



REPUBLIC OF THE PHILIPPINES
PHILIPPINE STATISTICS AUTHORITY

Σ CURRENT LABOR STATISTICS

JANUARY 2017



FOREWORD

The Current Labor Statistics (CLS), published by the Philippine Statistics Authority (PSA), provides data users with timely, accurate and reliable data on the latest macroeconomic statistics and other related labor and employment statistics.

This issue of the CLS includes the final results of the April 2016 round and preliminary results of the October 2016 round of the Labor Force Survey (LFS). Starting April 2016 round, the LFS adopted the population projections based on the 2010 Census of Population and Housing (2010 CPH). Hence, with this break in the series, data are not comparable with previous rounds.

Also included in this issue are data on the second quarter 2016 labor turnover rates; indices of compensation per employee; minimum wage rates; consumer price index; inflation rate; purchasing power of the peso; net inward foreign investments; labor productivity and growth rates; annual average family income and expenditure; annual per capita threshold, magnitude of the poor and poverty incidence; gross domestic product (GDP) real growth rates in selected Asian countries; inflation rates and unemployment rates in selected Asian countries; and comparative wages in Asian countries.

The PSA would like to thank the agencies where the data were secured, specifically, the Bangko Sentral ng Pilipinas and the National Wages and Productivity Commission. Equally deserving of our gratitude are the various offices of the PSA for their continuing support to this publication.

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January 13, 2017

DATA HIGHLIGHTS

- The Labor Force Survey (LFS) has adopted the population projections based on the 2010 Census of Population and Housing starting April 2016 survey rounds hence statistics are not comparable with previous survey rounds which were derived using 2000 Census-based population projections.
- Preliminary results of the October 2016 LFS showed that the country's labor force reached 43.704 million out of the total household population aged 15 years old and over of 68.734 million. This translates to a labor force participation rate (LPFR) of 63.6 percent during the period.
- Employed persons accounted for 95.3 percent of the labor force for the period at 41.664 million. Highest share of the employed was noted in Region IV-A at 13.9 percent followed by NCR at 12.7 percent and Region III at 10.7 percent.
- By sector, services comprised more than half of the total employed in the country in October 2016 with wholesale and retail; repair of motor vehicles and motor cycles accounting for one-fifth (19.4%) of the total. The agriculture and industry sectors posted shares of 27.9 percent and 17.2 percent, respectively.
- About three out of every five (60.8%) employed persons were wage and salary workers, bulk of which (19.928 million) were in private establishments. Further, self-employed workers accounted for 27.5 percent of the total while employers in own-family operated business and unpaid family workers posted shares of less than 10 percent each.
- About two-thirds (65.9% or 27.445 million) of employed person were full time workers or working 40 hours or more in a week. Meanwhile, part-time workers totalled 13.892 million for the period. Mean hours worked was recorded at 41.7.
- Number of unemployed persons was placed at 2.040 million translating to an unemployment rate of 4.7 percent. Region IV-A registered the highest unemployment rate for the period at 6.2 percent followed by NCR (5.9%) and Region III (5.7%).
- Underemployment rate was registered at 18.0 percent corresponding to 7.508 million workers wanting additional hours of work. More than half (54.9% or 4.121 million) were working less than 40 hours a week or visibly underemployed. Visible underemployment rate for the period was registered at 9.9 percent.
- The labor turnover rate in the second quarter of 2016 was registered at 2.30 percent which meant that twenty three workers per 1,000 employed were added to the workforce as accession rate (12.43%) exceeded separation rate (10.13%) during the period.

- The *Regional Tripartite Wages and Productivity Board (RTWPB)* approved effective December 16, 2016 the following increases in the basic wage rates in Region XI: ₱23 for workers in the non-agriculture/industrial/commercial and retail/service establishments employing more than 10 workers; ₱28 for workers in agriculture; and ₱29 for retail/service establishments employing not more than 10 workers. Likewise, Region XII provided increases in the basic wage effective October 9, 2016 under Wage Order No. RB XII-19 of ₱20 for non-agriculture; ₱17 for retail and service establishments; and ₱15 for agriculture. The Wage Board for Region XIII-Caraga also approved the monthly minimum wage rates for domestic workers at ₱3,000.00 for chartered cities and first class municipalities and ₱2,500.00 for other municipalities.
- The index of compensation per employee at constant 1978 prices in non-agricultural industries was posted at 114.5 for the 2nd quarter of 2016, 2.6 index points higher than the 111.9 recorded in the same period last year.
- The Consumer Price Index (CPI) for December 2016 was recorded at 146.3 index points, higher by 3.7 index points as compared to 142.6 index points posted during the same period last year. Meanwhile, the inflation rate increased by 1.1 index points during the same period while the purchasing power of the peso dropped by ₱0.02 centavos.
- The country's Gross Domestic Product (GDP) at constant 2000 prices for the 3rd quarter of 2016 grew by 7.1%, higher than the 6.2% registered in the same period last year, translating to an overall increase of ₱128.9 billion. The growth rate in Gross National Income (GNI) however remained stable at 6.3% during the period.
- The net inward foreign investments recorded with the *Bangko Sentral ng Pilipinas (BSP)* for the 3rd quarter of 2016 doubled from the same period last year amounting to a total of US\$2,120 million. By type of investment, the amount of net foreign direct investments was recorded at US\$1,684 million while net foreign portfolio investments amounted to US\$436 million.
- The average annual family income in 2015 was estimated at ₱267,000 compared with the estimated annual family expenditure of ₱215,000 during the same period. Across regions, the NCR posted the highest average annual family income and expenditure at ₱425,000 and ₱349,000, respectively.
- The annual per capita poverty threshold for the country was estimated at ₱21,753 in 2015 with the poverty incidence among Filipinos posted at 21.6 percent. The poverty incidence in 2015 is comparatively lower by 3.6 percentage points from the 25.2 percent poverty incidence registered in 2012.

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PART I

Macroeconomic Labor and Employment Statistics



**TABLE 1 - Millennium Development Goals Indicators on Employment,
Philippines: 1997 - 2015**

INDICATOR	1997	2000	2003	2006	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Goal 1 - Eradicate Extreme Poverty and Hunger											
MDG Target 1B - Achieve full and productive employment and decent work for all, including women and young people											
Indicator 1.4 Growth Rate of Labor Productivity (%)	3.2	5.5	3.0	3.2	(1.7)	4.7	0.4	5.5	5.6	2.8	5.4
Indicator 1.5 Employment-to-Population Ratio (%)											
Total	59.0	56.5	59.1	59.1	59.2	59.3	60.1	59.7	59.4	60.4	59.7
Men	74.7	70.9	73.2	72.7	72.6	72.5	73.3	72.8	72.4	73.2	72.2
Women	43.5	42.1	45.2	45.6	45.9	46.3	47.0	46.7	46.5	47.6	47.2
Indicator 1.6 Working Poverty Rate (%) ¹											
Total	-	-	-	22.9	22.8	-	-	21.9	-	-	NA
Men	-	-	-	25.0	25.1	-	-	24.4	-	-	NA
Women	-	-	-	19.5	19.3	-	-	18.1	-	-	NA
Indicator 1.7 Proportion of Self-employed and Unpaid Family Workers in Total Employment ²											
Total	46.9	44.5	44.6	44.5	42.6	41.7	41.1	39.3	38.3	38.9	37.6
Men	45.6	43.2	42.6	42.9	40.7	39.8	39.0	36.8	35.8	36.3	35.2
Women	49.2	46.7	48.0	47.2	45.6	44.6	44.5	43.1	42.1	42.8	41.2
Goal 3 - Promote Gender Equality and Empower Women											
MDG Target 3A - Eliminate gender disparity in primary and secondary education preferably by 2005, and in all levels of education no later than 2015											
Indicator 3.2 Share of Women in Wage Employment in the Non-agricultural Sector (%)	39.1	40.9	41.3	42.0	41.9	42.0	41.8	41.4	41.2	41.0	41.3

Note:s 1. Labor productivity data for 2014 were computed using employment data which was the average of April, July and October survey rounds of the Labor Force Survey that exclude Leyte Province.

For comparability, 2014 growth rates were computed using 2013 labor productivity whose employed data also excluded that of Leyte

2. Labor productivity data for 2015 were computed using employment data which was the average of January, April, July and October that exclude Leyte. The use of the four survey rounds that exclude Leyte was based on the referendum conducted among members of the Inter-Agency Committee on Labor and Productivity Statistics.

NA Not Available.

p Preliminary

¹ Data for 2006 and 2009 were revised based on: a) the adoption of the new urban and rural classification in the Family Income and Expenditure Survey (FIES) as defined in the NSCB Resolution No. 9 Series of 2003; and b) use of the 2006-Based Consumer Price Index in the computation of the food or subsistence thresholds. Income derived from the FIES, which was used for classifying poor or non-poor by category.

² In ILO status in employment, own-account workers and contributing family workers, correspondingly.

Sources of basic data: Philippine Statistics Authority, Labor Force Survey, National Accounts of the Philippines and 2012 Philippine Poverty Statistics for the Basic Sectors.

Definitions:

Growth Rate of Labor Productivity - annual change in Gross Domestic Product per employed person at constant 2000 prices.

Employment-to-Population Ratio - proportion of household population 15 years old and over that is employed.

Working Poverty Rate - proportion of working poor to total employment. Working poor are employed persons living in a household whose members are estimated to be below the poverty threshold.

This is calculated on the basis of cross-tabulations of data sets of the Family Income and Expenditure Survey (that includes variable on poverty status) conducted every three (3) years and the Labor Force Survey.

Share of Women in Wage Employment in Non-agricultural Sector - share of female wage and salary employment in the non-agricultural sector expressed as a percentage of total wage and salary employment in the non-agricultural sector.

**TABLE 2 - Household Population 15 Years Old and Over and Employment Status,
Philippines: 2014 - October 2016**

(In Thousands Except Rates)

INDICATOR	2014	2015					2016				
	Ave	Ave	Jan	Apr	Jul	Oct	Ave	Jan	Apr	Jul ^p	Oct ^p
Household Population											
15 Years Old and Over	64,033	64,936	64,591	64,802	66,613	66,622	68,125	67,160	68,167	68,436	68,734
Labor Force	41,379	41,343	41,164	41,840	41,901	42,146	43,206	42,520	43,289	43,309	43,704
Employed	38,651	38,741	38,461	39,158	39,177	39,775	40,837	40,052	40,664	40,974	41,664
At Work	38,136	38,280	38,018	38,298	38,894	39,512	40,444	39,789	39,896	40,753	41,337
Worked Less Than 40 Hours (Part-Time)	14,218	13,872	14,335	15,500	12,629	13,623	13,250	12,819	13,350	12,939	13,892
Worked 40 Hours and Over (Full-Time)	23,917	24,408	23,683	22,799	26,265	25,889	27,194	26,970	26,546	27,813	27,445
With a Job But Not at Work	516	461	444	860	283	263	394	262	768	221	327
Underemployed	7,118	7,180	6,883	6,983	8,220	7,020	7,478	7,881	7,431	7,094	7,508
Visibly ¹	4,365	4,223	4,318	4,545	4,235	4,011	4,117	4,140	4,288	3,920	4,121
Invisibly	2,754	2,958	2,565	2,438	3,985	3,010	3,361	3,740	3,143	3,174	3,387
Unemployed	2,728	2,602	2,703	2,681	2,723	2,371	2,367	2,468	2,625	2,335	2,040
Labor Force Participation Rate (%)	64.6	63.7	63.7	64.6	62.9	63.3	63.4	63.3	63.5	63.3	63.6
Employment Rate (%)	93.4	93.7	93.4	93.6	93.5	94.4	94.5	94.2	93.9	94.6	95.3
Underemployment Rate (%)	18.4	18.5	17.9	17.8	21.0	17.6	18.3	19.7	18.3	17.3	18.0
Visible Underemployment Rate (%)	11.3	10.9	11.2	11.6	10.8	10.1	10.1	10.3	10.5	9.6	9.9
Unemployment Rate (%)	6.6	6.3	6.6	6.4	6.5	5.6	5.5	5.8	6.1	5.4	4.7
Employment Generation	1,253^a	183^b	1,037^c	494	(106)^d	160^e	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Employment Growth	3.4^a	0.5^b	2.8^c	1.3	(0.3)^d	0.4^e	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

Notes: 1. Details may not add up to totals due to rounding.

2. Rates were computed based on actual figures.

3. The province of Leyte was not covered in April, July and October 2014; January and April 2015 LFS. Data reflected for July 2015 and onwards already include the province of Leyte.

4. Annualized data for 2014 refer to the average of estimates for April, July and October survey rounds. The estimates for these rounds exclude data of Leyte province only while that of January exclude Region VIII.

5. Annualized data for 2015 refer to the average of the four survey rounds that exclude Leyte. These should not be compared with the 2014 annualized data as the latter exclude the January round. The use of the 4 survey rounds for the 2015 annualized data was based on results of a referendum conducted among members of the IAC on Labor and Productivity Statistics.

6. Starting April 2016 round, the Labor Force Survey (LFS) adopted the population projections based on the 2010 Census of Population and Housing (2010 CPH) while previous survey rounds were derived using 2000 CPH population projection.

^p Preliminary.

^a Computed using the average of April, July and October 2013 employment data that exclude that of Leyte province at 37,398.

^b Computed using the average of April, July and October 2015 employment data that exclude that of Leyte province at 38,835.

^c Computed using January 2015 employment data that exclude that of Region VIII at 37,455.

^d Computed using July 2015 employment data that exclude that of Leyte province at 38,347.

^e Computed using October 2015 employment data that exclude that of Leyte province at 38,997.

¹ Number of visibly underemployed persons includes the number of underemployed persons who were with jobs but did not work during the reference period.

Definitions:

Labor Force - population 15 years old and over who are either employed or unemployed.

Employed - persons 15 years old and over who, during the reference week, were reported at work for at least an hour.

Unemployed - persons 15 years old and over without work or had no job/business, looking or seeking work, and available for work during the reference week.

Underemployed - employed persons who want additional hours of work in their present job, or to have additional job, or to have a new job with longer working hours.

Visibly Underemployed - underemployed persons who worked for less than 40 hours during the reference week.

Invisibly Underemployed - underemployed persons who worked for 40 hours or more during the reference week.

Employment Generation - year-on-year incremental change in employment.

**TABLE 3 - Household Population 15 Years Old and Over and Employment Status by Sex,
Philippines: 2014 - October 2016**

(In Thousands Except Rates)

INDICATOR	2014	2015					2016				
	Ave	Ave	Jan	Apr	Jul	Oct	Ave	Jan	Apr	Jul ^P	Oct ^P
MEN											
Household Population 15 Years Old and Over	31,905	32,417	32,211	32,318	33,299	33,284	34,069	33,575	34,035	34,201	34,465
Labor Force	25,093	25,062	25,073	25,260	25,362	25,609	26,412	25,719	26,616	26,498	26,816
Employed	23,365	23,406	23,290	23,568	23,671	24,106	24,923	24,154	24,955	25,080	25,502
At Work	23,064	23,139	22,996	23,130	23,498	23,939	24,685	23,990	24,510	24,942	25,299
Worked Less Than 40 Hours (Part-Time)	8,505	8,303	8,685	9,223	7,444	8,246	7,892	7,537	8,020	7,778	8,233
Worked 40 Hours and Over (Full-Time)	14,559	14,836	14,311	13,907	16,055	15,693	16,793	16,453	16,490	17,164	17,066
With a Job But Not at Work	301	267	294	438	173	167	237	164	445	138	203
Underemployed	4,866	4,898	4,743	4,774	5,566	4,768	5,147	5,317	5,151	4,898	5,222
Visibly ¹	2,886	2,782	2,889	3,034	2,721	2,630	2,730	2,670	2,865	2,614	2,772
Invisibly	1,979	2,116	1,854	1,740	2,845	2,138	2,417	2,647	2,286	2,284	2,450
Unemployed	1,728	1,656	1,784	1,692	1,691	1,504	1,489	1,565	1,661	1,418	1,314
Labor Force Participation Rate (%)	78.6	77.3	77.8	78.2	76.2	76.9	77.5	76.6	78.2	77.5	77.8
Employment Rate (%)	93.1	93.4	92.9	93.3	93.3	94.1	94.4	93.9	93.8	94.6	95.1
Underemployment Rate (%)	20.8	20.9	20.4	20.3	23.5	19.8	20.7	22.0	20.6	19.5	20.5
Visible Underemployment Rate (%)	12.4	11.9	12.4	12.9	11.5	10.9	11.0	11.1	11.5	10.4	10.9
Unemployment Rate (%)	6.9	6.6	7.1	6.7	6.7	5.9	5.6	6.1	6.2	5.4	4.9
WOMEN											
Household Population 15 Years Old and Over	32,128	32,519	32,380	32,484	33,314	33,338	34,055	33,585	34,131	34,235	34,270
Labor Force	16,286	16,280	16,091	16,580	16,539	16,536	16,793	16,801	16,674	16,810	16,888
Employed	15,286	15,335	15,172	15,591	15,506	15,669	15,916	15,898	15,709	15,894	16,162
At Work	15,071	15,141	15,022	15,168	15,396	15,573	15,759	15,799	15,386	15,811	16,038
Worked Less Than 40 Hours (Part-Time)	5,713	5,569	5,650	6,277	5,185	5,377	5,358	5,282	5,330	5,161	5,659
Worked 40 Hours and Over (Full-Time)	9,358	9,571	9,372	8,891	10,210	10,196	10,401	10,517	10,056	10,649	10,379
With a Job But Not at Work	214	195	150	422	111	96	157	98	323	83	124
Underemployed	2,253	2,283	2,139	2,209	2,654	2,252	2,331	2,564	2,279	2,196	2,286
Visibly ¹	1,478	1,441	1,428	1,511	1,514	1,381	1,387	1,471	1,423	1,306	1,349
Invisibly	774	842	711	699	1,140	871	944	1,093	857	889	937
Unemployed	1,000	945	919	989	1,032	867	878	904	965	917	727
Labor Force Participation Rate (%)	50.7	50.1	49.7	51.0	49.6	49.6	49.3	50.0	48.9	49.1	49.3
Employment Rate (%)	93.9	94.2	94.3	94.0	93.8	94.8	94.8	94.6	94.2	94.5	95.7
Underemployment Rate (%)	14.7	14.9	14.1	14.2	17.1	14.4	14.6	16.1	14.5	13.8	14.1
Visible Underemployment Rate (%)	9.7	9.4	9.4	9.7	9.8	8.8	8.7	9.3	9.1	8.2	8.3
Unemployment Rate (%)	6.1	5.8	5.7	6.0	6.2	5.2	5.2	5.4	5.8	5.5	4.3

Notes: 1. Details may not add up to totals due to rounding.

