriculture</b>	
Establishments Employing More Than 10 Workers	265.00
Establishments Employing Not More Than 10 Workers	248.00
<b>Cottage/Handicraft</b>	248.00
<b>Agriculture</b>	248.00

*Note: Minimum Wage Rate refers to basic pay and cost of living allowance (COLA).*

**TABLE 21 – Minimum Wage Rates by Sector and Region,  
Philippines: As of October 4, 2016 (Continued)**

(In Pesos)

**REGION VI - WESTERN VISAYAS**

INDICATOR/SECTOR	Minimum Wage Rates (Under W.O. No. RBVI-22 Effective May 2, 2015)	
<b>Non - Agriculture/Industrial/Commercial</b>		
Employing More Than 10 Workers	298.50	
Employing 10 or Less Workers	256.50	
<b>Agriculture</b>		
Plantation	266.50	
Non-Plantation	256.50	
INDICATOR/SECTOR	Chartered Cities and First Class Municipalities	Other Municipalities
<b>Monthly Minimum Wage Rates</b> (Under W.O. No. RBVI-DW-01 Effective February 15, 2016)		
<b>Domestic Workers</b>	2,500.00	2,000.00

**REGION VII - CENTRAL VISAYAS**

INDICATOR/SECTOR	Class A	Class B	Class C	Class D
	Cities of Carcar, Cebu, Danao, Lapulapu, Mandaue, Naga, Talisay, and Municipalities of Compostela, Consolacion, Cordova, Liloan, Minglanilla, San Fernando or Expanded Metro Cebu	Cities of Toledo, Bogo and the rest of Municipalities in Cebu Province except Bantayan and Camotes Islands	Tagbilaran City and all Municipalities in Bohol Province and Negros Oriental Province	Municipalities in Siquijor Province and Municipalities in Bantayan and Camotes Islands
<b>Minimum Wage Rates</b> (Under W.O. No. RBVII-19 Effective October 10, 2015)				
<b>Non - Agriculture</b>	353.00	320.00 <sup>a</sup>	310.00	295.00
<b>Agriculture</b>				
Non-sugar	335.00	305.00	290.00	275.00
Sugar	303.00	290.00	290.00	290.00

**REGION VIII - EASTERN VISAYAS**

INDICATOR/SECTOR	Minimum Wage Rates (Under W.O. No. RBVIII-18 Effective March 30, 2015)
<b>Non - Agriculture</b>	260.00
<b>Agriculture (Non-sugar)</b>	241.00
<b>Retail/Service</b>	
Employing 10 Workers and Below	235.00
<b>Cottage/Handicraft</b>	238.00
<b>Sugar Industry</b>	
Mills	262.00
Farm <sup>b</sup>	235.00

*Note: Nominal Wage Rate refers to basic pay and cost of living allowance (COLA).*

*a Under the new wage structure, sugar mill workers are classified under Class B, Non-Agriculture.*

*b Effective May 01, 2015, the sub-classifications of Non-Plantation and Plantation for Sugar Industry was merged into one (1) called as Farm.*

**TABLE 21 – Minimum Wage Rates by Sector and Region,  
Philippines: As of October 4, 2016 (Continued)**

(In Pesos)

**REGION IX - ZAMBOANGA PENINSULA**

INDICATOR/SECTOR	Minimum Wage Rates (Under W.O. No. RBIX-18 Effective October 1, 2016)
<b>Non - Agriculture</b> (Includes Private Hospitals, Educational Institutions, Security Agencies, Janitorial and Retail/Service Establishments Employing More Than 30 Workers)	296.00
<b>Agriculture</b> (Includes Rubber-Based Plantation Enterprise)	
Plantation Agricultural Enterprise	271.00
Non-Plantation Agricultural Enterprise	251.00
<b>Retail/Service</b> Establishments Employing Not More Than 30 Workers	276.00
<b>Cottage/Handicraft</b>	251.00

**REGION X - NORTHERN MINDANAO**

INDICATOR/SECTOR	Wage Category I	Wage Category II	Wage Category III	Wage Category IV
<b>Minimum Wage Rates</b> (Under W.O. No. RBX-18 Effective July 3, 2015)				
<b>Non - Agriculture</b>	318.00	313.00	308.00	303.00
<b>Agriculture</b>	306.00	301.00	296.00	291.00

*Note: Minimum Wage Rate refers to basic pay and cost of living allowance (COLA).*

*Wage Category I - Covers the cities of Cagayan de Oro and Iligan, and the Municipalities of Tagaloan, Villanueva and Jasaan.*

*Wage Category II - Covers the cities of Malaybalay, Valencia, Gingoog, El Salvador and Ozamiz, and the Municipalities of Maramag, Quezon and Manolo Fortich.*

*Wage Category III - Covers the cities of Oroquieta and Tanguib, and the Municipalities of Lugait, Opol and Mambajao.*

*All establishments employing ten (10) worker or less.*

*Wage Category IV - Covers all other areas not covered under the above categories.*

**TABLE 21 – Minimum Wage Rates by Sector and Region,  
Philippines: As of October 4, 2016 (Continued)**

(In Pesos)

**REGION XI - DAVAO REGION**

INDICATOR/SECTOR	Minimum Wage Rates (Under W.O. No. RBXI-18 Effective June 1, 2014) <sup>a</sup>
<b>Non - Agriculture</b>	317.00
<b>Agriculture</b>	307.00
<b>Retail/Service</b>	
Establishments Employing More Than 10 Workers	317.00
Establishments Employing Not More Than 10 Workers	286.00

**REGION XII - SOCCSKSARGEN**

INDICATOR/SECTOR	Minimum Wage Rates (Under W.O. No. RBXII-18 Effective October 9, 2016) <sup>b</sup>
<b>Non - Agriculture</b>	295.00
<b>Agriculture</b>	272.00
<b>Retail/Service Establishment</b>	272.00

**CARAGA**

INDICATOR/SECTOR	Minimum Wage Rates (Under W.O. No. RBXIII-14 Effective July 1, 2016) <sup>c</sup>
<b>Non - Agriculture</b>	280.00
<b>Agriculture</b>	
Plantation	280.00
Non - Plantation	280.00
<b>Retail/Service</b>	
Establishments Employing 10 Workers or Less	280.00
Establishments Employing More Than 10 Workers	280.00

**AUTONOMOUS REGION IN MUSLIM MINDANAO**

INDICATOR/SECTOR	Minimum Wage Rates (Under W.O. No. RBARMM-16 Effective March 1, 2016)
<b>Non - Agriculture</b>	
Manufacturing/Commercial/Academe	265.00
<b>Agriculture</b>	
Plantation/Non-Plantation	255.00

*Note: Minimum Wage Rate refers to basic pay and cost of living allowance (COLA).*

*a Grant of new P5.00 COLA per day effective December 1, 2014.*

*b Integration of P5.00 COLA under Wage Order No. RB XII-18 into the basic pay.*

*c Increase on minimum wage by P7.00 was based on the Wage Order No. RBXIII-14 effective October 1, 2016.*

*Source of data: National Wages and Productivity Commission.*

**TABLE 22 - Agricultural Wage Rates of Farm Workers, Philippines: 2012 - 2014**

(In Pesos)

TYPE OF FARM WORKER	2012	2013	2014
<b>IN NOMINAL TERMS</b>			
<b>All Farm Workers</b>	<b>221.02</b>	<b>233.05</b>	<b>252.97</b>
Palay Workers	247.66	259.30	292.68
Corn Workers	190.19	208.52	228.34
Coconut Workers	210.63	219.22	227.07
Sugarcane Workers	213.44	240.51	240.96
<b>IN REAL TERMS (2006 PRICES)</b>			
<b>All Farm Workers</b>	<b>167.57</b>	<b>170.98</b>	<b>177.65</b>
Palay Workers	187.76	190.24	205.53
Corn Workers	144.19	152.99	160.35
Coconut Workers	159.69	160.84	159.46
Sugarcane Workers	161.82	176.46	169.21

*Note: Real wage rates were computed by deflating the daily nominal wages by the Consumer Price Index of areas outside the National Capital Region.  
Sources of basic data: Philippine Statistics Authority, Agricultural Labor Survey and Consumer Price Index.*



**TABLE 23 - Indices of Compensation Per Employee in Non - Agricultural Industries by Major Industry Group, Philippines: 2014 - First Quarter 2016**