2. Rates were computed based on actual figures.

3. The province of Leyte was not covered in April, July and October 2014; January and April 2015 LFS. Data reflected for July 2015 and onwards already include the province of Leyte.

4. Annualized data for 2014 refer to the average of estimates for April, July and October survey rounds. The estimates for these rounds exclude data of Leyte province only while that of January exclude Region VIII.

5. Annualized data for 2015 refer to the average of the four survey rounds that exclude Leyte. These should not be compared with the 2014 annualized data as the latter exclude the January round. The use of the four survey rounds for the 2015 annualized data was based on results of a referendum conducted among members of the IAC on Labor and Productivity Statistics.

6. Starting April 2016 round, the Labor Force Survey (LFS) adopted the population projections based on the 2010 Census of Population and Housing (2010 CPH) while previous survey rounds were derived using 2000 CPH population projection.

¹ Number of visibly underemployed persons includes the number of underemployed persons who were with jobs but did not work during the reference period.

Source of basic data: Philippine Statistics Authority, Labor Force Survey.

**TABLE 4 - Household Population 15 Years Old and Over and Employment Status by Region,
Philippines: 2014 - October 2016**

(In Thousands Except Rates)

INDICATOR	2014	2015					2016				
	Ave	Ave	Jan	Apr	Jul	Oct	Ave	Jan	Apr	Jul ^P	Oct ^P
NATIONAL CAPITAL REGION											
Household Population 15 Years Old and Over	8,194	8,251	8,211	8,222	8,292	8,277	8,775	8,314	8,907	8,921	8,960
Labor Force	5,281	5,193	5,151	5,193	5,263	5,166	5,536	5,296	5,594	5,615	5,641
Employed	4,743	4,752	4,673	4,709	4,831	4,796	5,170	4,933	5,188	5,253	5,306
Underemployed	513	475	390	416	473	619	453	485	449	486	391
Visibly ¹	215	198	191	222	178	202	169	176	172	158	169
Unemployed	538	441	478	485	431	370	366	363	406	362	335
Labor Force Participation Rate (%)	64.4	62.9	62.7	63.2	63.5	62.4	63.1	63.7	62.8	62.9	63.0
Employment Rate (%)	89.8	91.5	90.7	90.7	91.8	92.8	93.4	93.2	92.7	93.5	94.1
Underemployment Rate (%)	10.8	10.0	8.3	8.8	9.8	12.9	8.8	9.8	8.6	9.3	7.4
Unemployment Rate (%)	10.2	8.5	9.3	9.3	8.2	7.2	6.6	6.8	7.3	6.5	5.9
CORDILLERA ADMINISTRATIVE REGION											
Household Population 15 Years Old and Over	1,170	1,188	1,182	1,190	1,188	1,191	1,211	1,194	1,211	1,217	1,220
Labor Force	793	797	791	816	791	790	797	800	798	794	797
Employed	752	759	749	778	750	758	761	765	766	754	760
Underemployed	99	158	116	152	224	138	174	194	176	186	142
Visibly ¹	61	74	63	96	81	55	80	86	93	78	64
Unemployed	41	39	42	38	41	33	36	34	32	40	37
Labor Force Participation Rate (%)	67.8	67.1	66.9	68.6	66.6	66.3	66.0	67.0	65.9	65.2	65.3
Employment Rate (%)	94.8	95.2	94.7	95.3	94.8	95.9	95.5	95.7	96.0	95.0	95.4
Underemployment Rate (%)	13.2	20.8	15.5	19.5	29.9	18.2	23.0	25.3	22.9	24.6	18.6
Unemployment Rate (%)	5.2	4.9	5.3	4.7	5.2	4.2	4.5	4.3	4.0	5.0	4.6
REGION I - ILOCOS REGION											
Household Population 15 Years Old and Over	3,550	3,587	3,583	3,580	3,602	3,584	3,475	3,613	3,431	3,429	3,427
Labor Force	2,191	2,199	2,187	2,193	2,186	2,230	2,152	2,239	2,118	2,155	2,096
Employed	2,012	2,014	2,001	2,008	2,007	2,040	2,017	2,087	1,960	2,038	1,983
Underemployed	309	340	311	295	470	284	353	363	365	351	335
Visibly ¹	208	226	220	213	264	207	225	205	235	218	241
Unemployed	179	185	187	185	179	190	135	152	158	117	113
Labor Force Participation Rate (%)	61.7	61.3	61.0	61.3	60.7	62.2	52.0	62.0	61.7	62.8	61.2
Employment Rate (%)	91.8	91.6	91.5	91.6	91.8	91.5	93.7	93.2	92.5	94.6	94.6
Underemployment Rate (%)	15.4	16.9	15.5	14.7	23.4	13.9	17.5	17.4	18.6	17.2	16.9
Unemployment Rate (%)	8.2	8.4	8.6	8.4	8.2	8.5	6.3	6.8	7.5	5.4	5.4

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**TABLE 4 - Household Population 15 Years Old and Over and Employment Status by Region,
Philippines: 2014 - October 2016 (Continued)**

(In Thousands Except Rates)

INDICATOR	2014	2015					2016				
	Ave	Ave	Jan	Apr	Jul	Oct	Ave	Jan	Apr	Jul ^P	Oct ^P
REGION II - CAGAYAN VALLEY											
Household Population 15 Years Old and Over	2,301	2,332	2,332	2,320	2,335	2,340	2,339	2,362	2,305	2,336	2,353
Labor Force	1,542	1,562	1,550	1,600	1,534	1,564	1,533	1,556	1,468	1,544	1,563
Employed	1,485	1,512	1,509	1,541	1,481	1,518	1,485	1,509	1,424	1,489	1,516
Underemployed	172	168	195	123	185	169	188	245	150	133	225
Visibly ¹	130	122	145	98	112	132	123	129	116	91	154
Unemployed	56	50	41	59	53	47	48	47	44	55	47
Labor Force Participation Rate (%)	67.0	67.0	66.5	69.0	65.7	66.8	65.5	65.9	63.7	66.1	66.4
Employment Rate (%)	96.3	96.8	97.4	96.3	96.5	97.1	96.9	97.0	97.0	96.5	97.0
Underemployment Rate (%)	11.6	11.1	12.9	8.0	12.5	11.1	12.7	16.2	10.5	8.9	14.9
Unemployment Rate (%)	3.6	3.2	2.6	3.7	3.5	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.5	3.0
REGION III - CENTRAL LUZON											
Household Population 15 Years Old and Over	7,164	7,282	7,244	7,262	7,312	7,309	7,517	7,361	7,515	7,545	7,647
Labor Force	4,484	4,476	4,396	4,532	4,527	4,448	4,669	4,635	4,636	4,669	4,735
Employed	4,119	4,126	4,024	4,171	4,130	4,178	4,361	4,287	4,310	4,381	4,465
Underemployed	587	555	381	597	724	518	701	644	675	609	874
Visibly ¹	283	295	223	349	342	265	325	287	335	302	378
Unemployed	365	350	373	360	398	270	308	348	326	288	270
Labor Force Participation Rate (%)	62.6	61.5	60.7	62.4	61.9	60.9	62.1	63.0	61.7	61.9	61.9
Employment Rate (%)	91.9	92.2	91.5	92.0	91.2	93.9	93.4	92.5	93.0	93.8	94.3
Underemployment Rate (%)	14.3	13.5	9.5	14.3	17.5	12.4	16.1	15.0	15.7	13.9	19.6
Unemployment Rate (%)	8.1	7.8	8.5	7.9	8.8	6.1	6.6	7.5	7.0	6.2	5.7
REGION IV-A - CALABARZON											
Household Population 15 Years Old and Over	8,463	8,576	8,509	8,563	8,617	8,615	9,342	8,684	9,537	9,522	9,625
Labor Force	5,542	5,528	5,483	5,575	5,486	5,569	5,997	5,651	6,168	5,979	6,188
Employed	5,097	5,085	5,014	5,137	5,050	5,138	5,565	5,229	5,703	5,522	5,807
Underemployed	948	925	921	849	1,014	916	866	1,066	893	591	915
Visibly ¹	529	472	493	496	452	448	416	476	437	322	429
Unemployed	445	444	470	438	437	431	431	422	465	457	382
Labor Force Participation Rate (%)	65.5	64.5	64.4	65.1	63.7	64.6	64.2	65.1	64.7	62.8	64.3
Employment Rate (%)	92.0	92.0	91.4	92.1	92.1	92.3	92.8	92.5	92.5	92.4	93.8
Underemployment Rate (%)	18.6	18.2	18.4	16.5	20.1	17.8	15.5	20.4	15.7	10.7	15.7
Unemployment Rate (%)	8.0	8.0	8.6	7.9	8.0	7.7	7.2	7.5	7.5	7.6	6.2

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¹ Number of visibly underemployed persons includes the number of underemployed persons who were with jobs but did not work during the reference period.

**TABLE 4 - Household Population 15 years Old and Over and Employment Status by Region,
Philippines: 2014 - October 2016 (Continued)**

(In Thousands Except Rates)

INDICATOR	2014	2015					2016				
	Ave	Ave	Jan	Apr	Jul	Oct	Ave	Jan	Apr	Jul ^P	Oct ^P
REGION IV-B - MIMAROPA											
Household Population 15 Years Old and Over	2,001	2,045	2,025	2,039	2,053	2,061	2,021	2,072	1,998	2,005	2,006
Labor Force	1,351	1,340	1,340	1,341	1,328	1,351	1,316	1,360	1,308	1,277	1,320
Employed	1,292	1,296	1,296	1,290	1,282	1,315	1,261	1,303	1,255	1,222	1,265
Underemployed	253	269	288	209	334	246	275	341	221	325	215
Visibly ¹	183	189	209	163	213	169	172	239	128	184	139
Unemployed	60	44	44	51	46	35	55	56	54	55	55
Labor Force Participation Rate (%)	67.5	65.5	66.2	65.8	64.7	65.6	65.2	65.6	65.5	63.7	65.8
Employment Rate (%)	95.6	96.7	96.7	96.2	96.5	97.3	95.9	95.9	95.9	95.7	95.8
Underemployment Rate (%)	19.6	20.8	22.2	16.2	26.1	18.7	21.8	26.1	17.6	26.6	17.0
Unemployment Rate (%)	4.4	3.3	3.3	3.8	3.5	2.6	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.2
REGION V - BICOL REGION											
Household Population 15 Years Old and Over	3,907	3,972	3,937	3,963	3,988	3,999	3,940	4,029	3,904	3,918	3,908
Labor Force	2,454	2,515	2,444	2,587	2,496	2,534	2,465	2,509	2,522	2,398	2,431
Employed	2,311	2,374	2,291	2,467	2,341	2,395	2,350	2,375	2,397	2,301	2,326
Underemployed	739	749	637	723	791	843	713	787	781	584	700
Visibly ¹	496	471	435	506	424	520	456	472	535	371	447
Unemployed	143	142	153	120	155	140	115	134	125	97	105
Labor Force Participation Rate (%)	62.8	63.3	62.1	65.3	62.6	63.4	62.6	62.3	64.6	61.2	62.2
Employment Rate (%)	94.2	94.4	93.7	95.4	93.8	94.5	95.3	94.7	95.0	96.0	95.7
Underemployment Rate (%)	32.0	31.6	27.8	29.3	33.8	35.2	30.3	33.1	32.6	25.4	30.1
Unemployment Rate (%)	5.8	5.6	6.3	4.6	6.2	5.5	4.7	5.3	5.0	4.0	4.3
REGION VI - WESTERN VISAYAS											
Household Population 15 Years Old and Over	5,270	5,359	5,317	5,344	5,399	5,376	5,297	5,436	5,241	3,094	3,133
Labor Force	3,378	3,379	3,336	3,420	3,396	3,362	3,387	3,464	3,292	1,957	1,974
Employed	3,182	3,195	3,136	3,216	3,205	3,222	3,222	3,297	3,077	1,853	1,916
Underemployed	681	681	670	687	773	593	616	605	631	327	437
Visibly ¹	466	428	460	468	379	405	NA	327	359	214	252
Unemployed	196	184	201	204	191	140	165	167	216	104	58
Labor Force Participation Rate (%)	64.1	63.1	62.7	64.0	62.9	62.5	63.9	63.7	62.8	63.3	63.0
Employment Rate (%)	94.2	94.6	94.0	94.0	94.4	95.8	95.1	95.2	93.5	94.7	97.1
Underemployment Rate (%)	21.4	21.3	21.4	21.4	24.1	18.4	19.1	18.4	20.5	17.6	22.8
Unemployment Rate (%)	5.8	5.4	6.0	6.0	5.6	4.2	4.9	4.8	6.5	5.3	2.9

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7. Data for Negros Island Region (NIR) is reflected starting July 2016. The NIR which consists of Negros Occidental (from Region VI) and Negros Oriental (from Region VII) is created by virtue of Executive Order 183, S. 2015.

However, computation for the 2016 LFS annualized has lumped the said provinces back to the original regions where they came from.

¹ Number of visibly underemployed persons includes the number of underemployed persons who were with jobs but did not work during the reference period.

**TABLE 4 - Household Population 15 Years Old and Over and Employment Status by Region,
Philippines: 2014 - October 2016 (Continued)**

(In Thousands Except Rates)

INDICATOR	2014	2015					2016				
	Ave	Ave	Jan	Apr	Jul	Oct	Ave	Jan	Apr	Jul ^P	Oct ^P
REGION VII - CENTRAL VISAYAS											
Household Population 15 Years Old and Over	4,978	5,074	5,058	5,055	5,087	5,094	5,106	5,148	5,060	4,139	4,135
Labor Force	3,304	3,418	3,442	3,495	3,323	3,411	3,405	3,335	3,442	2,637	2,813
Employed	3,114	3,215	3,221	3,274	3,135	3,228	3,235	3,146	3,287	2,502	2,671
Underemployed	550	592	610	564	652	541	479	553	449	359	431
Visibly ¹	326	314	331	330	348	246	NA	282	266	174	241
Unemployed	190	203	221	221	187	183	170	189	155	135	142
Labor Force Participation Rate (%)	66.4	67.4	68.1	69.1	65.3	67.0	66.7	64.8	68.0	63.7	68.0
Employment Rate (%)	94.2	94.1	93.6	93.7	94.3	94.6	95.0	94.3	95.5	94.9	94.9
Underemployment Rate (%)	17.7	18.4	18.9	17.2	20.8	16.8	14.8	17.6	13.7	14.3	16.1
Unemployment Rate (%)	5.8	5.9	6.4	6.3	5.6	5.4	5.0	5.7	4.5	5.1	5.1
REGION VIII - EASTERN VISAYAS											
Household Population 15 Years Old and Over	1,709	1,701	1,721	1,729	3,121	3,116	3,049	3,153	3,002	3,023	3,020
Labor Force	1,109	1,069	1,074	1,162	1,863	1,858	1,892	1,902	1,907	1,933	1,826
Employed	1,045	1,011	1,007	1,116	1,769	1,760	1,806	1,813	1,794	1,847	1,772
Underemployed	326	321	334	387	489	458	538	492	532	572	557
Visibly ¹	218	201	216	248	285	272	332	316	351	348	314
Unemployed	64	58	68	46	93	98	86	89	112	87	54
Labor Force Participation Rate (%)	64.9	62.8	62.4	67.2	59.7	59.6	62.1	60.3	63.5	64.0	60.5
Employment Rate (%)	94.2	94.6	93.8	96.0	95.0	94.7	95.5	95.3	94.1	95.5	97.0
Underemployment Rate (%)	31.2	31.8	33.2	34.7	27.6	26.0	29.7	27.2	29.7	31.0	31.4
Unemployment Rate (%)	5.8	5.4	6.3	4.0	5.0	5.3	4.5	4.7	5.9	4.5	3.0
REGION IX - ZAMBOANGA PENINSULA											
Household Population 15 Years Old and Over	2,256	2,294	2,278	2,292	2,307	2,297	2,464	2,326	2,504	2,520	2,506
Labor Force	1,451	1,434	1,436	1,429	1,447	1,423	1,571	1,473	1,588	1,574	1,649
Employed	1,400	1,384	1,400	1,381	1,382	1,372	1,510	1,415	1,521	1,498	1,606
Underemployed	281	256	234	332	253	204	339	321	276	304	457
Visibly ¹	207	181	174	255	150	144	191	181	185	190	208
Unemployed	51	50	37	48	65	51	61	58	67	75	43
Labor Force Participation Rate (%)	64.3	62.5	63.0	62.3	62.7	62.0	63.7	63.3	63.4	62.4	65.8
Employment Rate (%)	96.5	96.5	97.5	96.6	95.5	96.4	96.1	96.1	95.8	95.2	97.4
Underemployment Rate (%)	20.1	18.5	16.7	24.0	18.3	14.9	22.4	22.7	18.2	20.3	28.4
Unemployment Rate (%)	3.5	3.5	2.6	3.4	4.5	3.6	3.9	3.9	4.2	4.8	2.6

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**TABLE 4 - Household Population 15 Years Old and Over and Employment Status by Region,
Philippines: 2014 - October 2016 (Continued)**

(In Thousands Except Rates)

INDICATOR	2014	2015					2016				
	Ave	Ave	Jan	Apr	Jul	Oct	Ave	Jan	Apr	Jul ^P	Oct ^P
REGION X - NORTHERN MINDANAO											
Household Population 15 Years Old and Over	3,052	3,109	3,085	3,087	3,125	3,140	3,176	3,172	3,154	3,180	3,194
Labor Force	2,132	2,107	2,151	2,133	2,023	2,121	2,115	2,038	2,141	2,133	2,147
Employed	2,015	1,989	2,039	2,011	1,909	1,998	2,002	1,927	2,019	2,003	2,058
Underemployed	498	496	573	513	447	451	560	481	561	644	554
Visibly ¹	319	324	357	363	264	311	325	262	350	353	336
Unemployed	116	118	113	122	114	122	113	110	121	130	89
Labor Force Participation Rate (%)	69.9	67.8	69.7	69.1	64.7	67.5	66.6	64.2	67.9	67.1	67.2
Employment Rate (%)	94.5	94.4	94.8	94.3	94.4	94.2	94.7	94.6	94.3	93.9	95.9
Underemployment Rate (%)	24.7	24.9	28.1	25.5	23.4	22.6	27.9	24.9	27.8	32.2	26.9
Unemployment Rate (%)	5.4	5.6	5.3	5.7	5.6	5.8	5.3	5.4	5.7	6.1	4.1
REGION XI - DAVAO REGION											
Household Population 15 Years Old and Over	3,143	3,182	3,168	3,187	3,180	3,193	3,324	3,205	3,342	3,362	3,385
Labor Force	2,061	2,043	2,066	2,037	2,010	2,057	2,089	2,051	2,071	2,133	2,100
Employed	1,946	1,924	1,941	1,915	1,897	1,944	1,993	1,946	1,961	2,042	2,024
Underemployed	372	365	374	318	478	288	332	391	326	314	298
Visibly ¹	220	206	239	197	236	150	153	194	145	152	121
Unemployed	115	118	125	121	113	113	95	105	110	91	76
Labor Force Participation Rate (%)	65.6	64.2	65.2	63.9	63.2	64.4	62.8	64.0	62.0	63.4	62.0
Employment Rate (%)	94.4	94.2	93.9	94.0	94.4	94.5	95.5	94.9	94.7	95.7	96.4
Underemployment Rate (%)	19.1	19.0	19.3	16.6	25.2	14.8	16.7	20.1	16.6	15.4	14.7
Unemployment Rate (%)	5.6	5.8	6.1	5.9	5.6	5.5	4.5	5.1	5.3	4.3	3.6
REGION XII - SOCCSKSARGEN											
Household Population 15 Years Old and Over	2,752	2,798	2,782	2,788	2,811	2,810	2,971	2,834	2,997	3,020	3,032
Labor Force	1,798	1,820	1,823	1,859	1,804	1,793	1,902	1,806	1,919	1,925	1,959
Employed	1,735	1,756	1,782	1,777	1,714	1,750	1,822	1,735	1,803	1,857	1,895
Underemployed	360	407	446	415	442	326	436	413	403	538	391
Visibly ¹	231	249	271	267	253	203	260	245	266	322	207
Unemployed	63	64	41	82	89	43	80	71	116	68	64
Labor Force Participation Rate (%)	65.3	65.0	65.5	66.7	64.2	63.8	64.1	63.7	64.0	63.7	64.6
Employment Rate (%)	96.5	96.5	97.8	95.6	95.0	97.6	95.8	96.1	94.0	96.5	96.7
Underemployment Rate (%)	20.7	23.2	25.0	23.4	25.8	18.6	23.8	23.8	22.4	29.0	20.6
Unemployment Rate (%)	3.5	3.5	2.2	4.4	4.9	2.4	4.2	3.9	6.0	3.5	3.3

Notes: 1. Details may not add up to totals due to rounding.

2. Rates were computed based on actual figures.

3. The province of Leyte was not covered in April, July and October 2014; January and April 2015 LFS. Data reflected for July 2015 and onwards already include the province of Leyte.

4. Annualized data for 2014 refer to the average of estimates for April, July and October survey rounds. The estimates for these rounds exclude data of Leyte province only while that of January exclude Region VIII.

5. Annualized data for 2015 refer to the average of the four survey rounds that exclude Leyte. These should not be compared with the 2014 annualized data as the latter exclude the January round. The use of the four survey rounds for the 2015 annualized data was based on results of a referendum conducted among members of the IAC on Labor and Productivity Statistics.

6. Starting April 2016 round, the Labor Force Survey (LFS) adopted the population projections based on the 2010 Census of Population and Housing (2010 CPH) while previous survey rounds were derived using 2000 CPH population projection.

¹ Number of visibly underemployed persons includes the number of underemployed persons who were with jobs but did not work during the reference period.

**TABLE 4 - Household Population 15 Years Old and Over and Employment Status by Region,
Philippines: 2014 - October 2016 (Continued)**

(In Thousands Except Rates)

INDICATOR	2014	2015					2016				
	Ave	Ave	Jan	Apr	Jul	Oct	Ave	Jan	Apr	Jul ^P	Oct ^P
CARAGA											
Household Population 15 Years Old and Over	1,762	1,791	1,777	1,789	1,804	1,794	1,805	1,815	1,796	1,806	1,802
Labor Force	1,169	1,158	1,164	1,149	1,144	1,176	1,143	1,139	1,174	1,125	1,134
Employed	1,108	1,092	1,088	1,092	1,071	1,117	1,085	1,065	1,107	1,075	1,094
Underemployed	277	286	260	273	318	292	300	326	347	282	246
Visibly ¹	164	172	178	166	165	178	180	178	211	154	178
Unemployed	61	66	76	57	73	59	58	74	67	50	40
Labor Force Participation Rate (%)	66.3	64.7	65.5	64.2	63.4	65.6	63.4	62.8	65.3	62.3	62.9
Employment Rate (%)	94.8	94.3	93.5	95.0	93.6	95.0	94.9	93.5	94.3	95.5	96.4
Underemployment Rate (%)	25.0	26.2	23.9	25.0	29.7	26.1	27.8	30.6	31.4	26.2	22.4
Unemployment Rate (%)	5.2	5.7	6.5	5.0	6.4	5.0	5.1	6.5	5.7	4.5	3.6
AUTONOMOUS REGION IN MUSLIM MINDANAO											
Household Population 15 Years Old and Over	2,362	2,398	2,380	2,393	2,393	2,426	2,313	2,441	2,262	2,272	2,278
Labor Force	1,341	1,304	1,328	1,316	1,280	1,292	1,232	1,266	1,145	1,262	1,256
Employed	1,295	1,259	1,292	1,274	1,222	1,246	1,187	1,219	1,093	1,225	1,210
Underemployed	152	140	142	131	153	133	156	175	195	95	161
Visibly ¹	110	103	115	107	88	103	93	83	102	62	123
Unemployed	46	46	36	42	59	46	46	47	52	37	46
Labor Force Participation Rate (%)	56.8	54.4	55.8	55.0	53.5	53.3	53.1	51.9	50.6	55.5	55.1
Employment Rate (%)	96.6	96.5	97.3	96.8	95.5	96.4	96.2	96.3	95.5	97.1	96.3
Underemployment Rate (%)	11.7	11.1	11.0	10.3	12.5	10.7	13.4	14.3	17.8	7.7	13.3
Unemployment Rate (%)	3.4	3.5	2.7	3.2	4.6	3.6	3.8	3.7	4.5	2.9	3.7
NEGROS ISLAND REGION											
Household Population 15 Years Old and Over	-	-	-	-	-	-	a	-	-	3,128	3,105
Labor Force	-	-	-	-	-	-	a	-	-	2,199	2,074
Employed	-	-	-	-	-	-	a	-	-	2,112	1,990
Underemployed	-	-	-	-	-	-	a	-	-	394	182
Visibly ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	a	-	-	228	118
Unemployed	-	-	-	-	-	-	a	-	-	87	84
Labor Force Participation Rate (%)	-	-	-	-	-	-	a	-	-	70.3	66.8
Employment Rate (%)	-	-	-	-	-	-	a	-	-	96.0	96.0
Underemployment Rate (%)	-	-	-	-	-	-	a	-	-	18.6	9.1
Unemployment Rate (%)	-	-	-	-	-	-	a	-	-	4.0	4.0

Notes: 1. Details may not add up to totals due to rounding.

2. Rates were computed based on actual figures.

3. The province of Leyte was not covered in April, July and October 2014; January and April 2015 LFS. Data reflected for July 2015 and onwards already include the province of Leyte.

4. Annualized data for 2014 refer to the average of estimates for April, July and October survey rounds. The estimates for these rounds exclude data of Leyte province only while that of January exclude Region VIII.

5. Annualized data for 2015 refer to the average of the four survey rounds that exclude Leyte. These should not be compared with the 2014 annualized data as the latter exclude the January round. The use of the four survey rounds for the 2015 annualized data was based on results of a referendum conducted among members of the IAC on Labor and Productivity Statistics.

6. Starting April 2016 round, the Labor Force Survey (LFS) adopted the population projections based on the 2010 Census of Population and Housing (2010 CPH) while previous survey rounds were derived using 2000 CPH population projection.

7. Data for Negros Island Region (NIR) is reflected starting April 2016. The NIR which consist of Negros Occidental and Oriental is created by virtue of Executive Order 183, S. 2015.

However, computation for the 2016 LFS annualized has lumped the said provinces back to the original regions where they came from.

a Data for NIR was lumped with the region where Negros Occidental and Negros Oriental originally came from in the annualized LFS data for 2016.

¹ Number of visibly underemployed persons includes the number of underemployed persons who were with jobs but did not work during the reference period.

Source of basic data: Philippine Statistics Authority, Labor Force Survey.

TABLE 5 - Employed Persons by Major Industry Group, Philippines: 2014 - October 2016

(In Thousands)

MAJOR INDUSTRY GROUP	2014	2015					2016				
	Ave	Ave	Jan	Apr	Jul	Oct	Ave	Jan	Apr	Jul ^P	Oct ^P
ALL INDUSTRIES	38,651	38,741	38,461	39,158	39,177	39,775	40,837	40,052	40,664	40,974	41,664
Agriculture	11,801	11,294	11,490	11,480	10,970	11,761	10,961	10,814	10,389	11,004	11,638
Agriculture, Hunting and Forestry	10,405	9,973	10,180	10,097	9,686	10,402	9,712	9,508	9,087	9,783	10,471
Fishing and Aquaculture	1,396	1,321	1,310	1,384	1,285	1,359	1,249	1,305	1,303	1,221	1,167
Industry	6,167	6,275	6,063	6,473	6,468	6,345	7,140	6,702	7,391	7,296	7,170
Mining and Quarrying	239	235	231	255	240	216	217	215	215	219	221
Manufacturing	3,212	3,209	3,177	3,290	3,241	3,216	3,390	3,297	3,476	3,388	3,401
Electricity, Gas, Steam and Air Conditioning Supply	86	83	93	84	83	77	92	87	97	106	77
Water Supply; Sewerage, Waste Management and Remediation Activities	51	52	43	54	51	64	68	58	75	71	69
Construction	2,578	2,697	2,519	2,791	2,853	2,773	3,372	3,045	3,528	3,512	3,403
Services	20,683	21,172	20,908	21,205	21,739	21,669	22,737	22,537	22,884	22,674	22,855
Wholesale and Retail Trade; Repair of Motor Vehicles and Motorcycles	7,248	7,313	7,252	7,494	7,244	7,586	8,027	7,552	8,337	8,142	8,076
Transportation and Storage	2,686	2,782	2,783	2,752	2,892	2,794	3,028	2,977	2,960	3,116	3,061
Accommodation and Food Service Activities	1,694	1,716	1,709	1,657	1,749	1,791	1,781	1,788	1,766	1,745	1,825
Information and Communication	352	381	375	408	382	371	367	383	382	369	336
Financial and Insurance Activities	491	498	500	513	475	514	515	487	524	515	532
Real Estate Activities	168	184	176	178	202	183	191	215	204	176	169
Professional, Scientific and Technical Activities	209	208	211	216	218	193	213	220	231	207	193
Administrative and Support Service Activities	1,085	1,139	1,158	1,110	1,136	1,177	1,375	1,233	1,371	1,362	1,535
Public Administration and Defense; Compulsory Social Security	1,964	2,096	1,978	2,104	2,242	2,179	2,179	2,250	2,171	2,126	2,169
Education	1,254	1,283	1,261	1,266	1,314	1,336	1,304	1,380	1,216	1,322	1,300
Human Health and Social Work Activities	480	494	468	511	513	500	503	512	497	492	510
Arts, Entertainment and Recreation	349	343	329	353	363	335	359	418	371	302	345
Other Service Activities	2,187	2,733 ^a	2,190	2,178	3,009 ^c	2,706 ^c	2,891	3,117 ^c	2,848 ^c	2,797 ^c	2,804 ^c
Activities of Households as Employers; Undifferentiated Goods and Services-producing Activities of Households for Own Use	508	b	514	461	c	c	c	c	c	c	c
Activities of Extraterritorial Organizations and Bodies	7	3	4	4	2	3	3	4	5	3	1

Notes: 1. Details may not add up to totals due to rounding.

2. Industry classification is based on the 2009 Philippine Standard Industrial Classification (PSIC).

3. The province of Leyte was not covered in April, July and October 2014; January and April 2015 LFS. Data reflected for July 2015 and onwards already include the province of Leyte.

4. Annualized data for 2014 refer to the average of estimates for April, July and October survey rounds. The estimates for these rounds exclude data of Leyte province only while that of January exclude Region VIII.

5. Annualized data for 2015 refer to the average of the four survey rounds that exclude Leyte. These should not be compared with the 2014 annualized data as the latter exclude the January round. The use of the four survey rounds for the 2015 annualized data was based on results of a referendum conducted among members of the IAC on Labor and Employment Statistics.

6. Starting April 2016 round, the Labor Force Survey (LFS) adopted the population projections based on the 2010 Census of Population and Housing (2010 CPH) while previous survey rounds were derived using 2000 CPH population projection.

^a Computed using lumped data of Other Service Activities and Activities of Households as Employers; Undifferentiated Goods and Services-producing Activities of Households for Own Use for the January and April survey rounds.

^b Cannot be computed as values for July and October rounds are already included in Other Service Activities.

^c Starting July 2015 LFS, Activities of Households as Employers; Undifferentiated Goods and Services-producing Activities of Households for Own Use is included in Other Service Activities.

Source of basic data: Philippine Statistics Authority, Labor Force Survey.

TABLE 6 - Employed Persons by Major Occupation Group, Philippines: 2014 - Jan 2016

(In Thousands)

MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP	2014	2015					2016
	Ave	Ave	Jan	Apr	Jul	Oct	Jan
ALL OCCUPATIONS	38,651	38,741	38,461	39,177	39,177	39,775	40,052
Officials of Government and Special-Interest Organizations, Corporate Executives, Managers, Managing Proprietors and Supervisors	6,166	6,292	6,337	6,428	6,428	6,234	6,713
Professionals	1,925	1,990	1,954	2,016	2,016	2,069	2,071
Technicians and Associate Professionals	990	1,030	1,011	1,070	1,070	1,051	1,054
Clerks	2,403	2,492	2,385	2,520	2,520	2,595	2,685
Service Workers and Shop and Market Sales Workers	4,856	4,926	4,930	4,888	4,888	5,121	5,219
Farmers, Forestry Workers and Fishermen	5,218	5,000	5,149	4,616	4,616	5,362	4,587
Trades and Related Workers	2,626	2,592	2,509	2,721	2,721	2,611	2,713
Plant and Machine Operators & Assemblers	2,001	2,084	2,086	2,145	2,145	2,099	2,182
Laborers and Unskilled Workers	12,348	12,223	11,999	12,658	12,658	12,517	12,710
Special Occupations	119	114	102	114	114	115	117

Notes: 1. Details may not add up to totals due to rounding.

2. The province of Leyte was not covered in April, July and October 2014; January and April 2015 LFS. Data reflected for July 2015 and onwards already include the province of Leyte.

3. Annualized data for 2014 refer to the average of estimates for April, July and October survey rounds. The estimates for these rounds exclude data of Leyte province only while that of January exclude Region VIII.

4. Annualized data for 2015 refer to the average of the four survey rounds that exclude Leyte. These should not be compared with the 2014 annualized data as the latter exclude the January round. The use of the four survey rounds for the 2015 annualized data was based on results of a referendum conducted among members of the IAC on Labor and Employment Statistics.

5. Starting April 2016 round, the Labor Force Survey (LFS) adopted the population projections based on the 2010 Census of Population and Housing (2010 CPH) while previous survey rounds were derived using 2000 CPH population projection.

TABLE 6a - Employed Persons by Major Occupation Group, Philippines: April - October 2016

(In Thousands)

MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP	2016		
	Apr	Jul ^p	Oct ^p
ALL OCCUPATIONS	40,664	40,974	41,664
Managers	6,986	7,074	6,916
Professionals	2,053	2,128	2,128
Technicians and Associate Professionals	1,508	1,384	1,428
Clerical Support Workers	2,166	2,145	2,342
Service and Sales Workers	6,382	6,247	6,349
Skilled Agricultural, Forestry and Fishery Workers	4,884	5,220	5,453
Craft and Related Trade Workers	3,345	3,290	3,167
Plant and Machine Operators and Assemblers	2,452	2,398	2,416
Elementary Occupations	10,794	10,986	11,380
Armed Forces Occupations and Special Occupations	95	102	84

Notes: 1. Details may not add up to totals due to rounding.

2. Starting April 2016, the LFS used the 2012 Philippine Standards Occupational Classification wherein some occupations were transferred to other major classification groups.

^p Preliminary.

Source of basic data: Philippine Statistics Authority, Labor Force Survey.

TABLE 7 - Employed Persons by Class of Workers, Philippines: 2014 - October 2016

(In Thousands)

	2014	2015					2016				
	Ave	Ave	Jan	Apr	Jul	Oct	Ave	Jan	Apr	Jul ^P	Oct ^P
ALL CLASSES OF WORKERS	38,651	38,741	38,461	39,158	39,177	39,775	40,837	40,052	40,664	40,974	41,664
Wage and Salary Workers	22,407	22,960	22,134	22,636	24,455	23,571	25,222	25,307	25,065	25,201	25,316
Worked for Private Household	1,925	1,981	1,917	1,882	2,249	1,971	2,093	2,286	2,042	2,029	2,015
Worked for Private Establishment	17,319	17,669	17,047	17,445	18,690	18,185	19,696	19,448	19,667	19,739	19,928
Worked with Pay in Own Family-operated Farm or Business	120	113	111	99	136	108	134	149	150	127	112
Worked for Government/Government Corporation	3,043	3,197	3,060	3,210	3,380	3,308	3,300	3,425	3,206	3,307	3,261
Self-employed without Any											
Paid Employee	10,869	10,706	10,944	11,035	10,237	11,087	10,975	10,337	10,896	11,214	11,452
Employer in Own Family-operated											
Farm of Business	1,210	1,213	1,170	1,155	1,322	1,283	1,357	1,335	1,343	1,440	1,310
Without Pay in Own-Family-operated											
Farm or Business (Unpaid Family Workers)	4,166	3,864	4,214	4,333	3,163	3,834	3,284	3,073	3,360	3,118	3,586

Notes: 1. Details may not add up to totals due to rounding.