MAJOR INDUSTRY GROUP	2014					2015					2016
	Ave	1st Qtr	2nd Qtr	3rd Qtr	4th Qtr	Ave	1st Qtr	2nd Qtr	3rd Qtr	4th Qtr	1st Qtr
<b>AT CURRENT PRICES</b>											
<b>Total, Non-Agricultural Industries <sup>1</sup></b>	<b>2,573.3</b>	<b>2,413.8</b>	<b>2,422.3</b>	<b>2,673.1</b>	<b>2,783.9</b>	<b>2,643.2</b>	<b>2,464.6</b>	<b>2,495.0</b>	<b>2,752.7</b>	<b>2,860.3</b>	<b>2,576.9</b>
Mining and Quarrying	4,707.4	3,004.7	4,600.7	6,419.0	4,805.1	4,514.0	2,852.3	4,233.9	6,354.4	4,615.5	2,575.8
Manufacturing	1,318.8	1,026.3	1,425.9	1,456.0	1,367.1	1,373.7	1,100.6	1,468.8	1,519.3	1,406.1	1,072.6
Electricity and Water	4,230.0	3,246.9	4,403.5	5,177.9	4,091.6	4,338.5	3,302.6	4,464.6	5,497.1	4,089.5	3,790.6
Construction	2,813.5	2,820.0	3,037.9	2,689.9	2,706.0	2,799.1	2,786.3	2,977.7	2,751.4	2,681.0	2,779.8
Wholesale and Retail Trade	2,227.9	2,235.8	2,228.1	2,184.3	2,263.3	2,273.9	2,240.7	2,296.9	2,250.0	2,307.8	2,315.1
Transportation and Communications	5,867.9	5,905.9	5,865.0	5,600.1	6,100.6	5,962.1	5,969.7	6,008.5	5,659.7	6,210.3	6,009.0
Finance	2,216.8	2,077.3	2,389.6	2,111.2	2,289.1	2,295.7	2,288.9	2,458.4	2,136.7	2,298.7	2,396.9
Real Estate	1,485.3	1,517.7	1,509.3	1,427.8	1,486.2	1,535.6	1,580.3	1,559.1	1,445.0	1,558.0	1,614.5
Private Services	6,830.2	6,941.2	6,655.2	6,579.1	7,145.3	7,015.1	6,902.5	6,915.2	6,748.1	7,494.5	7,456.3
<b>AT CONSTANT 1978 PRICES</b>											
<b>Total, Non-Agricultural Industries <sup>1</sup></b>	<b>116.8</b>	<b>110.7</b>	<b>110.4</b>	<b>119.9</b>	<b>126.3</b>	<b>118.4</b>	<b>110.4</b>	<b>111.9</b>	<b>122.8</b>	<b>128.5</b>	<b>114.1</b>
Mining and Quarrying	213.4	137.9	209.7	288.0	218.0	202.1	127.8	189.9	283.4	207.4	114.1
Manufacturing	59.9	47.1	65.0	65.3	62.0	61.6	49.3	65.9	67.8	63.2	47.5
Electricity and Water	191.9	149.0	200.8	232.3	185.6	194.3	147.9	200.2	245.2	183.7	167.9
Wholesale and Retail Trade	101.2	102.6	101.6	98.0	102.7	101.9	100.4	103.0	100.4	103.7	102.5
Transportation and Communications	266.6	271.0	267.4	251.3	276.8	267.1	267.4	269.5	252.4	279.0	266.1
Finance	100.7	95.3	108.9	94.7	103.9	102.9	102.5	110.3	95.3	103.3	106.2
Real Estate	67.5	69.6	68.8	64.1	67.4	68.8	70.8	69.9	64.5	70.0	71.5
Private Services	310.3	318.4	303.4	295.2	324.2	314.3	309.2	310.1	301.0	336.7	330.3

Note: Averages are obtained by adding the four (4) quarterly indices of compensations and dividing it by four.

<sup>1</sup> Excludes index of compensation in construction.

Source of basic data: Philippine Statistics Authority, Quarterly Economic Indices of the Philippines.

**Definition:**

Compensation - refers to remuneration in cash and in kind paid to employees at regular intervals for time work or work done. It is reported gross before any deductions are made by the employer in respect of taxes, contributions of employees to social security and pension schemes, life insurance premiums, union dues and other obligations of employees. It consists of total salaries and wages, commissions and other benefits, and employer's contribution to social security and pension schemes and similar benefits.

**TABLE 24 - Exchange Rate, Consumer Price Index and Inflation Rate, Philippines: 2014 - August 2016**

INDICATOR	2014 <sup>a</sup>	2015 <sup>a</sup>	2015			2016		
			June	July	Aug	June	July	Aug
<b>EXCHANGE RATE <sup>1</sup> (P PER US\$)</b>	<b>44.3952</b>	<b>45.5028</b>	<b>44.9831</b>	<b>45.2649</b>	<b>46.1420</b>	<b>46.4645</b>	<b>47.0581</b>	<b>46.6809</b>
<b>CONSUMER PRICE INDEX (2006=100)</b>								
<b>PHILIPPINES</b>	<b>139.5</b>	<b>141.5</b>	<b>141.3</b>	<b>141.5</b>	<b>141.7</b>	<b>144.0</b>	<b>144.2</b>	<b>144.3</b>
National Capital Region	130.5	131.8	131.5	132.1	132.0	133.0	133.4	133.6
Outside National Capital Region	142.4	144.6	144.4	144.5	144.7	147.4	147.6	147.6
<b>INFLATION RATE (%)</b>								
<b>PHILIPPINES</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.8</b>
National Capital Region	3.2	1.0	0.6	0.8	0.2	1.1	1.0	1.2
Outside National Capital Region	4.5	1.5	1.4	0.8	0.8	2.1	2.1	2.0
Cordillera Administrative Region	3.7	1.5	1.5	0.6	0.9	1.9	2.4	0.9
Region I - Ilocos Region	4.5	1.4	0.8	0.6	1.0	2.1	1.9	1.2
Region II - Cagayan Valley	4.1	2.0	2.3	1.7	1.5	2.6	2.6	2.4
Region III - Central Luzon	3.6	1.3	1.2	0.4	0.9	2.3	2.7	2.2
Region IV - A - CALABARZON	4.0	0.9	0.6	0.0	-0.2	0.9	1.0	0.8
Region IV - B - MIMAROPA	4.5	1.4	1.3	0.7	0.3	2.4	2.1	2.0
Region V - Bicol Region	5.3	1.0	1.0	0.6	-0.3	1.2	1.0	1.4
Region VI - Western Visayas <sup>b</sup>	7.3	2.1	1.4	0.9	0.6	2.3	2.1	2.3
Region VII - Central Visayas <sup>c</sup>	4.5	1.6	1.6	1.0	0.8	3.5	3.4	3.6
Region VIII - Eastern Visayas	7.0	1.8	1.7	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.6
Region IX - Zamboanga Peninsula	5.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.1	3.5	2.9	3.1
Region X - Northern Mindanao	4.5	1.3	1.3	1.2	0.9	1.2	1.5	1.6
Region XI - Davao Region	3.6	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.4	3.4	3.4	3.2
Region XII - SOCCSKSARGEN	5.2	1.4	0.9	0.1	-0.2	3.4	3.2	3.7
Caraga	5.3	2.5	2.1	2.2	1.8	2.0	1.7	2.2
Autonomous Region in Muslim Mindanao	4.1	2.6	2.3	2.3	2.1	3.1	2.9	3.1
Negros Island Region <sup>d</sup>	-	2.4	2.5	1.8	1.8	2.7	2.6	2.4

*a Average for the year.*

*b Excludes the province of Negros Occidental.*

*c Excludes the province of Negros Oriental.*

*d Consists of provinces of Negros Occidental and Negros Oriental.*

*1 Per Bankers' Association of the Philippines reference rate.*

*Sources of basic data: Bangko Sentral ng Pilipinas.*

*Philippine Statistics Authority.*

**Definitions:**

*Consumer Price Index - the statistical measure of change in the retail prices of a fixed basket of goods and services purchased by an average household.*

*Inflation rate - growth rate in the Consumer Price Index computed as follows:*

$$\text{Inflation rate} = \frac{\text{CPI (Current Year)} - \text{CPI (Previous Year)}}{\text{CPI (Previous Year)}} \times 100$$

**TABLE 25 - Purchasing Power of Peso, Philippines: 2014 - August 2016**

(2006 = 1.00)