2. The province of Leyte was not covered in April, July and October 2014; January and April 2015 LFS. Data reflected for July 2015 and onwards already include the province of Leyte.

3. Annualized data for 2014 refer to the average of estimates for April, July and October survey rounds. The estimates for these rounds exclude data of Leyte province only while that of January exclude Region VIII.

4. Annualized data for 2015 refer to the average of the four survey rounds that exclude Leyte. These should not be compared with the 2014 annualized data as the latter exclude the January round.

The use of the 4 survey rounds for the 2015 annualized data was based on results of a referendum conducted among members of the IAC on Labor and Productivity Statistics.

5. Starting April 2016 round, the Labor Force Survey (LFS) adopted the population projections based on the 2010 Census of Population and Housing (2010 CPH) while previous survey rounds were derived using 2000 CPH population projection.

^p Preliminary.

Source of basic data: Philippine Statistics Authority, Labor Force Survey.

TABLE 8 - Employed Persons by Number of Hours Worked Per Week, Philippines: 2014 - October 2016

NUMBER OF HOURS WORKED	2014	2015					2016				
	Ave	Ave	Jan	Apr	Jul	Oct	Ave	Jan	Apr	July ^p	Oct ^p
TOTAL EMPLOYED PERSONS	38,651	38,741	38,461	39,158	39,177	39,775	40,837	40,052	40,664	40,974	41,664
At Work	38,136	38,280	38,018	38,298	38,894	39,512	40,444	39,789	39,896	40,753	41,337
Worked Less Than 40 Hours	14,218	13,872	14,335	15,500	12,629	13,623	13,250	12,819	13,350	12,939	13,892
Less Than 20 Hours	5,561	5,477	5,835	6,206	5,001	5,152	5,259	5,074	5,499	4,782	5,679
20 - 29 Hours	4,423	4,331	4,418	4,995	3,873	4,218	4,043	3,863	4,118	4,018	4,173
30 - 39 Hours	4,234	4,064	4,082	4,298	3,756	4,252	3,949	3,881	3,734	4,139	4,040
Worked 40 Hours and Over	23,917	24,408	23,683	22,799	26,265	25,889	27,194	26,970	26,546	27,813	27,445
40 - 48 Hours	15,684	16,302	15,713	15,102	17,359	17,606	17,885	17,687	17,284	18,235	18,334
49 and Over	8,233	8,106	7,969	7,696	8,906	8,283	9,309	9,283	9,263	9,579	9,111
With a Job, Not at Work	516	461	444	860	283	263	395	262	768	221	327
Mean Hours Worked	40.8	41.0	40.3	39.6	42.4	41.6	42.3	42.5	42.2	42.7	41.7

Notes: 1. Details may not add up to totals due to rounding.

2. The province of Leyte was not covered in April, July and October 2014; January and April 2015 LFS. Data reflected for July 2015 and onwards already include the province of Leyte.

3. Annualized data for 2014 refer to the average of estimates for April, July and October survey rounds. The estimates for these rounds exclude data of Leyte province only while that of January exclude Region VIII.

4. Annualized data for 2015 refer to the average of the four survey rounds that exclude Leyte. These should not be compared with the 2014 annualized data as the latter exclude the January round. The use of the 4 survey rounds for the 2015 annualized data was based on results of a referendum conducted among members of the IAC on Labor and Productivity Statistics.

5. Starting April 2016 round, the Labor Force Survey (LFS) adopted the population projections based on the 2010 Census of Population and Housing (2010 CPH) while previous survey rounds were derived using 2000 CPH population projection.

^p Preliminary.

Source of basic data: Philippine Statistics Authority, Labor Force Survey.

**TABLE 9 - Employed Persons by Sex, Age Group and Highest Grade Completed,
Philippines: 2014 - October 2016**

(In Thousands)

INDICATOR	2014	2015					2016				
	Ave	Ave	Jan	Apr	Jul	Oct	Ave	Jan	Apr	July ^p	Oct ^p
BOTH SEXES	38,651	38,741	38,461	39,158	39,177	39,775	40,837	40,052	40,664	40,974	41,664
Men	23,365	23,406	23,290	23,568	23,671	24,106	24,923	24,154	24,955	25,080	25,502
Women	15,286	15,335	15,172	15,591	15,506	15,669	15,916	15,898	15,709	15,894	16,162
ALL AGE GROUPS	38,651	38,741	38,461	39,158	39,177	39,775	40,837	40,052	40,664	40,974	41,664
15 - 24 Years	7,508	7,255	7,259	7,684	7,035	7,324	7,332	7,116	7,506	7,220	7,486
25 - 34 Years	10,199	10,326	10,215	10,425	10,511	10,607	10,660	10,718	10,499	10,649	10,772
35 - 44 Years	8,858	8,918	8,886	8,865	9,108	9,135	9,329	9,336	9,159	9,328	9,492
45 - 54 Years	6,848	6,938	6,870	6,903	7,068	7,194	7,469	7,224	7,448	7,596	7,608
55 - 64 Years	3,709	3,757	3,719	3,759	3,831	3,883	4,265	3,962	4,249	4,414	4,436
65 Years & Over	1,528	1,548	1,512	1,521	1,624	1,631	1,784	1,696	1,802	1,767	1,869
Age Not Reported	1	*	*	1	-	-	-	-	1	*	1
TOTAL	38,651	38,741	38,461	39,158	39,177	39,775	40,837	40,052	40,664	40,974	41,664
No Grade Completed	592	577	580	574	597	581	573	602	523	604	563
Elementary	10,766	10,583	10,595	10,596	10,853	10,942	11,029	11,018	10,818	11,243	11,038
Undergraduate	5,225	5,227	5,158	5,191	5,590	5,375	5,742	5,619	5,462	5,949	5,938
Graduate	5,541	5,356	5,437	5,405	5,263	5,567	5,287	5,399	5,355	5,294	5,100
SPED	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	3.0	1	NA	NA	4	1
Undergraduate	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	1.5	1	NA	NA	1	1
Graduate	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	2.0	1	NA	NA	3	-
High School	15,823	15,918	15,799	16,128	15,898	16,399	16,993	16,340	17,005	16,994	17,633
Undergraduate	4,901	4,841	4,825	5,010	4,910	4,843	5,229	5,070	5,120	5,206	5,519
Graduate	10,922	11,078	10,974	11,119	10,988	11,556	11,764	11,270	11,885	11,788	12,114
Post Secondary	1,836	1,830	1,890	1,870	1,846	1,753	1,999	1,861	1,652	2,312	2,171
Undergraduate	294	264	256	233	363	207	255	298	219	268	236
Graduate	1,542	1,566	1,634	1,637	1,483	1,546	1,744	1,562	1,433	2,044	1,935
College	9,635	9,833	9,599	9,990	9,983	10,100	10,243	10,230	10,667	9,816	10,258
Undergraduate	3,466	3,558	3,394	3,623	3,695	3,642	3,886	3,612	3,962	3,862	4,107
Graduate and Higher	6,168	6,275	6,205	6,367	6,288	6,458	6,357	6,618	6,706	5,953	6,151

Notes: 1. Details may not add up to totals due to rounding.

2. The province of Leyte was not covered in April, July and October 2014; January and April 2015 LFS. Data reflected for July 2015 and onwards already include the province of Leyte.

3. Annualized data for 2014 refer to the average of estimates for April, July and October survey rounds. The estimates for these rounds exclude data of Leyte province only while that of January exclude Region VIII.

4. Annualized data for 2015 refer to the average of the four survey rounds that exclude Leyte. These should not be compared with the 2014 annualized data as the latter exclude the January round. The use of the 4 survey rounds for the 2015 annualized data was based on results of a referendum conducted among members of the IAC on Labor and Productivity Statistics.

5. Starting April 2016 round, the Labor Force Survey (LFS) adopted the population projections based on the 2010 Census of Population and Housing (2010 CPH) while previous survey rounds were derived using 2000 CPH population projection.

p Preliminary.

Source of basic data: Philippine Statistics Authority, Labor Force Survey.

**TABLE 10 - Unemployed Persons by Sex, Age Group and Highest Grade Completed,
Philippines: 2014 - October 2016**

(In Thousands)

INDICATOR	2014	2015					2016				
	Ave	Ave	Jan	Apr	Jul	Oct	Ave	Jan	Apr	July ^p	Oct ^p
BOTH SEXES	2,728	2,602	2,703	2,681	2,723	2,371	2,367	2,468	2,625	2,335	2,040
Men	1,728	1,656	1,784	1,692	1,691	1,504	1,490	1,565	1,661	1,418	1,314
Women	1,000	945	919	989	1,032	867	878	904	965	917	727
ALL AGE GROUPS	2,728	2,602	2,703	2,681	2,723	2,371	2,367	2,468	2,625	2,335	2,040
15 - 24 Years	1,351	1,276	1,274	1,351	1,371	1,139	1,145	1,189	1,294	1,125	971
25 - 34 Years	833	802	858	807	805	763	695	762	743	659	615
35 - 44 Years	269	270	293	269	284	240	253	242	273	280	217
45 - 54 Years	173	162	171	169	172	139	170	175	198	164	142
55 - 64 Years	84	76	86	74	73	74	83	83	92	80	76
65 Years & Over	18	16	22	11	18	16	22	18	25	27	19
Age Not Reported	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL	2,728	2,602	2,703	2,681	2,723	2,371	2,367	2,468	2,625	2,335	2,040
No Grade Completed	10	9	11	5	8	12	16	13	13	19	17
Elementary	322	314	338	302	333	301	305	308	355	297	258
<i>Undergraduate</i>	141	150	151	144	175	138	152	157	182	151	116
<i>Graduate</i>	182	164	187	157	158	163	153	151	173	146	142
High School	1,183	1,161	1,222	1,207	1,210	1,034	1,013	1,119	1,114	931	887
<i>Undergraduate</i>	292	289	294	315	307	245	273	307	295	275	215
<i>Graduate</i>	891	872	928	892	903	789	740	812	819	655	672
Post Secondary	224	210	233	234	200	174	200	184	197	241	178
<i>Undergraduate</i>	31	31	38	28	41	18	28	31	35	28	19
<i>Graduate</i>	193	178	195	206	159	156	172	153	162	213	159
College	988	908	899	933	973	850	834	844	946	847	700
<i>Undergraduate</i>	375	341	348	338	368	316	329	358	340	335	281
<i>Graduate</i>	612	568	551	595	605	534	506	486	607	512	418

Notes: 1. Details may not add up to totals due to rounding.

2. The province of Leyte was not covered in April, July and October 2014; January and April 2015 LFS. Data reflected for July 2015 and onwards already include the province of Leyte.

3. Annualized data for 2014 refer to the average of estimates for April, July and October survey rounds. The estimates for these rounds exclude data of Leyte province only while that of January exclude Region VIII.

4. Annualized data for 2015 refer to the average of the four survey rounds that exclude Leyte. These should not be compared with the 2014 annualized data as the latter exclude the January round. The use of the 4 survey rounds for the 2015 annualized data was based on results of a referendum conducted among members of the IAC on Labor and Productivity Statistics.

5. Starting April 2016 round, the Labor Force Survey (LFS) adopted the population projections based on the 2010 Census of Population and Housing (2010 CPH) while previous survey rounds were derived using 2000 CPH population projection.

^p Preliminary.

Source of basic data: Philippine Statistics Authority, Labor Force Survey.

**TABLE 11 - Youth (15-24 and 15-30 Years Old) Household Population and Employment Status by Sex,
Philippines: 2014 - October 2016**

INDICATOR	2014	2015					2016				
	Ave	Ave	Jan	Apr	Jul	Oct	Ave	Jan	Apr	July ^p	Oct ^p
15 - 24 Years Old (Per UN definition)											
Household Population	19,223	19,522	19,418	19,475	20,013	20,106	19,833	20,198	19,615	19,731	19,789
Men	9,777	9,938	9,877	9,914	10,190	10,220	10,153	10,287	10,048	10,114	10,161
Women	9,445	9,584	9,540	9,561	9,822	9,885	9,681	9,911	9,567	9,617	9,628
Employed	7,508	7,255	7,259	7,684	7,035	7,324	7,332	7,116	7,506	7,220	7,486
Men	4,737	4,538	4,599	4,773	4,370	4,590	4,661	4,513	4,756	4,615	4,760
Women	2,771	2,717	2,660	2,911	2,665	2,734	2,671	2,604	2,750	2,605	2,726
Unemployed	1,351	1,276	1,274	1,351	1,371	1,139	1,145	1,189	1,294	1,125	971
Men	789	760	782	792	804	678	680	719	779	619	601
Women	562	516	492	558	567	461	466	470	516	506	370
Unemployment Rate (%)	15.3	15.0	14.9	15.0	16.3	13.5	13.5	14.3	14.7	13.5	11.5
Men	14.3	14.4	14.5	14.2	15.5	12.9	12.7	13.7	14.1	11.8	11.2
Women	16.9	16.0	15.6	16.1	17.5	14.4	14.9	15.3	15.8	16.3	11.9
15 - 30 Years Old (Per Philippine definition)											
Household Population	28,354	28,919	28,726	28,854	29,738	29,726	29,550	30,122	29,295	29,307	29,474
Men	14,392	14,712	14,610	14,643	15,164	15,109	15,107	15,349	14,930	15,024	15,124
Women	13,961	14,208	14,116	14,210	14,575	14,618	14,443	14,773	14,366	14,283	14,350
Employed	13,677	13,639	13,542	14,118	13,546	13,909	13,990	13,865	14,006	13,810	14,277
Men	8,617	8,527	8,536	8,741	8,489	8,712	8,913	8,744	8,933	8,871	9,102
Women	5,059	5,111	5,006	5,377	5,057	5,196	5,077	5,121	5,073	4,939	5,176
Unemployed	1,970	1,876	1,911	1,951	1,974	1,717	1,664	1,770	1,860	1,600	1,427
Men	1,181	1,138	1,200	1,160	1,182	1,039	1,011	1,090	1,140	919	896
Women	790	738	711	791	792	678	653	679	720	681	531
Unemployment Rate (%)	12.6	12.1	12.4	12.1	12.7	11.0	10.6	11.3	11.7	10.4	9.1
Men	12.1	11.8	12.3	11.7	12.2	10.7	10.2	11.1	11.3	9.4	9.0
Women	13.5	12.6	12.4	12.8	13.5	11.5	11.4	11.7	12.4	12.1	9.3

Notes: 1. Details may not add up to totals due to rounding.

2. The province of Leyte was not covered in April, July and October 2014; January and April 2015 LFS. Data reflected for July 2015 and onwards already include the province of Leyte.

3. Annualized data for 2014 refer to the average of estimates for April, July and October survey rounds. The estimates for these rounds exclude data of Leyte province only while that of January exclude Region VIII.

4. Annualized data for 2015 refer to the average of the four survey rounds that exclude Leyte. These should not be compared with the 2014 annualized data as the latter exclude the January round. The use of the 4 survey rounds for the 2015 annualized data was based on results of a referendum conducted among members of the IAC on Labor and Productivity Statistics.

5. Starting April 2016 round, the Labor Force Survey (LFS) adopted the population projections based on the 2010 Census of Population and Housing (2010 CPH) while previous survey rounds were derived using 2000 CPH population projection.

^p Preliminary.

Source of basic data: Philippine Statistics Authority, Labor Force Survey, Public Use Files.