INDICATOR	2014 <sup>a</sup>	2015 <sup>a</sup>	2015			2016		
			June	July	Aug	June	July	Aug
<b>PURCHASING POWER OF PESO PHILIPPINES</b>	<b>0.72</b>	<b>0.71</b>	<b>0.71</b>	<b>0.71</b>	<b>0.71</b>	<b>0.69</b>	<b>0.69</b>	<b>0.69</b>
National Capital Region	0.77	0.76	0.76	0.76	0.76	0.75	0.75	0.75
Outside National Capital Region	0.70	0.69	0.69	0.69	0.69	0.68	0.68	0.68
Cordillera Administrative Region	0.73	0.72	0.72	0.72	0.71	0.71	0.70	0.71
Region I - Ilocos Region	0.75	0.74	0.75	0.75	0.74	0.73	0.73	0.73
Region II - Cagayan Valley	0.71	0.69	0.69	0.69	0.69	0.68	0.68	0.68
Region III - Central Luzon	0.71	0.70	0.70	0.71	0.70	0.69	0.69	0.69
Region IV - A - CALABARZON	0.72	0.72	0.72	0.72	0.72	0.71	0.71	0.71
Region IV - B - MIMAROPA	0.70	0.69	0.69	0.69	0.69	0.68	0.68	0.68
Region V - Bicol Region	0.69	0.69	0.69	0.69	0.69	0.68	0.68	0.68
Region VI - Western Visayas <sup>b</sup>	0.68	0.67	0.67	0.67	0.67	0.65	0.65	0.65
Region VII - Central Visayas <sup>c</sup>	0.71	0.70	0.70	0.70	0.70	0.67	0.68	0.67
Region VIII - Eastern Visayas	0.67	0.66	0.66	0.66	0.66	0.65	0.65	0.65
Region IX - Zamboanga Peninsula	0.67	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.63	0.63	0.63
Region X - Northern Mindanao	0.66	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.64	0.64	0.64
Region XI - Davao Region	0.69	0.67	0.67	0.67	0.67	0.65	0.65	0.65
Region XII - SOCCSKSARGEN	0.67	0.66	0.66	0.66	0.66	0.64	0.64	0.64
Caraga	0.64	0.63	0.63	0.62	0.63	0.62	0.61	0.61
Autonomous Region in Muslim Mindanao	0.66	0.64	0.64	0.64	0.64	0.62	0.62	0.62
Negros Island Region <sup>d</sup>	0.71	0.70	0.70	0.70	0.70	0.68	0.68	0.68

*a* Average for the year.

*b* Excludes the province of Negros Occidental.

*c* Excludes the province of Negros Oriental.

*d* Consists of provinces of Negros Occidental and Negros Oriental.

Source of basic data: Philippine Statistics Authority, Consumer Price Index.

**Definitions:**

Purchasing Power of Peso - the equivalent value at base year (2006) prices of goods and services that a peso could buy at current prices.

$$\text{Purchasing Power of Peso} = \frac{1}{\text{CPI}} \times 100$$

**TABLE 26 - Gross National Income and Gross Domestic Product by Quarter,  
Philippines: First Quarter 2014 - Second Quarter 2016**

INDICATOR	2014					2015 <sup>r</sup>					2016	
	Total	1st Qtr	2nd Qtr	3rd Qtr	4th Qtr	Total	1st Qtr	2nd Qtr	3rd Qtr	4th Qtr	1st Qtr <sup>r</sup>	2nd Qtr
<b>AT CURRENT PRICES</b>												
<b>Gross National Income (₱B)</b>	<b>15,306.2</b>	<b>3,549.0</b>	<b>3,805.3</b>	<b>3,698.5</b>	<b>4,253.5</b>	<b>16,096.9</b>	<b>3,700.7</b>	<b>3,998.7</b>	<b>3,882.8</b>	<b>4,514.8</b>	<b>3,987.3</b>	<b>4,327.3</b>
Growth Rate (%)	9.2	10.4	10.5	7.2	8.7	5.2	4.3	5.1	5.0	6.1	7.7	8.2
Per Capita GNI (In ₱)	153,245	35,758	38,179	36,951	42,319	158,493	36,665	39,454	38,151	44180 <sup>r</sup>	38,857	41,999
<b>Gross Domestic Product (₱B)</b>	<b>12,645.3</b>	<b>2,885.8</b>	<b>3,140.9</b>	<b>3,043.1</b>	<b>3575.3<sup>r</sup></b>	<b>13,307.3</b>	<b>3,037.1</b>	<b>3,317.6</b>	<b>3,184.4</b>	<b>3768.1<sup>r</sup></b>	<b>3,270.0</b>	<b>3,605.7</b>
Growth Rate (%)	9.6	9.3	10.2	8.9	9.9	5.2	5.2	5.6	4.6	5.4	7.7	8.7
Per Capita GDP (In ₱)	126,604	29,076	31,513	30,404	35,572	131,026	30,091	32,733	31,289	36874 <sup>r</sup>	31,867	34,995
<b>AT CONSTANT 2000 PRICES</b>												
<b>Gross National Income (₱B)</b>	<b>8,633.2</b>	<b>2,053.7</b>	<b>2197.7<sup>r</sup></b>	<b>2,072.7</b>	<b>2,309.0</b>	<b>9,134.7</b>	<b>2,138.9</b>	<b>2,315.4</b>	<b>2,203.2</b>	<b>2477.3<sup>r</sup></b>	<b>2,296.6</b>	<b>2,473.8</b>
Growth Rate (%)	5.9	6.6	7.2	4.1	5.7	5.8	4.2 <sup>r</sup>	5.4	6.3	7.3	7.4	6.8
Per Capita GNI (In ₱)	86,435	20,692	22,050	20,708	22,972	89,942	21,192	22,845	21,648	24,241	22,381	24,010
<b>Gross Domestic Product (₱B)</b>	<b>7,170.4</b>	<b>1,683.0</b>	<b>1,834.8</b>	<b>1,716.9</b>	<b>1,935.7</b>	<b>7,593.8</b>	<b>1,766.4</b>	<b>1,943.2</b>	<b>1,823.1</b>	<b>2,061.1</b>	<b>1,887.1</b>	<b>2,078.6</b>
Growth Rate (%)	6.2	5.6	6.8	5.7	6.7	5.9	5.0	5.9	6.2	6.5	6.8	7.0
Per Capita GDP (In ₱)	71,790	16,957	18,409	17,153	19,259	74,770	17,501	19,173	17,913	20,169	18,391	20,174

*Note: Details may not add up to totals due to rounding.*

*a Estimates not revised.*

*r Revised.*

*Source of data: Philippine Statistics Authority, November 2016 National Accounts of the Philippines.*

**TABLE 27 - Net Inward Foreign Investments by Type (BOP Concept), Philippines: First Quarter 2014 - Second Quarter 2016**

(In US\$ Million)

TYPE OF INVESTMENT	2014 <sup>P</sup>					2015 <sup>P</sup>					2016 <sup>P</sup>	
	Total	1st Qtr	2nd Qtr	3rd Qtr	4th Qtr	Total	1st Qtr	2nd Qtr	3rd Qtr	4th Qtr	1st Qtr	2nd Qtr
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>5,737</b>	<b>-211</b>	<b>2,752</b>	<b>2,097</b>	<b>1,098</b>	<b>3,706</b>	<b>2,309</b>	<b>-1,063</b>	<b>1,060</b>	<b>1,400</b>	<b>387</b>	<b>3,214</b>
Net Foreign Direct Investment <sup>1</sup>	5,740	1,361	1,571	1,438	1,369	5,835	965	1,185	2,539	1,146	1,345	2,847
Net Foreign Portfolio Investment <sup>2</sup>	-3	-1,572	1,181	659	-271	-2,129	1,344	-2,248	-1,479	254	-958	367

Notes: 1. Details may not add up to totals due to rounding.

2. Balance of Payments Statistics are based on the IMF's Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual, 6th Edition.

<sup>p</sup> Preliminary.

<sup>1</sup> Balance of Payments (BOP) Net FDI flows refer to non-residents' placements less non-residents' withdrawals + reinvested earnings + net inter-company loans.

<sup>2</sup> Net foreign portfolio investment refers to non-residents' placements less non-residents' withdrawals.

Source of data: Bangko Sentral ng Pilipinas.

**Definitions:**

*Direct Investments* - transactions between domestic enterprises and foreign investors or foreign enterprises and domestic investors aimed at creating or expanding investor's permanent interest in said enterprises.

*Portfolio Investments* - cover transactions in equity in which the investor holds less than 10 percent of the total equity of an enterprise.

**TABLE 28 - Labor Productivity and Growth Rates by Sector, Philippines: 2011 - 2015**

(In Pesos Except Rates)

SECTOR	Labor Productivity (At Constant 2000 Prices)					Growth Rates (%)				
	2011	2012	2013 <sup>r</sup>	2014 <sup>r</sup>	2015 <sup>r</sup>	2011	2012	2013	2014 <sup>r</sup>	2015
<b>PHILIPPINES</b>	<b>158,911</b>	<b>167,692</b>	<b>177,098</b>	<b>185,517</b>	<b>196,014</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>5.4</b>
Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry and Fishing	55,420	57,800	59,734	60,908	63,728	**	4.3	3.3	0.3	5.2
Industry	342,486	353,725	373,769	387,739	404,111	(0.6)	3.3	5.7	2.6	3.1
Services	172,033	180,875	187,988	196,318	204,904	1.1	5.1	3.9	2.1	3.9

Notes: 1. Labor Productivity by industry is measured as the ratio of Gross Value Added (GVA) of the industry to corresponding employment.

2. Labor productivity data for 2014 were computed using the average of April, July and October employment data which excluded that of Leyte.

For comparability, 2014 growth rates were computed using 2013 labor productivity whose employment data was the average of April, July and October that excluded that of Leyte.

3. Labor productivity data for 2015 were computed using the average of January, April, July and October Labor Force Survey (LFS) rounds which excluded that of Leyte.

The use of the annualized LFS data using the four survey rounds was based on the results of the referendum among members of the Inter-Agency Committee on Labor and Productivity Statistics.

For comparability, average of 2015 growth rates were computed using the April, July and October employment data that excluded that of Leyte.

<sup>r</sup> Revised.

\*\* less than 0.05 percent.

Sources of basic data: Philippine Statistics Authority, Labor Force Survey and National Accounts of the Philippines.

**TABLE 29 - Labor Productivity and Growth Rates by Region, Philippines: 2013 - 2015**

(In Pesos Except Rates)

REGION	Labor Productivity (At Constant 2000 Prices)			Growth Rates (%)		
	2013 <sup>r</sup>	2014 <sup>r</sup>	2015	2013 <sup>r</sup>	2014 <sup>r</sup>	2015
<b>PHILIPPINES</b>	<b>177,098</b>	<b>185,517</b>	<b>196,014</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>5.4</b>
National Capital Region	533,397	548,438	583,368	6.4	2.5	5.8
Cordillera Administrative Region	169,566	171,122	175,870	4.3	1.5	2.4
Region I - Ilocos Region	108,168	111,814	117,327	4.8	2.9	4.7
Region II - Cagayan Valley	81,677	86,944	88,532	4.7	7.7	1.8
Region III - Central Luzon	153,454	162,415	170,694	1.5	6.4	4.2
Region IV - A - CALABARZON	241,754	241,420	256,386	4.7	0.3	5.7
Region IV - B - MIMAROPA	89,180	92,811	94,144	1.8	3.6	1.4
Region V - Bicol Region	59,709	61,776	65,196	7.0	4.0	4.3
Region VI - Western Visayas	88,669	88,273	95,211	3.3	(1.7)	7.2
Region VII - Central Visayas	144,295	147,932	150,228	6.1	3.1	1.6
Region VIII - Eastern Visayas	81,918	140,168	150,555	1.2	(0.6)	7.3
Region IX - Zamboanga Peninsula	98,361	104,516	113,384	3.6	6.3	9.0
Region X - Northern Mindanao	129,543	133,223	142,402	6.6	2.9	7.8
Region XI - Davao Region	139,052	144,625	157,780	8.1	3.9	9.4
Region XII - SOCCSKSARGEN	109,584	113,426	115,772	7.9	3.6	2.6
Caraga	78,001	83,411	88,178	4.0	9.1	5.5
Autonomous Region in Muslim Mindanao	40,133	39,216	40,008	3.8	(2.3)	3.0

Notes: 1. Labor Productivity by region is measured as the ratio of Gross Regional Domestic Product to corresponding employment.

2. Labor productivity data for 2014 were computed using average employment data of the April, July and October rounds of the Labor Force Survey (LFS) which excluded that of Leyte.

For comparability, 2014 growth rates were computed using 2013 labor productivity whose employment data were the average of the April, July and October LFS rounds that also excluded that of Leyte.

3. Labor productivity data for 2015 were computed using average employment data of the January, April, July and October rounds of the LFS which excluded that of Leyte. The use of the average employment data of the four survey rounds was based on the results of the referendum conducted among members of the Inter-agency Committee on Labor and Productivity Statistics. For comparability, 2015 growth rates were computed using 2015 labor productivity whose employment data were the average of the April, July and October rounds of the LFS that also excluded Leyte.

<sup>r</sup> Revised.

Sources of basic data: Philippine Statistics Authority, Gross Regional Domestic Product 2012 - 2014 and Labor Force Survey.

**TABLE 30 - Gross Regional Domestic Product, Philippines: 2013 - 2015**

(Estimates as of July 2016)

REGION	Levels (In Billion Pesos)			Growth Rates (%)	
	2013 <sup>r</sup>	2014 <sup>r</sup>	2015	2013-2014 <sup>r</sup>	2014-2015
<b>AT CURRENT PRICES</b>					
<b>PHILIPPINES</b>	<b>11,538.4</b>	<b>12,645.3</b>	<b>13,307.3</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>5.2</b>
National Capital Region	4,294.9	4,680.0	5,047.8	9.0	7.9
Cordillera Administrative Region	217.9	231.2	233.8	6.1	1.1
Region I - Ilocos Region	358.3	393.3	407.2	9.8	3.5
Region II - Cagayan Valley	210.4	239.1	235.7	13.6	(1.4)
Region III - Central Luzon	1,017.5	1,152.2	1,183.5	13.2	2.7
Region IV - A - CALABARZON	1,873.1	2,014.6	2,060.6	7.6	2.3
Region IV - B - MIMAROPA	189.4	214.2	204.3	13.1	(4.6)
Region V - Bicol Region	243.9	264.7	281.3	8.6	6.2
Region VI - Western Visayas	459.9	503.1	546.9	9.4	8.7
Region VII - Central Visayas	737.7	823.3	866.9	11.6	5.3
Region VIII - Eastern Visayas	250.2	258.7	269.8	3.4	4.3
Region IX - Zamboanga Peninsula	235.4	256.9	275.8	9.1	7.4
Region X - Northern Mindanao	436.6	485.6	516.3	11.2	6.3
Region XI - Davao Region	459.8	518.8	563.8	12.8	8.7
Region XII - SOCCSKSARGEN	320.5	351.0	356.0	9.5	1.4
Caraga	133.6	153.9	158.4	15.2	2.9
Autonomous Region in Muslim Mindanao	99.3	104.8	99.2	5.5	(5.3)
<b>AT CONSTANT 2000 PRICES</b>					
<b>PHILIPPINES</b>	<b>6,750.6</b>	<b>7,170.4</b>	<b>7,593.8</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>5.9</b>
National Capital Region	2,455.2	2,601.2	2,772.2	5.9	6.6
Cordillera Administrative Region	124.6	128.7	133.5	3.3	3.7
Region I - Ilocos Region	211.4	225.0	236.3	6.4	5.0
Region II - Cagayan Valley	120.5	129.1	133.9	7.2	3.7
Region III - Central Luzon	612.3	669.0	704.3	9.3	5.3
Region IV - A - CALABARZON	1,170.6	1,230.5	1,303.7	5.1	5.9
Region IV - B - MIMAROPA	110.7	119.9	122.0	8.3	1.7
Region V - Bicol Region	136.9	142.8	154.7	4.3	8.4
Region VI - Western Visayas	267.0	280.9	304.2	5.2	8.3
Region VII - Central Visayas	427.3	460.7	483.0	7.8	4.8
Region VIII - Eastern Visayas	150.1	146.5	152.2	(2.4)	3.9
Region IX - Zamboanga Peninsula	137.2	146.3	156.9	6.6	7.2
Region X - Northern Mindanao	250.5	268.4	283.2	7.1	5.5
Region XI - Davao Region	257.4	281.4	303.7	9.3	7.9
Region XII - SOCCSKSARGEN	185.3	196.8	203.3	6.2	3.3
Caraga	84.5	92.4	96.3	9.4	4.2
Autonomous Region in Muslim Mindanao	49.3	50.8	50.4	3.0	(0.8)

Note: Details may not add up to totals due to rounding.

<sup>r</sup> Revised.

Source of data: Philippine Statistics Authority, Gross Regional Domestic Product 2013 - 2015.