TABLE 12 - Employed and Unemployed Youth (15-24 and 15-30 Years Old) by Highest Grade Completed, Philippines: 2014- April 2016

(In Thousands)

INDICATOR	2014					2015					2016	
	Ave	Jan	Apr	Jul	Oct	Ave	Jan	Apr	Jul	Oct	Jan	Apr
Employed												
15 - 24 Years Old (Per UN definition)												
TOTAL	7,508	6,842	7,797	7,313	7,414	7,255	7,259	7,684	7,035	7,324	7,116	7,506
No Grade Completed	54	50	47	62	53	56	54	51	63	63	58	53
Elementary	1,605	1,501	1,637	1,576	1,602	1,489	1,541	1,523	1,455	1,523	1,469	1,470
<i>Undergraduate</i>	<i>850</i>	<i>787</i>	<i>884</i>	<i>817</i>	<i>848</i>	<i>810</i>	<i>820</i>	<i>850</i>	<i>806</i>	<i>810</i>	<i>825</i>	<i>854</i>
<i>Graduate</i>	<i>755</i>	<i>713</i>	<i>753</i>	<i>758</i>	<i>754</i>	<i>679</i>	<i>721</i>	<i>672</i>	<i>649</i>	<i>713</i>	<i>644</i>	<i>616</i>
High School	3,830	3,503	4,026	3,698	3,765	3,687	3,749	3,948	3,480	3,705	3,555	3,807
<i>Undergraduate</i>	<i>1,354</i>	<i>1,249</i>	<i>1,463</i>	<i>1,277</i>	<i>1,321</i>	<i>1,285</i>	<i>1,372</i>	<i>1,419</i>	<i>1,155</i>	<i>1,248</i>	<i>1,254</i>	<i>1,341</i>
<i>Graduate</i>	<i>2,476</i>	<i>2,254</i>	<i>2,563</i>	<i>2,420</i>	<i>2,444</i>	<i>2,401</i>	<i>2,377</i>	<i>2,530</i>	<i>2,325</i>	<i>2,456</i>	<i>2,300</i>	<i>2,467</i>
Post Secondary	354	320	354	355	352	339	324	353	356	329	342	285
<i>Undergraduate</i>	<i>59</i>	<i>49</i>	<i>61</i>	<i>52</i>	<i>65</i>	<i>52</i>	<i>46</i>	<i>50</i>	<i>76</i>	<i>38</i>	<i>59</i>	<i>32</i>
<i>Graduate</i>	<i>295</i>	<i>271</i>	<i>293</i>	<i>303</i>	<i>287</i>	<i>287</i>	<i>278</i>	<i>304</i>	<i>280</i>	<i>291</i>	<i>283</i>	<i>254</i>
College	1,666	1,468	1,733	1,622	1,642	1,683	1,591	1,809	1,682	1,704	1,692	1,890
<i>Undergraduate</i>	<i>748</i>	<i>649</i>	<i>848</i>	<i>670</i>	<i>726</i>	<i>737</i>	<i>697</i>	<i>848</i>	<i>744</i>	<i>685</i>	<i>715</i>	<i>905</i>
<i>Graduate and Higher</i>	<i>918</i>	<i>820</i>	<i>885</i>	<i>953</i>	<i>915</i>	<i>946</i>	<i>894</i>	<i>961</i>	<i>937</i>	<i>1,020</i>	<i>977</i>	<i>986</i>
15 - 30 Years Old (Per Philippine definition)												
TOTAL	13,677	12,749	13,996	13,420	13,613	13,639	13,542	14,118	13,546	13,909	13,865	14,006
No Grade Completed	103	98	95	114	100	102	101	92	116	105	114	102
Elementary	2,691	2,536	2,713	2,670	2,690	2,601	2,622	2,633	2,634	2,683	2,633	2,618
<i>Undergraduate</i>	<i>1,393</i>	<i>1,326</i>	<i>1,411</i>	<i>1,382</i>	<i>1,386</i>	<i>1,380</i>	<i>1,394</i>	<i>1,415</i>	<i>1,420</i>	<i>1,393</i>	<i>1,442</i>	<i>1,425</i>
<i>Graduate</i>	<i>1,298</i>	<i>1,210</i>	<i>1,302</i>	<i>1,287</i>	<i>1,304</i>	<i>1,221</i>	<i>1,228</i>	<i>1,219</i>	<i>1,214</i>	<i>1,290</i>	<i>1,191</i>	<i>1,193</i>
High School	6,382	5,970	6,568	6,230	6,348	6,321	6,376	6,562	6,145	6,447	6,347	6,698
<i>Undergraduate</i>	<i>2,060</i>	<i>1,924</i>	<i>2,159</i>	<i>1,994</i>	<i>2,028</i>	<i>1,990</i>	<i>2,061</i>	<i>2,122</i>	<i>1,921</i>	<i>1,952</i>	<i>2,058</i>	<i>2,167</i>
<i>Graduate</i>	<i>4,322</i>	<i>4,046</i>	<i>4,409</i>	<i>4,236</i>	<i>4,320</i>	<i>4,331</i>	<i>4,315</i>	<i>4,440</i>	<i>4,224</i>	<i>4,495</i>	<i>4,289</i>	<i>4,531</i>
Post Secondary	728	655	754	719	710	725	729	758	748	679	741	612
<i>Undergraduate</i>	<i>117</i>	<i>101</i>	<i>125</i>	<i>112</i>	<i>113</i>	<i>103</i>	<i>91</i>	<i>98</i>	<i>150</i>	<i>77</i>	<i>113</i>	<i>72</i>
<i>Graduate</i>	<i>611</i>	<i>554</i>	<i>629</i>	<i>607</i>	<i>597</i>	<i>621</i>	<i>638</i>	<i>660</i>	<i>599</i>	<i>602</i>	<i>629</i>	<i>540</i>
College	3,773	3,489	3,866	3,688	3,765	3,889	3,714	4,072	3,903	3,996	4,029	3,977
<i>Undergraduate</i>	<i>1,404</i>	<i>1,291</i>	<i>1,519</i>	<i>1,282</i>	<i>1,410</i>	<i>1,412</i>	<i>1,330</i>	<i>1,521</i>	<i>1,446</i>	<i>1,400</i>	<i>1,412</i>	<i>1,604</i>
<i>Graduate and Higher</i>	<i>2,369</i>	<i>2,199</i>	<i>2,346</i>	<i>2,406</i>	<i>2,356</i>	<i>2,478</i>	<i>2,384</i>	<i>2,551</i>	<i>2,457</i>	<i>2,595</i>	<i>2,617</i>	<i>2,373</i>

Notes: 1. Details may not add up to totals due to rounding.

2. The province of Leyte was not covered in April, July and October 2014; January and April 2015 LFS. Data reflected for July 2015 and onwards already include the province of Leyte.

3. Annualized data for 2014 refer to the average of estimates for April, July and October survey rounds. The estimates for these rounds exclude data of Leyte province only while that of January exclude Region VIII.

4. Annualized data for 2015 refer to the average of the four survey rounds that exclude Leyte. These should not be compared with the 2014 annualized data as the latter exclude the January round. The use of the 4 survey rounds for the 2015 annualized data was based on results of a referendum conducted among members of the IAC on Labor and Productivity Statistics.

6. Starting April 2016 round, the Labor Force Survey (LFS) adopted the population projections based on the 2010 Census of Population and Housing (2010 CPH) while previous survey rounds were derived using 2000 CPH population projection.

p Preliminary.

Source of basic data: Philippine Statistics Authority, Labor Force Survey.

TABLE 12 - Employed and Unemployed Youth (15 - 24 and 15 - 30 Years Old) by Highest Grade Completed, Philippines: 2014 -April 2016 (Continued)

(In Thousands)

INDICATOR	2014					2015					2016	
	Ave	Jan	Apr	Jul	Oct	Ave	Jan	Apr	Jul	Oct	Jan	Apr
Unemployed												
15 - 24 Years Old (Per UN definition)												
TOTAL	1,351	1,432	1,457	1,370	1,227	1,276	1,274	1,351	1,371	1,139	1,189	1,294
No Grade Completed	2	4	3	3	*	2	2	2	2	3	3	4
Elementary	133	155	138	133	129	128	135	126	136	118	118	130
<i>Undergraduate</i>	63	74	67	62	60	61	62	62	67	56	65	64
<i>Graduate</i>	71	81	71	72	69	67	73	64	68	62	54	65
High School	634	733	682	614	607	621	655	646	650	547	594	592
<i>Undergraduate</i>	155	186	156	157	151	156	157	183	163	125	153	161
<i>Graduate</i>	480	546	526	457	456	464	498	463	487	422	440	431
Post Secondary	115	108	125	113	106	102	105	115	108	83	91	110
<i>Undergraduate</i>	17	20	20	18	13	15	16	14	22	10	14	19
<i>Graduate</i>	97	88	105	95	92	87	89	101	86	73	77	91
College	467	433	509	506	385	423	377	462	476	388	383	458
<i>Undergraduate</i>	171	189	197	175	143	155	157	161	167	138	159	156
<i>Graduate and Higher</i>	295	244	312	332	243	268	220	301	309	250	224	302
15 - 30 Years Old (Per Philippine definition)												
TOTAL	1,970	2,090	2,143	1,971	1,796	1,876	1,911	1,951	1,974	1,717	1,770	1,860
No Grade Completed	4	5	5	5	2	4	3	3	3	5	4	6
Elementary	179	200	188	175	174	174	188	167	178	169	167	188
<i>Undergraduate</i>	84	93	91	82	80	83	85	83	92	78	90	95
<i>Graduate</i>	95	107	97	92	95	90	102	85	86	91	77	93
High School	876	991	941	866	820	857	898	882	905	767	822	805
<i>Undergraduate</i>	209	243	213	215	199	208	204	231	226	173	212	210
<i>Graduate</i>	667	748	727	652	622	650	694	651	679	593	611	595
Post Secondary	170	181	193	164	154	161	174	183	153	137	140	160
<i>Undergraduate</i>	24	30	30	26	16	24	30	20	31	14	23	28
<i>Graduate</i>	146	151	163	138	137	137	144	163	122	123	117	132
College	742	713	817	762	646	680	649	717	735	638	637	701
<i>Undergraduate</i>	268	286	311	256	237	245	244	252	263	227	264	235
<i>Graduate and Higher</i>	474	427	506	506	409	436	405	465	473	411	372	466

Notes: 1. Details may not add up to totals due to rounding.

2. The province of Leyte was not covered in April, July and October 2014; January and April 2015 LFS. Data reflected for July 2015 and onwards already include the province of Leyte.

3. Annualized data for 2014 refer to the average of estimates for April, July and October survey rounds. The estimates for these rounds exclude data of Leyte province only while that of January exclude Region VIII.

4. Annualized data for 2015 refer to the average of the four survey rounds that exclude Leyte. These should not be compared with the 2014 annualized data as the latter exclude the January round. The use of the 4 survey rounds for the 2015 annualized data was based on results of a referendum conducted among members of the IAC on Labor and Productivity Statistics.

6. Starting April 2016 round, the Labor Force Survey (LFS) adopted the population projections based on the 2010 Census of Population and Housing (2010 CPH) while previous survey rounds were derived using 2000 CPH population projection and Housing (2010 CPH) while previous survey rounds used 2000 CPH as population projection benchmark.

p Preliminary.

Source of basic data: Philippine Statistics Authority, Labor Force Survey.

TABLE 13 - Working Children (5 - 17 Years Old) by Age Group and Sex, Philippines: 2014 - April 2016

(In Thousands)

INDICATOR	2014					2015					2016	
	Ave	Jan	Apr	Jul	Oct	Ave	Jan	Apr	Jul	Oct	Jan	Apr
Household Population												
Total	30,059	28,580	29,844	30,092	30,240	30,592	30,199	30,564	31,333	31,690	31,698	28,502
5 - 9 Years Old	11,108	10,631	11,080	11,071	11,174	11,331	11,132	11,372	11,553	11,813	11,766	11,203
10 - 14 Years Old	12,371	11,677	12,242	12,447	12,424	12,502	12,476	12,423	12,780	12,861	12,828	10,798
15 - 17 Years Old	6,579	6,271	6,522	6,574	6,642	6,760	6,591	6,769	6,999	7,016	7,104	6,501
Boys	15,274	14,550	15,186	15,279	15,357	15,545	15,308	15,597	15,930	16,062	16,139	14,611
5 - 9 Years Old	5,676	5,404	5,634	5,651	5,742	5,777	5,676	5,823	5,837	6,061	5,980	5,792
10 - 14 Years Old	6,293	5,988	6,268	6,323	6,287	6,342	6,316	6,312	6,522	6,492	6,540	5,460
15 - 17 Years Old	3,305	3,158	3,284	3,305	3,327	3,425	3,315	3,463	3,571	3,509	3,620	3,359
Girls	14,785	14,030	14,659	14,813	14,883	15,048	14,892	14,967	15,403	15,628	15,559	13,891
5 - 9 Years Old	5,432	5,227	5,446	5,420	5,432	5,554	5,456	5,549	5,716	5,753	5,787	5,411
10 - 14 Years Old	6,078	5,689	5,974	6,124	6,137	6,159	6,160	6,111	6,258	6,368	6,288	5,338
15 - 17 Years Old	3,274	3,114	3,239	3,269	3,314	3,334	3,276	3,306	3,428	3,507	3,485	3,142
Working Children												
Total	2,170	1,677	2,537	1,984	1,991	1,839	1,847	2,419	1,607	1,534	1,465	1,737
5 - 9 Years Old	103	66	108	109	92	86	69	116	99	61	58	88
10 - 14 Years Old	695	478	866	633	588	547	597	797	448	354	356	455
15 - 17 Years Old	1,372	1,133	1,562	1,242	1,310	1,205	1,181	1,507	1,060	1,119	1,051	1,194
Boys	1,374	1,078	1,593	1,249	1,281	1,163	1,169	1,493	1,033	987	970	1,085
5 - 9 Years Old	59	37	64	62	53	49	41	68	57	31	35	49
10 - 14 Years Old	425	300	538	380	358	324	345	457	278	221	212	266
15 - 17 Years Old	890	742	992	807	871	789	782	968	698	734	723	770
Girls	796	599	944	735	709	676	679	926	575	548	495	652
5 - 9 Years Old	44	29	45	47	39	37	28	47	43	30	23	39
10 - 14 Years Old	270	178	328	253	230	223	252	339	170	133	144	189
15 - 17 Years Old	482	391	571	435	440	416	399	539	362	385	328	424

Notes: 1. Details may not add up to totals due to rounding.

2. Estimates for January 2014 excludes Region VIII.

3. The province of Leyte was not covered in April, July and October 2014; January and April 2015 LFS. Data reflected for July 2015 and onwards already include the province of Leyte.

4. Annualized data for 2014 refer to the average of estimates for April, July and October survey rounds. The estimates for these rounds exclude data of Leyte province only while that of January exclude Region VIII.

5. Annualized data for 2015 refer to the average of the four survey rounds that exclude Leyte. These should not be compared with the 2014 annualized data as the latter exclude the January round. The use of the 4 survey rounds for the 2015 annualized data was based on results of a referendum conducted among members of the IAC on Labor and Productivity Statistics.

6. Starting April 2016 round, the Labor Force Survey (LFS) adopted the population projections based on the 2010 Census of Population and Housing (2010 CPH) while previous survey rounds were derived using 2000 CPH population projection.

7. A child is considered working or economically active if at anytime during the reference period he engaged in any economic activity for at least one hour.

He may be studying, looking for work and/or housekeeping at the same time.

8. Statistical inquiries on working children focus on those aged 5 - 17 years based on the definition of a child as an individual below 18 years old (1989 UN Convention on the Rights of the Child and ILO Convention on the Worst Forms of Child Labor, 1999).

Source of basic data: Philippine Statistics Authority, Labor Force Survey.

**TABLE 14 - Indices of Employment in Non-Agricultural Industries by Major Industry Group,
Philippines: 2014 - Second Quarter 2016**

(1978 = 100)

MAJOR INDUSTRY GROUP	2014	2015					2016	
		Ave	1st Qtr	2nd Qtr	3rd Qtr	4th Qtr	1st Qtr	2nd Qtr
TOTAL, NON-AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES ¹	182.8	188.5	182.0	219.5	179.7	172.8	182.0	221.9
Mining and Quarrying	16.1	16.4	19.5	14.4	20.4	11.1	18.3	13.7
Manufacturing	224.5	232.5	219.3	293.6	216.2	200.9	217.4	296.6
Electricity and Water	154.6	155.4	184.8	144.1	141.6	151.1	187.3	145.3
Wholesale and Retail Trade	141.8	140.3	139.7	138.2	139.4	143.9	141.2	140.8
Transportation and Communications	96.1	95.9	95.6	95.8	95.5	96.5	97.4	98.6
Finance	210.3	220.4	220.1	224.3	218.2	219.1	224.2	226.7
Real Estate	80.1	89.2	88.3	89.6	85.8	92.9	95.4	95.0
Private Services	163.7	172.5	170.8	173.0	172.9	173.3	172.6	173.5

Note: Averages are obtained by adding the four (4) quarterly indices and dividing it by four.

1 Excludes index of employment in construction due to unavailability of data.

Source of basic data: Philippine Statistics Authority, Quarterly Economic Indices of the Philippines.

Definition:

Employment index - is a statistical measure designed to show changes in employment with respect to time (in this case, 1978) and industry group.

The indices are derived as the ratio of the estimated values to the base year levels, as follows:

$$\text{Index on Employment} = \frac{\text{Employment for Period } t}{\text{Employment in 1978}} \times 100$$

TABLE 15 - Labor Turnover Rates by Quarter, National Capital Region: First Quarter 2014 - Second Quarter 2016

(In Percent)

INDICATOR	2014				2015				2016	
	1st Qtr	2nd Qtr	3rd Qtr	4th Qtr	1st Qtr	2nd Qtr	3rd Qtr	4th Qtr	1st Qtr	2nd Qtr
Accession Rate	10.06	11.47	13.11	9.31	10.70	10.75	11.07	8.50	7.87	12.43
Expansion	2.58	2.52	2.54	3.31	3.95	2.55	4.72	3.70	3.70	8.86
Replacement	7.48	8.95	10.57	5.99	6.75	8.20	6.35	4.80	4.17	3.57
Separation Rate	9.47	10.59	10.76	8.29	10.17	9.59	7.87	7.88	6.91	10.13
Employee-Initiated	3.36	4.21	3.72	2.86	4.31	5.41	3.57	3.10	3.75	7.33
Employer-Initiated	6.11	6.38	7.04	5.42	5.86	4.18	4.30	4.78	3.16	2.80
Labor Turnover Rate	0.59	0.88	2.35	1.02	0.53	1.15	3.20	0.62	0.96	2.30

Note: Details may not add up to totals due to rounding.

Source of data: Philippine Statistics Authority, Labor Turnover Survey.

Definitions:

Accession Rate (New Hires) - permanent or temporary additions to employment per 1,000 employed in the establishment due to:

- a. expansion of business activity*
- b. replacement of separated workers and employment resulting from changes in methods/technology of production or service*

Separation Rate - terminations of employment per 1,000 employed in the establishment due to:

- a. quits or terminations initiated by the employees for any reason except retirement*
- b. layoffs or terminations initiated by the employers due to economic/non-economic reasons and dismissals due to misconduct or incompetence of employees, etc.*

Labor Turnover Rate - derived by subtracting Separation Rate from Accession Rate.