# **PART II**

## **Related Labor and Employment Statistics**



**TABLE 31 - Number of Establishments by Region and Employment Size, Philippines: 2014**

REGION	Employment Size							
	Total	1 - 4	5 - 9	10 - 19	20 - 49	50 - 99	100 - 199	200 & Over
<b>PHILIPPINES</b>	<b>946,988</b>	<b>717,953</b>	<b>133,730</b>	<b>55,175</b>	<b>23,994</b>	<b>8,119</b>	<b>3,919</b>	<b>4,098</b>
National Capital Region	211,854	140,618	35,652	18,707	9,855	3,494	1,699	1,829
Cordillera Administrative Region	18,267	14,804	2,182	826	295	76	42	42
Region I - Ilocos Region	48,955	40,003	5,873	2,000	758	191	85	45
Region II - Cagayan Valley	28,581	23,167	3,665	1,211	373	81	49	35
Region III - Central Luzon	105,754	82,867	13,869	5,504	2,210	714	310	280
Region IV - A - CALABARZON	145,579	113,984	19,388	6,901	2,961	1,111	559	675
Region IV - B - MIMAROPA	27,653	23,131	3,109	967	314	74	36	22
Region V - Bicol Region	34,602	26,847	5,189	1,660	604	183	72	47
Region VI - Western Visayas	54,268	41,215	7,960	3,124	1,231	393	168	177
Region VII - Central Visayas	66,603	48,725	9,975	4,518	1,942	676	351	416
Region VIII - Eastern Visayas	27,597	21,643	4,082	1,309	401	82	46	34
Region IX - Zamboanga Peninsula	31,401	26,053	3,520	1,202	374	144	66	42
Region X - Northern Mindanao	36,309	27,746	5,165	2,092	807	264	117	118
Region XI - Davao Region	45,542	34,392	6,696	2,673	1,028	362	196	195
Region XII - SOCCSKSARGEN	37,947	31,629	4,044	1,417	520	186	72	79
Caraga	16,642	13,159	2,238	831	257	67	44	46
Autonomous Region in Muslim Mindanao	9,434	7,970	1,123	233	64	21	7	16

Source of data: Philippine Statistics Authority, 2014 List of Establishments.

**TABLE 32 - Establishments' Employment by Region and Employment Size, Philippines: 2014**

REGION	Employment Size							
	Total	1 - 4	5 - 9	10 - 19	20 - 49	50 - 99	100 - 199	200 & Over
<b>PHILIPPINES</b>	<b>7,779,789</b>	<b>1,527,009</b>	<b>817,653</b>	<b>689,424</b>	<b>698,940</b>	<b>548,884</b>	<b>531,926</b>	<b>2,965,953</b>
National Capital Region	2,992,186	315,189	219,392	235,456	292,308	237,599	229,055	1,463,187
Cordillera Administrative Region	101,430	29,496	13,387	10,091	8,602	5,155	5,651	29,048
Region I - Ilocos Region	204,512	83,914	35,159	24,841	21,666	12,767	10,992	15,173
Region II - Cagayan Valley	120,383	49,020	21,805	14,705	10,509	5,199	6,841	12,304
Region III - Central Luzon	677,273	172,483	84,358	68,403	62,902	47,904	42,195	199,028
Region IV- A - CALABARZON	1,215,073	249,928	117,311	86,536	86,883	75,680	77,149	521,586
Region IV- B - MIMAROPA	103,922	44,225	19,095	12,009	8,763	4,855	4,620	10,355
Region V - Bicol Region	174,970	58,519	31,469	20,200	16,671	12,366	10,070	25,675
Region VI - Western Visayas	346,354	89,409	49,093	39,220	35,299	26,405	22,475	84,453
Region VII - Central Visayas	665,659	103,406	61,234	57,445	57,179	45,817	47,592	292,986
Region VIII - Eastern Visayas	125,668	49,399	25,231	16,121	11,154	5,447	5,987	12,329
Region IX - Zamboanga Peninsula	136,960	52,634	21,565	14,674	10,316	9,425	8,927	19,419
Region X - Northern Mindanao	234,635	56,876	31,725	26,235	23,081	17,557	16,108	63,053
Region XI - Davao Region	332,250	69,957	41,480	33,395	29,760	24,406	27,268	105,984
Region XII - SOCCSKSARGEN	216,877	58,119	24,706	17,684	14,971	12,330	10,443	78,624
Caraga	93,275	26,876	13,817	9,635	7,084	4,561	5,685	25,617
Autonomous Region in Muslim Mindanao	38,362	17,559	6,826	2,774	1,792	1,411	868	7,132

Source of data: Philippine Statistics Authority, 2014 List of Establishments.

**TABLE 33 - Number of Establishments by Major Industry Group/Sector and Employment Size, Philippines: 2014**

MAJOR INDUSTRY GROUP/SECTOR	Total	Employment Size						
		1-4	5-9	10-19	20-49	50-99	100-199	200 & Over
<b>PHILIPPINES</b>	<b>946,988</b>	<b>717,953</b>	<b>133,730</b>	<b>55,175</b>	<b>23,994</b>	<b>8,119</b>	<b>3,919</b>	<b>4,098</b>
<b>Agriculture, Forestry, and Fishing</b>	<b>8,472</b>	<b>3,908</b>	<b>2,167</b>	<b>956</b>	<b>759</b>	<b>327</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>193</b>
<b>Industrial Sector</b>	<b>125,562</b>	<b>86,328</b>	<b>21,007</b>	<b>7,994</b>	<b>5,043</b>	<b>2,265</b>	<b>1,408</b>	<b>1,517</b>
Mining and Quarrying	987	366	272	99	124	42	35	49
Manufacturing	118,749	84,556	19,592	6,896	3,825	1,762	1,011	1,107
Electricity, Gas, Steam, and Air Conditioning Supply	1,135	224	159	233	239	85	99	96
Water Supply; Sewerage, Waste Management and Remediation Activities	1,315	299	343	289	227	85	53	19
Construction	3,376	883	641	477	628	291	210	246
<b>Non-Industrial Sector</b>	<b>812,954</b>	<b>627,717</b>	<b>110,556</b>	<b>46,225</b>	<b>18,192</b>	<b>5,527</b>	<b>2,349</b>	<b>2,388</b>
Wholesale and Retail Trade; Repair of Motor Vehicles and Motorcycles	437,602	353,555	55,626	19,071	6,563	1,658	732	397
Transportation and Storage	5,159	1,859	1,402	699	582	321	154	142
Accommodation and Food Service Activities	127,600	93,515	20,048	8,355	4,225	1,154	221	82
Information and Communication	39,107	35,925	1,538	581	585	228	116	134
Financial and Insurance Activities	35,854	20,312	8,993	4,743	1,176	281	157	192
Real Estate Activities	9,824	6,184	1,927	1,010	432	154	66	51
Professional, Scientific and Technical Activities	18,697	13,605	2,896	1,277	535	203	87	94
Administrative and Support Service Activities	17,149	11,026	2,667	1,248	654	384	317	853
Education	18,044	5,670	3,813	4,900	2,332	780	316	233
Human Health and Social Work Activities	28,119	23,703	2,328	1,059	498	234	140	157
Arts, Entertainment, and Recreation	15,121	11,684	2,171	938	195	63	27	43
Other Service Activities	60,678	50,679	7,147	2,344	415	67	16	10

Source of data: Philippine Statistics Authority, 2014 List of Establishments.

**TABLE 34 - Establishments' Employment by Major Industry Group/Sector and Employment Size, Philippines: 2014**

MAJOR INDUSTRY GROUP/SECTOR	Total	Employment Size						
		1-4	5-9	10-19	20-49	50-99	100-199	200 & Over
<b>PHILIPPINES</b>	<b>7,779,789</b>	<b>1,527,009</b>	<b>817,653</b>	<b>689,424</b>	<b>698,940</b>	<b>548,884</b>	<b>531,926</b>	<b>2,965,953</b>
<b>Agriculture, Forestry, and Fishing</b>	<b>219,026</b>	<b>10,053</b>	<b>14,021</b>	<b>12,388</b>	<b>21,809</b>	<b>21,065</b>	<b>21,215</b>	<b>118,475</b>
<b>Industrial Sector</b>	<b>2,036,163</b>	<b>203,040</b>	<b>131,106</b>	<b>103,757</b>	<b>151,879</b>	<b>155,042</b>	<b>193,371</b>	<b>1,097,968</b>
Mining and Quarrying	62,198	1,003	1,714	1,356	3,576	2,874	4,707	46,968
Manufacturing	1,616,157	198,576	122,210	89,439	115,745	121,524	138,667	829,996
Electricity, Gas, Steam, and Air Conditioning Supply	67,081	509	884	2,702	6,688	5,177	13,513	37,608
Water Supply; Sewerage, Waste Management and Remediation Activities	36,330	688	2,161	3,708	6,723	5,852	7,405	9,793
Construction	254,397	2,264	4,137	6,552	19,147	19,615	29,079	173,603
<b>Non-Industrial Sector</b>	<b>5,524,600</b>	<b>1,313,916</b>	<b>672,526</b>	<b>573,279</b>	<b>525,252</b>	<b>372,777</b>	<b>317,340</b>	<b>1,749,510</b>
Wholesale and Retail Trade; Repair of Motor Vehicles and Motorcycles	1,889,238	741,553	347,327	243,309	189,480	112,137	97,557	157,875
Transportation and Storage	175,600	4,888	9,247	9,501	18,038	22,236	20,622	91,068
Accommodation and Food Service Activities	710,935	212,636	125,480	110,391	125,358	77,441	28,362	31,267
Information and Communication	235,025	64,006	9,583	7,849	17,457	16,069	15,974	104,087
Financial and Insurance Activities	349,711	47,794	34,372	33,628	20,971	15,902	19,994	177,050
Real Estate Activities	89,600	12,037	12,349	12,950	12,271	10,301	8,824	20,868
Professional, Scientific and Technical Activities	177,474	28,995	18,406	16,905	16,427	14,020	11,908	70,813
Administrative and Support Service Activities	1,042,190	23,219	17,151	16,346	20,187	26,728	44,276	894,283
Education	373,775	14,159	25,506	66,245	71,702	52,632	44,506	99,025
Human Health and Social Work Activities	196,376	41,326	14,764	14,102	16,082	16,510	19,653	73,939
Arts, Entertainment, and Recreation	87,201	23,239	13,525	12,026	5,639	4,310	3,500	24,962
Other Service Activities	197,475	100,064	44,816	30,027	11,640	4,491	2,164	4,273

Source of data: Philippine Statistics Authority, 2014 List of Establishments.

**TABLE 35 - Number of Families, and Total and Average Annual Family Income and Expenditure by Region, Philippines: 2012**

(At Current Prices)

REGION	Number of Families (In thousands)	Income		Expenditure	
		Total (In millions)	Average (In thousands)	Total (In millions)	Average (In thousands)
<b>PHILIPPINES</b>	<b>21,426</b>	<b>5,026,798</b>	<b>235</b>	<b>4,125,312</b>	<b>193</b>
National Capital Region	2,917	1,106,169	379	947,599	325
Cordillera Administrative Region	375	96,351	257	70,633	188
Region I - Ilocos Region	1,105	225,050	204	175,220	159
Region II - Cagayan Valley	771	150,089	195	107,884	140
Region III - Central Luzon	2,386	618,893	259	503,995	211
Region IV - A - CALABARZON	3,082	876,006	284	748,129	243
Region IV - B - MIMAROPA	638	114,117	179	88,215	138
Region V - Bicol Region	1,165	189,185	162	167,256	144
Region VI - Western Visayas	1,604	324,028	202	260,971	163
Region VII - Central Visayas	1,577	329,415	209	258,635	164
Region VIII - Eastern Visayas	902	149,493	166	118,998	132
Region IX - Zamboanga Peninsula	772	124,903	162	93,829	122
Region X - Northern Mindanao	976	182,015	190	139,353	143
Region XI - Davao Region	1,078	209,405	194	167,651	156
Region XII - SOCCSKSARGEN	988	160,674	163	138,089	140
Caraga	532	95,809	180	75,352	142
Autonomous Region in Muslim Mindanao	557	72,196	130	63,506	114

Notes: 1. Details may not add up to totals due to rounding.

2. The number of families was estimated using the household population estimate which was derived by applying the population growth rate based from the 2000 and 2010 Census of Population and Housing.

Source of data: Philippine Statistics Authority, Family Income and Expenditures Survey.

**TABLE 36 - Annual Per Capita Poverty Threshold, Magnitude of Poor and Poverty Incidence by Region,  
Philippines: 2006, 2009 and 2012**

REGION	2006			2009			2012				
	Annual Per Capita Poverty Threshold <sup>1</sup> (₱)	Poverty Incidence <sup>2</sup> (%)		Annual Per Capita Poverty Threshold <sup>1</sup> (₱)	Poverty Incidence <sup>2</sup> (%)		Annual Per Capita Poverty Threshold <sup>1</sup> (₱)	Magnitude of Poor <sup>3</sup> (%)		Poverty Incidence <sup>2</sup> (%)	
		Families	Population		Families	Population		Families	Population	Families	Population
<b>PHILIPPINES</b>	<b>13,357</b>	<b>21.0</b>	<b>26.6</b>	<b>16,871</b>	<b>20.5</b>	<b>26.3</b>	<b>18,935</b>	<b>4,215</b>	<b>23,746</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>25.2</b>
National Capital Region	15,699	2.9	4.7	19,227	2.4	3.6	20,344	77	461	2.6	3.9
Cordillera Administrative Region	14,107	21.1	26.0	17,243	19.2	25.1	19,483	66	374	17.5	22.8
Region I - Ilocos Region	14,107	19.9	25.9	17,595	16.8	22.0	18,373	155	877	14.0	18.5
Region II - Cagayan Valley	13,944	21.7	26.8	17,330	20.2	25.5	19,125	131	717	17.0	22.1
Region III - Central Luzon	14,422	10.3	13.1	18,188	10.7	13.7	20,071	240	1,340	10.1	12.9
Region IV - A - CALABARZON	13,241	7.8	10.3	17,033	8.8	11.9	19,137	257	1,426	8.3	10.9
Region IV - B - MIMAROPA	12,645	32.4	40.6	15,613	27.2	34.5	17,292	150	876	23.6	31.0
Region V - Bicol Region	13,240	35.4	44.2	16,888	35.3	44.2	18,257	376	2,277	32.3	41.1
Region VI - Western Visayas	12,684	22.7	29.1	15,971	23.6	30.8	18,029	365	2,088	22.8	29.1
Region VII - Central Visayas	13,963	30.7	35.9	16,662	26.0	31.0	18,767	406	2,095	25.7	30.2
Region VIII - Eastern Visayas	12,520	33.7	41.5	16,278	34.5	42.6	18,076	337	1,883	37.4	45.2
Region IX - Zamboanga Peninsula	12,743	40.0	45.0	16,260	39.5	45.8	18,054	260	1,410	33.7	40.1
Region X - Northern Mindanao	12,917	32.1	39.0	16,878	33.3	40.1	19,335	320	1,760	32.8	39.5
Region XI - Davao Region	13,389	25.4	30.6	17,120	25.5	31.4	19,967	269	1,411	25.0	30.7
Region XII - SOCCSKSARGEN	13,319	31.2	37.9	16,405	30.8	38.3	18,737	366	1,896	37.1	44.7
Caraga	14,324	41.7	49.2	18,309	46.0	54.4	19,629	170	1,002	31.9	40.3
Autonomous Region in Muslim Mindanao	12,647	40.5	47.1	16,683	39.9	47.4	20,517	271	1,854	48.7	55.8

Notes: 1. Details may not add up to totals due to rounding.

2. Estimates were generated based on the refinements in the official poverty estimation methodology approved by the NSCB Executive Board on February 1, 2011.

1 The annual per capita income/expenditure required or the amount to be spent for the cost of the basic food and non-food requirements (valued in peso).

2 The proportion of families/population with per capita income less than the per capita poverty threshold to the total number of families/population.

3 The number of families/population whose annual per capita income falls below the annual per capita poverty threshold.

Source of data: Philippine Statistics Authority.