**Table 16 - Labor Turnover Rates by Major Industry Group, National Capital Region:
First Quarter 2014 - Second Quarter 2016**

(In Percent)

MAJOR INDUSTRY GROUP	2014				2015				2016	
	1st Qtr	2nd Qtr	3rd Qtr	4th Qtr	1st Qtr	2nd Qtr	3rd Qtr	4th Qtr	1st Qtr	2nd Qtr
ALL INDUSTRIES	0.59	0.88	2.35	1.02	0.53	1.15	3.20	0.62	0.96	2.30
Agriculture, Fishery and Forestry	8.73	1.70	(0.19)	(2.65)	3.63	1.02	0.14	(6.21)	1.18	4.59
Industry	0.85	(0.68)	2.45	(0.54)	(1.11)	(1.59)	1.54	(0.92)	2.54	(2.11)
Mining and Quarrying	(5.33)	3.16	2.87	(21.20)	3.50	9.16	2.63	(14.10)	5.77	3.40
Manufacturing	2.16	0.55	0.29	0.41	(1.66)	(0.77)	0.81	0.55	1.47	1.93
Electricity, Gas, Steam and Air Conditioning Supply	0.60	(0.38)	(0.24)	0.46	(0.23)	(0.62)	(0.38)	0.08	(0.73)	(1.17)
Water Supply; Sewerage, Waste Management and Remediation Activities	1.33	0.76	(3.93)	2.39	1.53	2.66	2.21	1.06	5.44	1.52
Construction	(3.56)	(4.15)	7.99	(1.21)	(0.82)	(4.50)	3.45	(3.89)	3.75	(8.36)
Services	0.46	1.38	2.34	1.39	0.92	1.52	3.54	0.93	0.64	2.88
Wholesale and Retail Trade; Repair of Motor Vehicles and Motorcycles	(0.78)	0.52	2.72	0.25	(0.72)	1.72	1.38	0.58	(0.05)	3.06
Transportation and Storage	0.96	0.16	2.91	(2.89)	(0.16)	1.28	2.83	2.81	0.54	2.87
Accommodation and Food Service Activities	0.58	2.48	(0.13)	2.59	(0.46)	2.03	2.72	(0.22)	1.85	2.50
Information and Communication	0.81	2.55	3.49	0.83	1.15	0.12	1.71	(4.53)	3.31	4.45
Financial and Insurance Activities	1.03	0.51	(0.08)	1.24	(0.10)	2.67	0.72	1.00	(2.89)	5.10
Real Estate Activities	1.90	3.55	4.19	4.32	(1.40)	0.64	1.49	1.88	(1.59)	(0.38)
Professional, Scientific and Technical Activities	(1.55)	0.30	4.38	0.11	2.96	1.24	1.06	5.42	1.44	0.12
Administrative and Support Service Activities	3.42	2.52	3.44	4.51	5.27	0.97	8.49	2.10	2.18	2.41
Education	(0.35)	0.15	2.32	(2.59)	(0.40)	3.65	1.70	0.80	(0.06)	6.08
Human Health and Social Work Activities	0.82	(0.10)	0.18	(3.02)	(2.39)	2.95	1.48	0.68	1.08	2.18
Arts, Entertainment and Recreation	0.61	(0.89)	(1.20)	0.22	(0.85)	2.19	(0.01)	1.12	(0.29)	0.78
Other Service Activities	1.50	0.90	8.91	0.59	(0.43)	1.47	3.19	1.21	2.09	4.36

Note: 1. Details may not add up to totals due to rounding.

Source of data: Philippine Statistics Authority, Labor Turnover Survey.

Definition:

Labor Turnover Rate - derived by subtracting Separation Rate from Accession Rate.

TABLE 17 - Average Daily Basic Pay of Wage and Salary Workers by Region, Philippines: 2013 - October 2015

(In Pesos)

REGION	2013	2014					2015				
		Ave	Jan	Apr	Jul	Oct	Ave	Jan	Apr	Jul	Oct
PHILIPPINES	349.16	367.35	363.50	365.89	365.69	370.46	378.71	378.70	380.23	373.61	378.60
National Capital Region	496.58	520.66	511.08	525.59	521.15	515.38	529.92	526.90	531.99	541.09	519.69
Cordillera Administrative Region	388.63	406.73	364.67	404.11	403.80	411.86	415.56	423.48	418.78	390.93	429.06
Region I - Ilocos Region	296.33	299.97	304.72	308.34	291.67	300.63	315.53	317.88	319.44	306.76	318.04
Region II - Cagayan Valley	271.91	294.37	266.81	295.81	284.93	302.69	300.16	274.70	302.77	290.73	332.43
Region III - Central Luzon	349.19	364.66	357.66	370.45	359.40	364.57	376.41	367.86	385.28	378.64	373.85
Region IV - A - CALABARZON	404.36	406.21	407.53	396.38	406.64	415.31	420.91	430.25	416.78	413.60	423.02
Region IV - B - MIMAROPA	288.10	305.80	305.51	293.00	303.17	322.41	330.70	326.04	327.15	303.17	366.44
Region V - Bicol Region	284.65	303.25	288.98	298.11	303.75	307.96	310.64	312.30	314.78	317.15	298.32
Region VI - Western Visayas	271.31	277.46	292.33	277.60	267.66	286.76	291.75	305.53	289.27	275.86	296.34
Region VII - Central Visayas	310.99	326.56	320.44	327.65	325.72	326.34	339.41	335.02	339.11	337.52	345.99
Region VIII - Eastern Visayas	268.67	309.08	-	302.66	309.09	315.44	317.40	309.13	331.55	302.06	299.51
Region IX - Zamboanga Peninsula	275.13	309.53	310.76	305.60	317.30	305.03	324.67	334.67	331.23	321.45	311.34
Region X - Northern Mindanao	284.28	297.82	291.90	284.63	307.08	301.65	308.35	299.46	304.89	309.59	319.47
Region XI - Davao Region	296.33	316.87	314.92	322.07	316.18	312.52	334.08	327.31	338.14	332.95	337.94
Region XII - SOCCSKSARGEN	280.82	311.02	290.50	310.35	307.93	314.92	316.40	312.56	327.80	303.97	321.27
Caraga	309.08	332.99	316.84	310.49	335.81	352.96	340.46	355.12	324.90	341.39	340.44
Autonomous Region in Muslim Mindanao	318.08	352.02	359.50	348.61	366.24	341.94	346.46	337.50	316.95	369.98	361.42

Notes: 1. Excludes those paid on commission basis, honorarium and boundary as in the case of jeepney/bus/tricycle drivers.

2. Estimates for January 2014 excludes Region VIII.

3. The province of Leyte was not covered in April, July and October 2014; January and April 2015 LFS. Data reflected for July 2015 and onwards already include the province of Leyte.

4. Annualized data for 2014 refer to the average of estimates for April, July and October survey rounds. The estimates for these rounds exclude data of Leyte province only while that of January exclude Region VIII.

5. Annualized data for 2015 refer to the average of the four survey rounds that exclude Leyte. These should not be compared with the 2014 annualized data as the latter exclude the January round. The use of the four survey rounds for the 2015 annualized data was based on results of a referendum conducted among members of the IAC on Labor and Productivity Statistics.

Source of basic data: Philippine Statistics Authority, Labor Force Survey, Public Use Files.

Definition:

Basic Pay - pay for normal time prior to deduction of social security contributions, withholding taxes, etc. It excludes allowances, bonuses, commissions, overtime pay, benefits in kind, etc

**TABLE 18 - Average Daily Basic Pay of Wage and Salary Workers by Major Industry Group,
Philippines: 2013 - October 2015**

(In Pesos)

MAJOR INDUSTRY GROUP	2013	2014					2015				
		Ave	Jan	Apr	Jul	Oct	Ave	Jan	Apr	Jul	Oct
ALL INDUSTRIES	349.16	367.35	363.50	365.89	365.69	370.46	378.71	378.70	380.23	373.61	378.60
Agriculture	170.34	185.31	176.31	181.53	182.04	192.26	194.38	189.83	191.61	194.45	200.86
Agriculture, Hunting and Forestry	169.22	184.53	174.83	180.96	181.29	191.26	192.99	187.73	190.51	193.35	199.67
Fishing and Aquaculture	189.48	199.32	206.02	192.48	194.57	211.38	218.48	230.65	209.56	211.36	220.56
Non-Agriculture	383.04	397.70	393.20	395.75	397.13	400.19	408.37	408.75	407.34	407.50	406.70
Industry	337.11	343.66	343.52	338.57	345.13	347.42	355.09	355.51	347.37	357.79	356.84
Mining and Quarrying	302.13	319.45	276.06	294.41	334.70	331.61	330.82	323.71	310.69	363.79	322.13
Manufacturing	343.97	346.74	350.16	345.39	350.09	344.74	358.66	354.01	352.31	366.36	360.15
Electricity, Gas, Steam and Air Conditioning Supply	610.00	651.03	753.98	578.41	632.02	758.22	665.33	793.26	694.33	559.43	620.02
Water Supply; Sewerage, Waste Management and Remediation Activities	427.49	438.66	469.39	426.75	447.24	442.47	465.14	511.90	441.05	435.43	455.69
Construction	319.07	329.80	322.46	323.61	330.14	335.76	341.03	339.48	332.61	342.75	345.71
Services	403.00	422.15	415.10	422.82	420.14	423.51	432.15	432.23	435.35	429.21	428.49
Wholesale and Retail Trade; Repair of Motor Vehicles and Motorcycles	293.01	301.43	302.51	299.68	300.89	303.72	314.33	311.21	316.64	315.14	310.16
Transportation and Storage	369.23	390.99	388.65	385.33	393.49	393.32	395.60	384.47	387.31	405.56	399.75
Accommodation and Food Service Activities	295.20	314.61	310.38	320.66	310.77	312.82	325.97	320.43	334.06	325.00	321.52
Information and Communication	570.03	618.22	618.98	611.41	645.33	596.78	601.15	602.43	575.99	641.91	568.18
Financial and Insurance Activities	599.05	621.43	604.98	638.57	582.02	640.73	600.37	604.08	596.47	596.87	597.87
Real Estate Activities	531.24	449.18	513.47	449.38	433.49	463.21	523.13	518.58	475.55	597.20	499.32
Professional, Scientific and Technical Activities	634.43	677.93	686.46	714.59	645.55	676.75	707.53	692.49	702.04	717.82	708.67
Administrative and Support Service Activities	504.38	524.87	515.14	526.29	529.14	519.06	547.66	550.97	540.96	546.36	546.09
Public Administration and Defense; Compulsory Social Security	559.79	588.90	567.05	588.58	588.44	589.67	582.19	597.66	576.06	572.86	580.81
Education	714.67	740.39	731.71	750.33	737.91	733.45	760.88	752.76	783.48	759.49	748.80
Human Health and Social Work Activities	523.55	557.05	517.23	520.56	588.31	562.16	558.70	568.21	540.92	561.74	560.52
Arts, Entertainment and Recreation	387.71	401.13	376.35	392.24	403.96	409.53	442.20	443.72	420.57	483.75	415.14
Other Service Activities	189.23	193.34	195.11	190.57	191.05	198.29	196.22	201.38	204.94	189.59 ^a	187.63
Activities of Households as Employers; Undifferentiated Goods and Services-producing Activities of Households for Own Use	122.55	125.74	124.29	123.25	125.64	128.43	a	131.16	135.36	a	a
Activities of Extraterritorial Organizations and Bodies	735.72	539.23	-	334.78	576.02	853.17	785.83	1,056.36	675.92	808.88	602.17

Notes: 1. Excludes those paid on commission basis, honorarium and boundary as in the case of jeepney/bus/tricycle drivers.

2. Estimates for January 2014 excludes Region VIII.

3. The province of Leyte was not covered in April, July and October 2014; January and April 2015 LFS. Data reflected for July 2015 and onwards already include the province of Leyte.

4. Annualized data for 2014 refer to the average of estimates for April, July and October survey rounds. The estimates for these rounds exclude data of Leyte province only while that of January exclude Region VIII.

5. Annualized data for 2015 refer to the average of the four survey rounds that exclude Leyte. These should not be compared with the 2014 annualized data as the latter exclude the January round. The use of the four survey rounds for the 2015 annualized data was based on results of a referendum conducted among members of the IAC on Labor and Productivity Statistics.

^a Starting July 2015 LFS, Activities of Households as Employers; Undifferentiated Goods and Services-producing Activities of Households for Own Use is included in Other Service Activities.

Source of basic data: Philippine Statistics Authority, Labor Force Survey, Public Use Files.

Definition:

Basic Pay - pay for normal time prior to deduction of social security contributions, withholding taxes, etc. It excludes allowances, bonuses, commissions, overtime pay, benefits in kind, etc.

**TABLE 19 - Average Daily Basic Pay of Wage and Salary Workers by Major Occupation Group,
Philippines: 2013 - October 2015**

(In Pesos)

MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP	2013	2014					2015				
		Ave	Jan	Apr	Jul	Oct	Ave	Jan	Apr	Jul	Oct
ALL OCCUPATIONS	349.16	367.35	363.50	365.89	365.69	370.46	378.71	378.70	380.23	373.61	378.60
Officials of Government and Special-Interest Organizations, Corporate Executives, Managers, Managing Proprietors and Supervisors	843.17	857.60	861.32	866.48	867.69	837.76	866.02	893.36	848.56	886.82	831.29
Professionals	762.95	791.74	773.71	785.23	796.90	792.81	808.45	812.01	812.42	813.62	794.33
Technicians and Associate Professionals	506.54	515.80	497.87	519.53	511.21	516.68	519.87	516.22	509.93	526.61	523.10
Clerks	445.75	456.93	453.79	458.60	456.49	455.73	474.07	473.52	466.68	480.60	471.10
Service Workers and Shop and Market Sales Workers	283.79	296.66	292.33	294.79	295.39	299.73	303.92	301.84	306.42	298.89	305.50
Farmers, Forestry Workers and Fishermen	292.81	289.61	274.35	246.99	315.09	366.16	308.60	290.28	314.50	274.72	354.89
Trades and Related Workers	312.11	325.27	321.27	318.23	329.79	327.93	337.76	332.95	335.99	337.72	342.51
Plant and Machine Operators & Assemblers	347.81	360.01	353.98	357.23	357.76	364.73	370.05	365.20	366.80	373.46	373.08
Laborers and Unskilled Workers	194.83	208.47	201.00	205.10	204.87	215.46	218.12	212.74	217.30	216.70	224.38
Special Occupations	762.17	843.76	783.17	788.26	865.71	885.33	826.77	890.02	801.36	776.19	840.12

Notes: 1. Excludes those paid on commission basis, honorarium and boundary as in the case of jeepney/bus/tricycle drivers.

2. Estimates for January 2014 excludes Region VIII.

3. The province of Leyte was not covered in April, July and October 2014; January and April 2015 LFS. Data reflected for July 2015 and onwards already include the province of Leyte.

4. Annualized data for 2014 refer to the average of estimates for April, July and October survey rounds. The estimates for these rounds exclude data of Leyte province only while that of January exclude Region VIII.

5. Annualized data for 2015 refer to the average of the four survey rounds that exclude Leyte. These should not be compared with the 2014 annualized data as the latter exclude the January round. The use of the four survey rounds for the 2015 annualized data was based on results of a referendum conducted among members of the IAC on Labor and Productivity Statistics.

Source of basic data: Philippine Statistics Authority, Labor Force Survey, Public Use Files.

Definition:

Basic Pay - pay for normal time prior to deduction of social security contributions, withholding taxes, etc. It excludes allowances, bonuses, commissions, overtime pay, benefits in kind, etc.

TABLE 20 - Average Daily Basic Pay of Wage and Salary Workers, Philippines: 2013 - October 2015

(In Pesos)

CATEGORY	2013	2014					2015				
		Ave	Jan	Apr	Jul	Oct	Ave	Jan	Apr	Jul	Oct
ALL WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS	349.16	367.35	363.50	365.89	365.69	370.46	378.71	378.70	380.23	373.61	378.60
Worked for:											
Private Household	155.87	161.38	160.87	158.61	158.06	167.52	169.83	166.56	170.38	169.43	171.79
Private Establishment	326.14	343.29	341.84	340.74	342.79	346.29	355.30	354.99	355.15	352.09	354.23
With Pay in Own Family-Operated											
Farm or Business	223.66	263.99	212.42	242.97	256.84	293.3	279.15	272.06	287.24	275.43	281.35
Government/Government Corporation	644.00	679.77	667.39	677.20	681.46	680.64	683.23	693.65	683.20	676.38	677.73

Notes: 1. Excludes those paid on commission basis, honorarium and boundary as in the case of jeepney/bus/tricycle drivers.

2. Estimates for January 2014 excludes Region VIII

3. The province of Leyte was not covered in April, July and October 2014; January and April 2015 LFS. Data reflected for July 2015 and onwards already include the province of Leyte.

4. Annualized data for 2014 refer to the average of estimates for April, July and October survey rounds. The estimates for these rounds exclude data of Leyte province on; while that of January exclude Region VIII.

5. Annualized data for 2015 refer to the average of the four survey rounds that exclude Leyte. These should not be compared with the 2014 annualized data as the latter exclude the January round. The use of the four survey rounds for the 2015 annualized data was based on results of a referendum conducted among members of the IAC on Labor and Productivity Statistics.

Source of basic data: Philippine Statistics Authority, Labor Force Survey, Public Use Files

Definition:

Basic Pay - pay for normal time prior to deduction of social security contributions, withholding taxes, etc. It excludes allowances, bonuses, commissions, overtime pay, benefits in kind, etc

**TABLE 21 - Minimum Wage Rates by Sector and Region,
Philippines: As of January 6, 2017**

(In Pesos)

NATIONAL CAPITAL REGION

INDICATOR/SECTOR	Minimum Wage Rates (Under W.O. No. NCR-20 Effective June 2, 2016) ^a
Non - Agriculture Including Private Hospitals with bed capacity of 100 or less	491.00
Agriculture Plantation and Non-Plantation	454.00
Retail/Service Establishments Employing 15 Workers or Less	454.00
Manufacturing Establishments Regularly Employing Less Than 10 Workers	454.00

CORDILLERA ADMINISTRATIVE REGION

INDICATOR/SECTOR	Baguio City, Municipalities of Benguet, La Trinidad, Itogon, Sablan and Tuba (BLIST)	Other Areas in the Region
Minimum Wage Rates (Under W.O. No. RBCAR-17 Effective June 29, 2015)		
Non - Agriculture	285.00	265.00
Agriculture	270.00	255.00
Retail/Service		
Establishments Employing More Than 10 Workers	285.00	265.00
Establishments Employing 10 Workers or Less	270.00	255.00
Minimum Wage Rates (After integration effective January 1, 2016)		
All Industries/Sectors	285.00	265.00
Micro Enterprises	270.00	255.00
INDICATOR/SECTOR	Chartered Cities and First Class Municipalities	Other Municipalities
Monthly Minimum Wage Rates (Under W.O. No. CAR-DW-01 Effective August 10, 2015)		
Domestic Workers	2,500.00	2,000.00

REGION I - ILOCOS REGION

INDICATOR/SECTOR	Minimum Wage Rates (Under W.O. No. RBI-18 Effective October 2, 2016)	
Non-Agriculture		
Large	280.00	
Medium	265.00	
Small	252.00	
Micro	243.00	
Agriculture		
Plantation	252.00	
Non-Plantation	243.00	
Commercial Fishing	280.00	
INDICATOR/SECTOR	Chartered Cities and First Class Municipalities	Other Municipalities
Monthly Minimum Wage Rates (Under W.O. No. RB1-DW-1 Effective October 2, 2016)		
Domestic Workers	3,500.00	2,500.00

Note: Minimum Wage Rate refers to basic pay and cost of living allowance (COLA).

a Integration of P15.00 COLA to basic and increase P10.00 COLA per day was based on the Wage Order No. NCR-20 effective June 2, 2016.