**TABLE 37 - Poverty Incidence of Basic Sectors, Philippines: 2006, 2009 and 2012**

BASIC SECTOR	2006	2009	2012
Women	25.9	25.7	25.6
Youth	21.1	21.6	22.3
Children	35.2	35.3	35.2
Senior Citizens	16.9	16.1	16.2
Individuals Residing in Urban Areas	12.6	12.6	13.0
Migrant and Formal Sector Workers	16.0	16.8	16.6
Farmers	38.5	38.0	38.3
Fishermen	41.2	41.3	39.2
Self-employed and Unpaid Family Workers	30.6	29.9	29.0
Employed Population (Working Poor)	22.9	22.8	21.9
Unemployed Population	16.5	16.8	18.7

*Source of data: Philippine Statistics Authority.*

**Definitions:**

*Women - an individual whose declared sex is female.*

*Youth - individuals 15 to 30 years old.*

*Children - individuals below 18 years old.*

*Senior Citizens - individuals 60 years old and above.*

*Individuals Residing in Urban Areas - an individual residing in an urban area whose income falls below the official poverty threshold.*

*Migrant and Formal Sector Workers - individuals who are overseas contract workers (OCWs) or workers other than OCWs or employed persons working for private establishments and government organizations and corporations.*

*Farmers - employed individuals 15 years old and over whose primary occupation is farming and plant growing or animal production.*

*Fishermen - employed individuals 15 years old and over whose primary occupation is fishing.*

*Self-employed and Unpaid Family Workers - employed individuals 15 years old and over who are either self employed or worked without pay on family owned business.*

*Employed Population - individuals who are 15 years and over, who during the reference period are reported either at work or with a job but not at work.*

*Unemployed Population - individuals who are 15 years and over, who during the reference period are reported without work and currently available for work and seeking work.*



**TABLE 38 - Total Population and Annual Population Growth Rates by Region,  
Philippines: 2000, 2010 and 2015**

(In Millions Except Rates)

INDICATOR	Census Years			Population Growth Rate		
	2000	2010	2015	2000-2010	2010-2015	2000-2015
<b>PHILIPPINES</b>	<b>76.5<sup>a</sup></b>	<b>92.3<sup>b</sup></b>	<b>101.0<sup>c</sup></b>	<b>1.90</b>	<b>1.72</b>	<b>1.84</b>
National Capital Region	9.9	11.9	12.9	1.78	1.58	1.72
Cordillera Administrative Region	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.70	1.21	1.53
Region I - Ilocos Region	4.2	4.7	5.0	1.23	1.09	1.18
Region II - Cagayan Valley	2.8	3.2	3.5	1.39	1.27	1.35
Region III - Central Luzon	8.2	10.1	11.2	2.14	1.95	2.07
Region IV - A - CALABARZON	9.3	12.6	14.4	3.07	2.58	2.90
Region IV - B - MIMAROPA	2.3	2.7	3.0	1.79	1.47	1.68
Region V - Bicol Region	4.7	5.4	5.8	1.46	1.29	1.40
Region VI - Western Visayas <sup>1</sup>	3.6 <sup>r</sup>	4.2 <sup>r</sup>	4.5	1.41 <sup>r</sup>	1.25	1.36
Region VII - Central Visayas <sup>2</sup>	4.6 <sup>r</sup>	5.5 <sup>r</sup>	6.0	1.88 <sup>r</sup>	1.76	1.84
Negros Island Region <sup>3</sup>	3.7	4.2	4.4	1.27	0.98	1.17
Region VIII - Eastern Visayas	3.6	4.1	4.4	1.28	1.52	1.36
Region IX - Zamboanga Peninsula	2.8	3.4	3.6	1.87	1.21	1.64
Region X - Northern Mindanao	3.5	4.3	4.7	2.06	1.68	1.92
Region XI - Davao Region	3.7	4.5	4.9	1.97	1.74	1.89
Region XII - SOCCSKSARGEN	3.2	4.1	4.5	2.46	1.94	2.28
Caraga	2.1	2.4	2.6	1.49	1.28	1.42
Autonomous Region in Muslim Mindanao	2.8	3.3	3.8	1.51	2.89	1.98

*r Revised.*

*a Population counts for the regions do not add up to the national total. Includes 18,989 persons residing in the areas disputed by City of Pasig (NCR) and the province of Rizal (Region IV-A); and 2,851 Filipinos in Philippine Embassies, Consulates and Missions abroad.*

*b Populations counts for the regions do not add up to the national total. Includes 2,739 Filipinos in Philippine Embassies, Consulates and Missions abroad.*

*c Population counts for the regions do not add up to the national total. Includes 2,134 Filipinos in Philippine Embassies, Consulates and Missions abroad.*

*1 Excludes the province of Negros Occidental.*

*2 Excludes the provinces of Negros Oriental.*

*3 Created into a region under Executive Order no. 183. Consists of the provinces of Negros Occidental and Negros Oriental.*

*Sources of data: Philippine Statistics Authority, 2000 Census of Population and Housing, 2010 Census of Population and Housing and 2015 Census of Population.*

**TABLE 39 - Gross Domestic Product (GDP) Real Growth Rates in Selected Asian Countries:  
First Quarter 2014 - Third Quarter 2016**

COUNTRY	2014				2015				2016 <sup>P</sup>		
	1st Qtr	2nd Qtr	3rd Qtr	4th Qtr	1st Qtr	2nd Qtr	3rd Qtr	4th Qtr	1st Qtr	2nd Qtr	3rd Qtr
Brunei	(5.9)	(3.0)	(0.4)	0.2	(5.2)	1.3	2.4	0.1	3.6	-	-
Cambodia	7.4	-	-	-	7.1	-	-	-	6.9	-	-
China	7.3	7.4	7.1	7.2	7.0	7.0	6.9	6.8	6.7	6.7	-
East Timor	5.5	-	-	-	4.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Indonesia	5.1	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.7	4.7	4.7	5.0	4.9 <sup>r</sup>	5.2	-
Laos	7.4	-	-	-	7.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Malaysia	6.3	6.5	5.6	5.7	5.6	4.9	4.7	4.5	4.2	4.0	-
Myanmar	8.5	-	-	-	7.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Philippines	5.6	6.8	5.7	6.7	5.0	5.9	6.2	6.5	6.8 <sup>r</sup>	7.0	-
Singapore	4.6	2.6	3.1	2.8	2.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	2.1 <sup>r</sup>	2.1	-
South Korea	3.9	3.5	3.4	2.7	2.4	2.2	2.8	3.1	2.8	3.3	-
Thailand	(0.5)	0.8	0.9	2.1	3.0	2.7	2.9	2.8	3.2	3.5	-
Vietnam	5.1	5.3	6.1	7.0	6.1	6.5	6.9	7.0	5.5	5.8 <sup>r</sup>	6.4

*p Preliminary.*

*r Revised.*

Sources of data: Philippine Statistics Authority, National Accounts of the Philippines.  
<http://www.tradingeconomics.com>.

**TABLE 40 - Inflation Rates in Selected Asian Countries: January 2015 - September 2016**

COUNTRY	2015												2016 <sup>P</sup>								
	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
Brunei	0.5	(0.8)	(0.1)	(0.3)	(0.3)	(0.5)	(0.4)	(0.8)	(0.6)	(0.7)	0.1	(1.0)	(1.2)	(0.2)	-	(1.0)	(0.3)	(1.1)	(0.5)	(0.7)	-
Cambodia	0.4	1.6	1.1	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.3	1.9	2.9	3.1	2.3	2.0	2.8	3.1	3.3	-	-	-
China	0.8	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.6	2.0	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.8	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.3	-
East Timor	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5	1.1	1.4	1.1	0.8	0.5	0.3	(0.1)	(0.6)	(1.0)	(1.6)	(1.6)	(1.7)	(1.7)	(1.7)	(1.7)	(1.6)	-
Indonesia	7.0	6.3	6.4	6.8	7.2	7.3	7.3	7.2	6.8	6.3	4.9	3.4	4.1	4.4	4.5	3.6	3.3	3.5	3.2	2.8	3.1
Laos	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	0.9	0.8	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.6	2.0	-	-
Malaysia	1.0	0.1	0.9	1.8	2.1	2.5	3.3	3.1	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.7	3.5	4.2	2.6	2.1	2.0	1.6	1.1	1.5	-
Myanmar	7.4	7.5	7.5	8.2	7.9	8.9	10.2	14.2	15.2	16.2	14.6	11.4	10.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Philippines	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.2	1.6	1.2	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	1.1	1.5	1.3	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.6	1.9	1.9	1.8	2.3
Singapore	(0.4)	(0.3)	(0.3)	(0.5)	(0.4)	(0.3)	(0.4)	(0.8)	(0.6)	(0.8)	(0.8)	(0.6)	(0.6)	(0.8)	(1.0)	(0.5)	(1.6)	(0.7)	(0.7)	(0.3)	-
South Korea	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.9	1.0	1.3	0.8	1.3	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.4	1.2
Thailand	(0.4)	(0.5)	(0.6)	(1.0)	(1.3)	(1.1)	(1.1)	(1.2)	(1.1)	(0.8)	(1.0)	(0.9)	(0.5)	(0.5)	(0.5)	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.4
Vietnam	0.9	0.3	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.6	-	-	0.3	0.6	0.8	1.3	1.7	1.9	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.6	3.3