**TABLE 21 – Minimum Wage Rates by Sector and Region,
Philippines: As of January 6, 2017 (Continued)**

(In Pesos)

REGION II - CAGAYAN VALLEY

INDICATOR/SECTOR	Isabela	Cagayan	Nueva Vizcaya	Quirino and Batanes
Minimum Wage Rates (Under W.O. No. RTWPBII-17 Effective May 14, 2016)				
Non - Agriculture	300.00	300.00	300.00	300.00
Agriculture	280.00	280.00	280.00	280.00
Retail/Service				
Establishments Employing More Than 10 Workers	300.00	300.00	300.00	300.00
Establishments Employing Less Than 10 Workers	260.00	260.00	260.00	260.00

REGION III - CENTRAL LUZON

INDICATOR/SECTOR	Bulacan, Bataan, Nueva Ecija, Pampanga, Tarlac and Zambales	Aurora
Minimum Wage Rates (Under W.O. No. RBIII-19 Effective January 1, 2016)		
Non - Agriculture		
Establishments With Total Assets of P 30M or More	364.00	313.00
Establishments With Total Assets of Less Than P 30M	357.00	-
Agriculture		
Plantation	334.00	298.00
Non - Plantation	318.00	286.00
Retail/Service		
Establishments With 16 Workers or More	353.00	-
Establishments With Less Than 16 Workers	339.00	248.00

Note: Minimum Wage Rate refers to basic pay and cost of living allowance (COLA).

**TABLE 21 – Minimum Wage Rates by Sector and Region,
Philippines: As of January 6, 2017 (Continued)**

(In Pesos)

REGION IV - A - CALABARZON

INDICATOR	SECTOR			
	Non - Agriculture	Agriculture		Retail & Service Establishments Employing Not More Than 10 Workers
		Plantation	Non - Plantation	
Minimum Wage Rates (Under W.O. No. RBIVA-17 Effective July 1, 2016)				
GROWTH CORRRIDOR AREA				
Cavite - Bacoor, Imus	378.50	353.50	333.50	283.00
Laguna - Biñan City, Laguna Techno Park, San Pedro City				
Rizal - Cainta, Taytay				
Cavite - Carmona, Cavite City, Dasmariñas City, Gen. Trias, Rosario	356.50	331.50	311.50	283.00
Laguna - Cabuyao, Calamba City, Los Baños, San Pablo City, Sta. Cruz, Sta. Rosa City				
Rizal - Antipolo City				
Batangas - Batangas City, Lipa City, LIMA Technology Center, Tanauan City	356.50	331.50	311.50	288.00
Cavite - Tagaytay City, Trece Martirez City				
Quezon - Lucena City				
Batangas - Bauan, San Pascual, San Tomas	351.50	326.50	306.50	283.00
Cavite - Gen. Mariano Alvarez, Kawit, Silang, Tanza				
Rizal - Rodriguez (Montalban), Tanay				
Batangas - Balayan, Calaca, Lemery, Mabini, Nasugbu, Rosario, San Jose	342.50	317.50	293.00	293.00
Rizal - Angono, Binangonan, San Mateo				
Quezon - Candelaria, Sariaya				
Batangas - San Juan	331.50	293.00	293.00	285.00
Cavite - Indang, Naic				
Rizal - Pililia				
Quezon - Tiaong				
Cavite - Alfonso	322.50	293.00	293.00	285.00
Quezon - Atimonan, Calauag, Catanauan, Gen. Nakar, Gumaca, Infanta, Lopez, Mauban, Mulanay, Pagbilao, Real, Tagkawayan, Tayabas	296.00	296.00	296.00	288.00
EMERGING GROWTH AREA				
Batangas - Calatagan	328.50	303.50	283.00	283.00
Batangas - Taysan	323.50	294.00	294.00	286.00
Rizal - Teresa				
Batangas - Ibaan, Malvar, Padre Garcia	318.50	293.00	293.00	285.00
Laguna - Bay, Calauan, Nagcarlan, Siniloan				
Rizal - Morong				

Note: Minimum Wage Rate refers to basic pay and cost of living allowance (COLA).

**TABLE 21 – Minimum Wage Rates by Sector and Region,
Philippines: As of January 6, 2017 (Continued)**

(In Pesos)

REGION IV - A - CALABARZON

INDICATOR	SECTOR			
	Non - Agriculture	Agriculture		Retail & Service Establishments Employing Not More Than 10 Workers
		Plantation	Non - Plantation	
EMERGING GROWTH AREA (continued)				
Batangas - Laurel, Lian, Lobo, Taal, Talisay, Tuy Cavite - Maragondon Rizal - Cardona	317.50	292.00	292.00	284.00
Laguna - Alaminos, Cavinti, Kalayaan, Lumban, Pagsanjan, Pila	317.50	292.00	297.00	284.00
Cavite - Noveleta	317.50	283.00	283.00	275.00
Quezon - Lucban, Polillo, San Francisco (Aurora), Guinayangan, San Narciso	293.00	293.00	293.00	285.00
RESOURCED-BASED AREA				
Cavite - Ternate Laguna - Paete, Pakil	311.50	283.00	283.00	275.00
Batangas - Agoncillo, Alitagtag, Balete, Cuenca, Mataas na Kahoy, San Luis, San Nicolas, Sta. Teresita, Tingloy Cavite - Amadeo, Magallanes, Mendez, Gen. Emilio Aguinaldo Laguna - Liliw, Luisiana, Magdalena, Majayjay, Pangil, Sta. Maria, Victoria, Famy, Mabitac, Rizal Rizal - Baras, Jala-Jala	302.50	283.00	283.00	275.00
Quezon - Buenavista, Burdeos, Dolores, Gen. Luna, Macalelon, Padre Burgos, Panukulan, Pitogo, Perez, San Andres, San Antonio, Unisan, Agdangan, Alabat, Jomalig, Patnanungan, Plaridel, Quezon, Sampaloc	293.00	293.00	293.00	285.00
INDICATOR/SECTOR	Chartered Cities and First Class Municipalities		Other Municipalities	
Monthly Minimum Wage Rates (Under W.O. No. RBIVA-DW-01 Effective April 1, 2016)				
Domestic Workers	2,500.00		1,800.00	

REGION IV - B - MIMAROPA

INDICATOR	Highly Urbanized City (Puerto Princesa)	Calapan City, Puerto Galera, El Nido and Coron	First Class Municipalities of MIMAROPA	The Rest of the Region
Minimum Wage Rates (Under W.O. No. RBIVB-07 Effective July 3, 2015)				
Non - Agriculture Industry/Services				
Establishments Employing More Than 10 Workers	285.00	285.00	285.00	285.00
Establishments Employing Not More Than 10 Workers	235.00	235.00	235.00	235.00
Agriculture	235.00	235.00	235.00	235.00
Mining Companies	285.00	285.00	285.00	285.00

REGION V - BICOL REGION

INDICATOR/SECTOR	Minimum Wage Rates (Under W.O. No. RBV-17 Effective December 25, 2015)
Non - Agriculture	
Establishments Employing More Than 10 Workers	265.00
Establishments Employing Not More Than 10 Workers	248.00
Cottage/Handicraft	248.00
Agriculture	248.00

Note: Minimum Wage Rate refers to basic pay and cost of living allowance (COLA).

**TABLE 21 – Minimum Wage Rates by Sector and Region,
Philippines: As of January 6, 2017 (Continued)**

(In Pesos)

REGION VI - WESTERN VISAYAS

INDICATOR/SECTOR	Minimum Wage Rates (Under W.O. No. RBVI-22 Effective May 2, 2015)	
Non - Agriculture/Industrial/Commercial		
Employing More Than 10 Workers	298.50	
Employing 10 or Less Workers	256.50	
Agriculture		
Plantation	266.50	
Non-Plantation	256.50	
INDICATOR/SECTOR	Chartered Cities and First Class Municipalities	Other Municipalities
Monthly Minimum Wage Rates (Under W.O. No. RBVI-DW-01 Effective February 15, 2016)		
Domestic Workers	2,500.00	2,000.00

REGION VII - CENTRAL VISAYAS

INDICATOR/SECTOR	Class A	Class B	Class C	Class D
	Cities of Carcar, Cebu, Danao, Lapulapu, Mandaue, Naga, Talisay, and Municipalities of Compostela, Consolacion, Cordova, Liloan, Minglanilla, San Fernando or Expanded Metro Cebu	Cities of Toledo, Bogo and the rest of Municipalities in Cebu Province except Bantayan and Camotes Islands	Tagbilaran City and all Municipalities in Bohol Province and Negros Oriental Province	Municipalities in Siquijor Province and Municipalities in Bantayan and Camotes Islands
Minimum Wage Rates (Under W.O. No. RBVII-19 Effective October 10, 2015)				
Non - Agriculture	353.00	320.00 ^a	310.00	295.00
Agriculture				
Non-sugar	335.00	305.00	290.00	275.00
Sugar	303.00	290.00	290.00	290.00

REGION VIII - EASTERN VISAYAS

INDICATOR/SECTOR	Minimum Wage Rates (Under W.O. No. RBVIII-18 Effective March 30, 2015)	
Non - Agriculture	260.00	
Agriculture (Non-sugar)	241.00	
Retail/Service		
Employing 10 Workers and Below	235.00	
Cottage/Handicraft	238.00	
Sugar Industry		
Mills	262.00	
Farm ^b	235.00	
INDICATOR/SECTOR	Chartered Cities and First Class Municipalities	Other Municipalities
Monthly Minimum Wage Rates (Under W.O. No. RBVIII-01 Effective March 23, 2016)		
Domestic Workers	2,500.00	2,000.00

Note: Nominal Wage Rate refers to basic pay and cost of living allowance (COLA).

a Under the new wage structure, sugar mill workers are classified under Class B, Non-Agriculture.

b Effective May 01, 2015, the sub-classifications of Non-Plantation and Plantation for Sugar Industry was merged into one (1) called as Farm.

**TABLE 21 – Minimum Wage Rates by Sector and Region,
Philippines: As of January 6, 2017 (Continued)**

(In Pesos)

REGION IX - ZAMBOANGA PENINSULA

INDICATOR/SECTOR	Minimum Wage Rates (Under W.O. No. RIX-19 Effective October 1, 2016)	
Non - Agriculture (Includes Private Hospitals, Educational Institutions, Security Agencies, Janitorial and Retail/Service Establishments Employing More Than 30 Workers)	296.00	
Agriculture (Includes Rubber-Based Plantation Enterprise)		
Plantation Agricultural Enterprise	277.00	
Non-Plantation Agricultural Enterprise	267.00	
Retail/Service Establishments Employing Not More Than 30 Workers	283.00	
Cottage/Handicraft	267.00	
INDICATOR/SECTOR	Chartered Cities and First Class Municipalities	Other Municipalities
Monthly Minimum Wage Rates (Under W.O. No. RIX-DW-01 Effective October 1, 2016)		
Domestic Workers	2,500.00	2,000.00

REGION X - NORTHERN MINDANAO

INDICATOR/SECTOR	Wage Category I	Wage Category II	Wage Category III	Wage Category IV
Minimum Wage Rates (Under W.O. No. RBX-18 Effective July 3, 2015)				
Non - Agriculture	318.00	313.00	308.00	303.00
Agriculture	306.00	301.00	296.00	291.00

Note: Minimum Wage Rate refers to basic pay and cost of living allowance (COLA).

Wage Category I - Covers the cities of Cagayan de Oro and Iligan, and the Municipalities of Tagaloan, Villanueva and Jasaan.

Wage Category II - Covers the cities of Malaybalay, Valencia, Gingoog, El Salvador and Ozamiz, and the Municipalities of Maramag, Quezon and Manolo Fortich.

Wage Category III - Covers the cities of Oroquieta and Tangub, and the Municipalities of Lugait, Opo and Mambajao.

All establishments employing ten (10) worker or less.

Wage Category IV - Covers all other areas not covered under the above categories.

**TABLE 21 – Minimum Wage Rates by Sector and Region,
Philippines: As of January 6, 2017 (Continued)**

(In Pesos)

REGION XI - DAVAO REGION

INDICATOR/SECTOR	Minimum Wage Rates (Under W.O. No. RBXI-19 Effective December 16, 2016)
Non - Agriculture	340.00 ^a
Agriculture	335.00 ^b
Retail/Service	
Establishments Employing More Than 10 Workers	340.00 ^a
Establishments Employing Not More Than 10 Workers	315.00 ^c

REGION XII - SOCCSKSARGEN

INDICATOR/SECTOR	Minimum Wage Rates (Under W.O. No. RBXII-19 Effective October 9, 2016) ^d
Non - Agriculture	295.00
Agriculture	272.00
Retail/Service Establishment	272.00

CARAGA

INDICATOR/SECTOR	Minimum Wage Rates (Under W.O. No. RBXIII-14 Effective July 1, 2016) ^e	
Non - Agriculture	280.00	
Agriculture		
Plantation	280.00	
Non - Plantation	280.00	
Retail/Service		
Establishments Employing 10 Workers or Less	280.00	
Establishments Employing More Than 10 Workers	280.00	
INDICATOR/SECTOR	Chartered Cities and First Class Municipalities	Other Municipalities
Monthly Minimum Wage Rates (Under W.O. No. RXIII-DW-01 Effective October 12, 2016)		
Domestic Workers	3,000.00	2,500.00

AUTONOMOUS REGION IN MUSLIM MINDANAO

INDICATOR/SECTOR	Minimum Wage Rates (Under W.O. No. RBARMM-16 Effective March 1, 2016)
Non - Agriculture	
Manufacturing/Commercial/Academe	265.00
Agriculture	
Plantation/Non-Plantation	255.00

Note: Minimum Wage Rate refers to basic pay and cost of living allowance (COLA).

a Increase on basic wage by P23.00 was based on the Wage Order No. RBXI-19 effective December 16, 2016.

b Increase on basic wage by P28.00 was based on the Wage Order No. RBXI-19 effective December 16, 2016.

c Increase on basic wage by P29.00 was based on the Wage Order No. RBXI-19 effective December 16, 2016.

d Integration of P5.00 COLA under Wage Order No. RB XII-18 into the basic pay.

e Increase on minimum wage by P7.00 was based on the Wage Order No. RBXIII-14 effective October 1, 2016.

Source of data: National Wages and Productivity Commission.

TABLE 22 - Agricultural Wage Rates of Farm Workers, Philippines: 2012 - 2014

(In Pesos)

TYPE OF FARM WORKER	2012	2013	2014
IN NOMINAL TERMS			
All Farm Workers	221.02	233.05	252.97
Palay Workers	247.66	259.30	292.68
Corn Workers	190.19	208.52	228.34
Coconut Workers	210.63	219.22	227.07
Sugarcane Workers	213.44	240.51	240.96
IN REAL TERMS (2006 PRICES)			
All Farm Workers	167.57	170.98	177.65
Palay Workers	187.76	190.24	205.53
Corn Workers	144.19	152.99	160.35
Coconut Workers	159.69	160.84	159.46
Sugarcane Workers	161.82	176.46	169.21

*Note: Real wage rates were computed by deflating the daily nominal wages by the Consumer Price Index of areas outside the National Capital Region.
Sources of basic data: Philippine Statistics Authority, Agricultural Labor Survey and Consumer Price Index.*

**TABLE 23 - Indices of Compensation Per Employee in Non - Agricultural Industries by Major Industry Group,
Philippines: 2014 - Second Quarter 2016**

MAJOR INDUSTRY GROUP	2014					2015					2016	
	Ave	1st Qtr	2nd Qtr	3rd Qtr	4th Qtr	Ave	1st Qtr	2nd Qtr	3rd Qtr	4th Qtr	1st Qtr	2nd Qtr
AT CURRENT PRICES												
Total, Non-Agricultural Industries ¹	2,573.3	2,413.8	2,422.3	2,673.1	2,783.9	2,643.2	2,464.6	2,495.0	2,752.7	2,860.3	2,576.9	2,592.9
Mining and Quarrying	4,707.4	3,004.7	4,600.7	6,419.0	4,805.1	4,514.0	2,852.3	4,233.9	6,354.4	4,615.5	2,575.8	4,152.3
Manufacturing	1,318.8	1,026.3	1,425.9	1,456.0	1,367.1	1,373.7	1,100.6	1,468.8	1,519.3	1,406.1	1,072.6	1,531.4
Electricity and Water	4,230.0	3,246.9	4,403.5	5,177.9	4,091.6	4,338.5	3,302.6	4,464.6	5,497.1	4,089.5	3,790.6	4,560.8
Construction	2,813.5	2,820.0	3,037.9	2,689.9	2,706.0	2,799.1	2,786.3	2,977.7	2,751.4	2,681.0	2,779.8	3,123.5
Wholesale and Retail Trade	2,227.9	2,235.8	2,228.1	2,184.3	2,263.3	2,273.9	2,240.7	2,296.9	2,250.0	2,307.8	2,315.1	2,337.1
Transportation and Communications	5,867.9	5,905.9	5,865.0	5,600.1	6,100.6	5,962.1	5,969.7	6,008.5	5,659.7	6,210.3	6,009.0	5,528.1
Finance	2,216.8	2,077.3	2,389.6	2,111.2	2,289.1	2,295.7	2,288.9	2,458.4	2,136.7	2,298.7	2,396.9	2,483.1
Real Estate	1,485.3	1,517.7	1,509.3	1,427.8	1,486.2	1,535.6	1,580.3	1,559.1	1,445.0	1,558.0	1,614.5	1,633.6
Private Services	6,830.2	6,941.2	6,655.2	6,579.1	7,145.3	7,015.1	6,902.5	6,915.2	6,748.1	7,494.5	7,456.3	7,572.4
AT CONSTANT 1978 PRICES												
Total, Non-Agricultural Industries ¹	116.8	110.7	110.4	119.9	126.3	118.4	110.4	111.9	122.8	128.5	114.1	114.5
Mining and Quarrying	213.4	137.9	209.7	288.0	218.0	202.1	127.8	189.9	283.4	207.4	114.1	183.4
Manufacturing	59.9	47.1	65.0	65.3	62.0	61.6	49.3	65.9	67.8	63.2	47.5	67.6
Electricity and Water	191.9	149.0	200.8	232.3	185.6	194.3	147.9	200.2	245.2	183.7	167.9	201.5
Wholesale and Retail Trade	101.2	102.6	101.6	98.0	102.7	101.9	100.4	103.0	100.4	103.7	102.5	103.2
Transportation and Communications	266.6	271.0	267.4	251.3	276.8	267.1	267.4	269.5	252.4	279.0	266.1	244.2
Finance	100.7	95.3	108.9	94.7	103.9	102.9	102.5	110.3	95.3	103.3	106.2	109.7
Real Estate	67.5	69.6	68.8	64.1	67.4	68.8	70.8	69.9	64.5	70.0	71.5	72.2
Private Services	310.3	318.4	303.4	295.2	324.2	314.3	309.2	310.1	301.0	336.7	330.3	334.5

Note: Averages are obtained by adding the four (4) quarterly indices of compensations and dividing it by four.