*Note: Data for other Asian countries cannot be found in the website used. If other website shall be used, methodology may differ, thus, not comparable.*

*p Preliminary.*

*Sources of data: Philippine Statistics Authority, National Accounts of the Philippines.*

*<http://www.tradingeconomics.com>.*

**TABLE 41 - Unemployment Rates in Selected Asian Countries: January 2015 - August 2016**

COUNTRY	Periodicity	2015												2016 <sup>P</sup>							
		Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
Indonesia	Semi-annual	5.8	-	-	-	-	-	6.2	-	-	-	-	-	5.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Malaysia	Monthly	3.0	3.2	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.5	-
Philippines	Quarterly	6.6	-	-	6.4	-	-	6.5	-	-	5.7	-	-	5.8	-	-	6.1	-	-	5.4	-
Singapore	Quarterly	1.9	-	-	1.8	-	-	2.0	-	-	2.0	-	-	1.9	-	-	1.9	-	-	2.1	-
South Korea	Monthly	3.4	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.9	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.5	4.1	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.8
Thailand	Monthly	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.9
China	Quarterly	4.1	-	-	4.1	-	-	4.0	-	-	4.1	-	-	4.1	-	-	4.0	-	-	4.1	-

*Note: Data for other Asian countries cannot be found in the website used. If other website shall be used, methodology may differ, thus, not comparable.*

*p Preliminary.*

*Sources of data: Philippine Statistics Authority, Labor Force Survey.*

*<http://www.tradingeconomics.com>.*

**Table 42 - Gross Domestic Product Per Capita, Purchasing Power Parity  
in Selected Asian Countries: 2006 - 2015**

(At Constant 2011 International \$)

Country	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Brunei Darussalam	77,644	76,454	73,725	71,246	71,942	73,265	72,853	70,535	67,912	66,647
Cambodia	2,140	2,324	2,443	2,409	2,513	2,649	2,795	2,955	3,113	3,278
Indonesia	7,120	7,473	7,819	8,075	8,465	8,870	9,283	9,673	10,031	10,385
Lao PDR	3,157	3,339	3,537	3,736	3,985	4,233	4,498	4,800	5,076	5,341
Malaysia	19,164	20,014	20,621	19,969	21,102	21,866	22,706	23,419	24,460	25,308
Myanmar	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Philippines	4,954	5,200	5,336	5,318	5,638	5,754	6,042	6,365	6,649	6,926
Singapore	65,297	68,340	65,956	63,611	72,018	74,910	75,777	78,046	79,551	80,192
Thailand	11,961	12,578	12,775	12,663	13,584	13,654	14,585	14,915	14,976	15,345
Vietnam	3,687	3,907	4,085	4,260	4,486	4,716	4,910	5,122	5,370	5,668

*Note: All figures were revised, except for Vietnam's data for 2006-2014 and 2014*

*NA Not available.*

*Source of data: World Bank, World Development Indicators.*

*<http://www.tradingeconomics.com>*

**Definitions:**

*GDP per capita based on purchasing power parity (PPP) - PPP GDP is gross domestic product converted to international dollars using purchasing power parity rates. An the economy plus any product taxes and minus any subsidies not included in the value of the products. It is calculated without making deductions for depreciation of fabricated assets or for Data are in constant 2011 international dollars.*

*Purchasing Power Parity (PPP) rate - defined as the number of units of a country's currency that is required to buy the same amount of goods and services in the country PPP as a rate of conversion ensures that money exchanged for a dollar buys the same volume of goods and services in every country. By equalizing prices, PPP rates which is based on what constitutes "real" income, the volume of goods and services embodied in GDP. The method of using PPP is analogous to measuring GDP in*

**TABLE 43 - Comparative Wages in Asian Countries: As of September 30, 2016**

COUNTRY	Daily Minimum Wage		Monthly Wage		Exchange Rate Per US\$1
	In Country Currency	In US\$	In Country Currency	In US\$	
Cambodia (Cambodian Riel)	18,666.67 <sup>a</sup>	4.67	560,000.00 <sup>l</sup>	140.00	4,000.0000
China (Yuan Renminbi)	33.33 - 73.00 <sup>a</sup>	4.99-10.94	1,000.00 - 2,190.00 <sup>m</sup>	149.85-328.16	6.6735
Hong Kong (HK Dollar)	260.00 <sup>a</sup>	33.53	7,800.00 <sup>n</sup>	1,005.85	7.7546
Indonesia (Rupiah)	38,333.33 - 103,333.33 <sup>a</sup>	2.96-7.98	1,150,000.00 - 3,100,000.00 <sup>o</sup>	88.78-239.32	12,953.4000
Japan (Japan Yen)	5,424.00 - 7,280.00 <sup>c</sup>	53.91-72.36	162,720.00 - 218,400.00 <sup>b</sup>	1,617.40-2,170.84	100.6060
Malaysia (Ringgit)	30.67-33.33 <sup>d</sup>	7.42-8.06	920.00 - 1,000.00	222.51-241.86	4.1347
Philippines/Metro Manila (Peso)	454.00 - 491.00 <sup>e</sup>	9.40-10.17	13,620.00 - 14,730.00 <sup>b</sup>	282.07-305.06	48.2857
Philippines/III (Peso)	313.00 - 364.00 <sup>f</sup>	6.48-7.54	9,390.00 - 10,920.00 <sup>b</sup>	194.47-226.15	48.2857
Philippines/IV-A (Peso)	285.00-378.50 <sup>g</sup>	5.90-7.84	8,550.00 - 11,355.00 <sup>b</sup>	177.07-235.16	48.2857
Philippines/VII (Peso)	295.00 - 353.00 <sup>h</sup>	6.11-7.31	8,850.00 - 10,590.00 <sup>b</sup>	183.28-219.32	48.2857
South Korea (Won)	44,640.00 <sup>i</sup>	40.66	1,339,200.00 <sup>b</sup>	1,219.74	1,097.9400
Taiwan (Taiwan Dollar)	920.00 <sup>j</sup>	29.33	27,600.00 <sup>b</sup>	879.82	31.3701
Thailand/Bangkok (Baht)	300.00 <sup>k</sup>	8.66	9,000.00 <sup>b</sup>	259.92	34.6257
Vietnam (Dong)	103,333.33 - 116,666.67 <sup>a</sup>	4.56-5.15	3,100,000.00 - 3,500,000.00 <sup>p</sup>	136.75-154.40	22,669.0000

*a Daily equivalent of minimum wage (MW) computed using 30 days.*

*b Monthly equivalent of DMW computed using 30 days.*

*c The highest minimum wage is Kochi's at 910 yen/hour (7,280 for an 8hr/day) while the lowest is 647 yen/hr. (5, 176 for an 8hr/day in Kumamoto) updated March 23, 2014.*

*d The minimum wage set according to region RM1000 per month for peninsular Malaysia and RM920 per month for Sabah, Sarawak and Labuan effective July 1, 2016. on the Malaysian Peninsula.*

*e Highest daily minimum wage is P491.00 in NCR, effective June 2, 2016.*

*f Highest daily minimum wage in Non-Agriculture is P364.00 in Region III, and the lowest minimum wage is P306.00- effective January 1, 2016.*

*g Highest daily minimum wage in Non-Agriculture is P378.50 in IV-A (Growth Corridor Area), and the lowest minimum wage is P285.00 (Resourced Based Area)- effective July 1, 2016.*

*h Highest daily minimum wage in Non-Agriculture is P353.00 and the lowest minimum wage is P295.00 in Region VII- effective October 10, 2015.*

*i Minimum wage level at 5,580 SK won per hour, effective 2015.*

*j NT\$120 per hour, effective July 1, 2015.*

*k As of January 1, 2013 the Minimum Wage Rates in Thailand is set at THB 300 (US10.34) per day.*

*l Effective Jan. 1, 2016 to Dec. 31, 2016, minimum wage rate for the garment & shoe industry is 560,000 Riel at US\$-Cambodian riel exchange rate at 4,000 riel/US\$.*

*m Lowest minimum wage is in Guangxi (at 1,000 RMB/month). Highest min. wage is in Shanghai (at 1, 820 RMB/month)- effective 2016.*

*n Effective May 1, 2015 the SMW is HK\$32.50 per hour.*

*o Minimum Wage in DKI Jakarta 3,100,000 Rupiah (highest) and Surabaya 1,150,000 (lowest) effective for the year 2016.*

*p New minimum wage, varying from VND 2,400 to 3,500 million effective January 1, 2016.*

*Sources of data: National Wages and Productivity Commission.*