¹ Excludes index of compensation in construction.

Source of basic data: Philippine Statistics Authority, Quarterly Economic Indices of the Philippines.

Definition:

Compensation - refers to remuneration in cash and in kind paid to employees at regular intervals for time work or work done. It is reported gross before any deductions are made by the employer in respect of taxes, contributions of employees to social security and pension schemes, life insurance premiums, union dues and other obligations of employees. It consists of total salaries and wages, commissions and other benefits, and employer's contribution to social security and pension schemes and similar benefits.

TABLE 24 - Exchange Rate, Consumer Price Index and Inflation Rate, Philippines: 2014 - December 2016

INDICATOR	2014 ^a	2015 ^a	2015				2016			
			Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
EXCHANGE RATE ¹ (₱ PER US\$)	44.3952	45.5028	46.7504	46.3609	47.0067	47.2303	47.4294	48.3482	49.1550	49.8156
CONSUMER PRICE INDEX (2006=100)										
PHILIPPINES	139.5	141.5	141.4	141.6	142.3	142.6	144.6	144.9	145.8	146.3
National Capital Region	130.5	131.8	131.5	131.7	132.3	132.2	134.1	134.5	135.0	135.8
Outside National Capital Region	142.4	144.6	144.5	144.7	145.4	145.8	147.9	148.2	149.2	149.6
INFLATION RATE (%)										
PHILIPPINES	4.1	1.4	0.4	0.4	1.1	1.5	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.6
National Capital Region	3.2	1.0	0.1	0.2	1.0	1.1	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.7
Outside National Capital Region	4.5	1.5	0.4	0.5	1.0	1.5	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.6
Cordillera Administrative Region	3.7	1.5	0.6	0.5	0.9	1.5	1.5	1.9	2.5	2.3
Region I - Ilocos Region	4.5	1.4	0.4	0.0	1.0	1.6	1.4	1.8	1.8	1.8
Region II - Cagayan Valley	4.1	2.0	1.3	1.5	2.0	2.5	2.6	2.7	5.3	4.9
Region III - Central Luzon	3.6	1.3	0.1	0.5	1.3	1.6	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.6
Region I - A - CALABARZON	4.0	0.9	-0.5	-0.6	0.4	0.9	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5
Region I - B - MIMAROPA	4.5	1.4	0.1	-0.1	0.3	0.6	2.2	2.5	2.2	2.3
Region V - Bicol Region	5.3	1.0	-0.8	-0.8	-0.5	-0.2	1.8	2.3	2.5	3.2
Region VI - Western Visayas ^b	7.3	2.1	0.9	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.2	1.7	1.8	1.7
Region VII - Central Visayas ^c	4.5	1.6	0.6	0.7	1.3	1.8	3.8	4.0	3.3	3.2
Region VIII - Eastern Visayas	7.0	1.8	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.9	1.8	2.1	2.3
Region IX - Zamboanga Peninsula	5.6	2.5	1.5	1.5	1.9	2.2	3.1	3.1	2.9	3.0
Region X - Northern Mindanao	4.5	1.3	0.7	0.5	0.9	1.3	1.6	2.1	2.0	2.4
Region XI - Davao Region	3.6	2.6	1.4	1.1	1.6	2.2	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.5
Region XII - SOCCSKSARGEN	5.2	1.4	0.2	0.5	0.9	1.3	3.8	3.7	3.3	2.9
Caraga	5.3	2.5	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.3	2.1
Autonomous Region in Muslim Mindanao	4.1	2.6	2.1	2.6	2.5	2.5	3.0	2.7	2.8	3.2
Negros Island Region ^d	-	2.4	1.6	1.9	1.7	2.3	2.4	2.1	2.7	3.3

a Average for the year.

b Excludes the province of Negros Occidental.

c Excludes the province of Negros Oriental.

d Consists of provinces of Negros Occidental and Negros Oriental.

1 Per Bankers' Association of the Philippines reference rate.

Sources of basic data: Bangko Sentral ng Pilipinas.

Philippine Statistics Authority.

Definitions:

Consumer Price Index - the statistical measure of change in the retail prices of a fixed basket of goods and services purchased by an average household.

Inflation rate - growth rate in the Consumer Price Index computed as follows:

$$\text{Inflation rate} = \frac{\text{CPI (Current Year)}}{\text{CPI (Previous Year)}} - 1 \times 100$$

TABLE 25 - Purchasing Power of Peso, Philippines: 2014 - December 2016

(2006 = 1.00)

INDICATOR	2014 ^a	2015 ^a	2015				2016				
			Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	
PURCHASING POWER OF PESO											
PHILIPPINES	0.72	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.70	0.70	0.69	0.69	0.69	0.68	
National Capital Region	0.77	0.76	0.76	0.76	0.76	0.76	0.75	0.74	0.74	0.74	
Outside National Capital Region	0.70	0.69	0.69	0.69	0.69	0.69	0.68	0.67	0.67	0.67	
Cordillera Administrative Region	0.73	0.72	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.70	0.70	0.69	0.69	
Region I - Ilocos Region	0.75	0.74	0.74	0.74	0.74	0.74	0.73	0.73	0.72	0.72	
Region II - Cagayan Valley	0.71	0.69	0.69	0.69	0.69	0.69	0.67	0.67	0.65	0.66	
Region III - Central Luzon	0.71	0.70	0.70	0.70	0.70	0.70	0.68	0.68	0.67	0.67	
Region IV - A - CALABARZON	0.72	0.72	0.72	0.72	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.70	0.70	
Region IV - B - MIMAROPA	0.70	0.69	0.69	0.69	0.69	0.69	0.67	0.67	0.67	0.67	
Region V - Bicol Region	0.69	0.69	0.69	0.69	0.69	0.69	0.68	0.67	0.67	0.67	
Region VI - Western Visayas ^b	0.68	0.67	0.67	0.66	0.66	0.66	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.65	
Region VII - Central Visayas ^c	0.71	0.70	0.70	0.70	0.69	0.69	0.67	0.67	0.67	0.67	
Region VIII - Eastern Visayas	0.67	0.66	0.66	0.66	0.66	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.64	0.64	
Region IX - Zamboanga Peninsula	0.67	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.63	
Region X - Northern Mindanao	0.66	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.64	0.64	0.64	0.64	
Region XI - Davao Region	0.69	0.67	0.67	0.67	0.67	0.66	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.64	
Region XII - SOCCSKSARGEN	0.67	0.66	0.66	0.66	0.66	0.66	0.64	0.64	0.64	0.64	
Caraga	0.64	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.62	0.61	0.61	0.61	0.61	
Autonomous Region in Muslim											
Mindanao	0.66	0.64	0.64	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.62	0.62	0.61	0.61	
Negros Island Region ^d	0.71	0.70	0.69	0.69	0.69	0.69	0.68	0.68	0.67	0.67	

a Average for the year.

b Excludes the province of Negros Occidental.

c Excludes the province of Negros Oriental.

d Consists of provinces of Negros Occidental and Negros Oriental.

Source of basic data: Philippine Statistics Authority, Consumer Price Index.

Definitions:

Purchasing Power of Peso - the equivalent value at base year (2006) prices of goods and services that a peso could buy at current prices.

$$\text{Purchasing Power of Peso} = \frac{1}{\text{CPI}} \times 100$$

**TABLE 26 - Gross National Income and Gross Domestic Product by Quarter,
Philippines: 2014 - Third Quarter 2016**

INDICATOR	2014	2015					2016		
		Total	1st Qtr	2nd Qtr	3rd Qtr	4th Qtr	1st Qtr	2nd Qtr ^r	3rd Qtr
AT CURRENT PRICES									
Gross National Income (PB)	15,306.0^r	16,097.0^r	3,700.7	3,998.7	3,882.8	4,514.9	3,987.3	4,323.9	4,200.8
Growth Rate (%)	9.2	5.1 ^r	4.3	5.1	5.0	6.2 ^r	7.7	8.1	8.2
Per Capita GNI (In ₱)	153,245	158,493	36,665	39,454	38,151	44,180	38,857	41,966	40,606
Gross Domestic Product (PB)	12,645.1^r	13,307.4^r	3,037.1	3,317.6	3,184.4	3,786.2	3,270.0	3,608.2	3,480.2
Growth Rate (%)	9.6	5.2	5.2	5.6	4.6	5.4	7.7	8.8	9.3
Per Capita GDP (In ₱)	126,604	131,026	30,091	32,733	31,289	36,874	31,867	35,020	33,641
AT CONSTANT 2000 PRICES									
Gross National Income (PB)	8,633.0^r	9,134.7	2,138.9	2,315.4	2,203.2	2,477.3	2,296.6	2,469.9	2,341.5
Growth Rate (%)	5.9	5.8	4.2	5.4	6.3	7.3	7.4	6.7	6.3
Per Capita GNI (In ₱)	86,435	89,942	21,192	22,845	21,648	24,241	22,381	23,972	22,633
Gross Domestic Product (PB)	7,170.3^r	7,593.8	1,766.4	1,943.2	1,823.1	2,061.1	1,887.1	2,079.2	1,952.0
Growth Rate (%)	6.2	5.9	5.0	5.9	6.2	6.5	6.8	7.0	7.1
Per Capita GDP (In ₱)	71,790	74,770	17,501	19,173	17,913	20,169	18,391	20,180	18,869

Note: Details may not add up to totals due to rounding.

r Revised.

Source of data: Philippine Statistics Authority, November 2016 National Accounts of the Philippines.

TABLE 27 - Net Inward Foreign Investments by Type (BOP Concept), Philippines: 2014 - Third Quarter 2016

(In US\$ Million)

TYPE OF INVESTMENT	2014	2015 ^P					2016 ^P		
		Total	1st Qtr	2nd Qtr	3rd Qtr	4th Qtr	1st Qtr	2nd Qtr	3rd Qtr
TOTAL	5,737	3,706	2,309	-1,063	1,060	1,400	387	3,214	2,120
Net Foreign Direct Investment ¹	5,740	5,835	965	1,185	2,539	1,146	1,345	2,847	1,684
Net Foreign Portfolio Investment ²	-3	-2,129	1,344	-2,248	-1,479	254	-958	367	436

Notes: 1. Details may not add up to totals due to rounding.

2. Balance of Payments Statistics are based on the IMF's Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual, 6th Edition.

^p Preliminary.

¹ Balance of Payments (BOP) Net FDI flows refer to non-residents' placements less non-residents' withdrawals + reinvested earnings + net inter-company loans.

² Net foreign portfolio investment refers to non-residents' placements less non-residents' withdrawals.

Source of data: Bangko Sentral ng Pilipinas.

Definitions:

Direct Investments - transactions between domestic enterprises and foreign investors or foreign enterprises and domestic investors aimed at creating or expanding investor's permanent interest in said enterprises.

Portfolio Investments - cover transactions in equity in which the investor holds less than 10 percent of the total equity of an enterprise.

TABLE 28 - Labor Productivity and Growth Rates by Sector, Philippines: 2011 - 2015

(In Pesos Except Rates)

SECTOR	Labor Productivity (At Constant 2000 Prices)					Growth Rates (%)				
	2011	2012	2013 ^r	2014 ^r	2015 ^r	2011	2012	2013	2014 ^r	2015
PHILIPPINES	158,911	167,692	177,098	185,517	196,014	0.4	5.5	5.6	2.8	5.4
Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry and Fishing	55,420	57,800	59,734	60,908	63,728	**	4.3	3.3	0.3	5.2
Industry	342,486	353,725	373,769	387,739	404,111	(0.6)	3.3	5.7	2.6	3.1
Services	172,033	180,875	187,988	196,318	204,904	1.1	5.1	3.9	2.1	3.9

Notes: 1. Labor Productivity by industry is measured as the ratio of Gross Value Added (GVA) of the industry to corresponding employment.

2. Labor productivity data for 2014 were computed using the average of April, July and October employment data which excluded data for Leyte.

For comparability, the 2014 growth rates were computed using the 2013 labor productivity whose employment data was the average of April, July and October that excluded data for Leyte.

3. Labor productivity data for 2015 were computed using the average of January, April, July and October employment data which excluded data for Leyte.

The use of the annualized LFS data using the four survey rounds was based on the results of the referendum among members of the Inter-Agency Committee on Labor and Productivity Statistics.

For comparability, the average of 2015 growth rates were computed using the April, July and October employment data that excluded data for Leyte.

r Revised.

*** less than 0.05 percent.*

Sources of basic data: Philippine Statistics Authority, Labor Force Survey and National Accounts of the Philippines.

TABLE 29 - Labor Productivity and Growth Rates by Region, Philippines: 2013 - 2015

(In Pesos Except Rates)

REGION	Labor Productivity (At Constant 2000 Prices)			Growth Rates (%)		
	2013 ^r	2014 ^r	2015	2013 ^r	2014 ^r	2015
PHILIPPINES	177,098	185,517	196,014	5.6	2.8	5.4
National Capital Region	533,397	548,438	583,368	6.4	2.5	5.8
Cordillera Administrative Region	169,566	171,122	175,870	4.3	1.5	2.4
Region I - Ilocos Region	108,168	111,814	117,327	4.8	2.9	4.7
Region II - Cagayan Valley	81,677	86,944	88,532	4.7	7.7	1.8
Region III - Central Luzon	153,454	162,415	170,694	1.5	6.4	4.2
Region IV - A - CALABARZON	241,754	241,420	256,386	4.7	0.3	5.7
Region IV - B - MIMAROPA	89,180	92,811	94,144	1.8	3.6	1.4
Region V - Bicol Region	59,709	61,776	65,196	7.0	4.0	4.3
Region VI - Western Visayas	88,669	88,273	95,211	3.3	(1.7)	7.2
Region VII - Central Visayas	144,295	147,932	150,228	6.1	3.1	1.6
Region VIII - Eastern Visayas	81,918	140,168	150,555	1.2	(0.6)	7.3
Region IX - Zamboanga Peninsula	98,361	104,516	113,384	3.6	6.3	9.0
Region X - Northern Mindanao	129,543	133,223	142,402	6.6	2.9	7.8
Region XI - Davao Region	139,052	144,625	157,780	8.1	3.9	9.4
Region XII - SOCCSKSARGEN	109,584	113,426	115,772	7.9	3.6	2.6
Caraga	78,001	83,411	88,178	4.0	9.1	5.5
Autonomous Region in Muslim Mindanao	40,133	39,216	40,008	3.8	(2.3)	3.0

Notes: 1. Labor Productivity by region is measured as the ratio of Gross Regional Domestic Product to corresponding employment.

2. Labor productivity data for 2014 were computed using the average of April, July and October employment data which excluded data for Leyte.

For comparability, the 2014 growth rates were computed using the 2013 labor productivity whose employment data was the average of April, July and October that excluded data for Leyte.

3. Labor productivity data for 2015 were computed using the average of January, April, July and October employment data which excluded data for Leyte.

The use of the annualized LFS data using the four survey rounds was based on the results of the referendum among members of the Inter-Agency Committee on Labor and Productivity Statistics.

For comparability, the average of 2015 growth rates were computed using the April, July and October employment data that excluded data for Leyte.

^r Revised.

Sources of basic data: Philippine Statistics Authority, Gross Regional Domestic Product 2012 - 2014 and Labor Force Survey

TABLE 30 - Gross Regional Domestic Product, Philippines: 2013 - 2015

(Estimates as of July 2016)

REGION	Levels (In Billion Pesos)			Growth Rates (%)	
	2013 ^r	2014 ^r	2015	2013-2014 ^r	2014-2015
AT CURRENT PRICES					
PHILIPPINES	11,538.4	12,645.3	13,307.3	9.6	5.2
National Capital Region	4,294.9	4,680.0	5,047.8	9.0	7.9
Cordillera Administrative Region	217.9	231.2	233.8	6.1	1.1
Region I - Ilocos Region	358.3	393.3	407.2	9.8	3.5
Region II - Cagayan Valley	210.4	239.1	235.7	13.6	(1.4)
Region III - Central Luzon	1,017.5	1,152.2	1,183.5	13.2	2.7
Region IV - A - CALABARZON	1,873.1	2,014.6	2,060.6	7.6	2.3
Region IV - B - MIMAROPA	189.4	214.2	204.3	13.1	(4.6)
Region V - Bicol Region	243.9	264.7	281.3	8.6	6.2
Region VI - Western Visayas	459.9	503.1	546.9	9.4	8.7
Region VII - Central Visayas	737.7	823.3	866.9	11.6	5.3
Region VIII - Eastern Visayas	250.2	258.7	269.8	3.4	4.3
Region IX - Zamboanga Peninsula	235.4	256.9	275.8	9.1	7.4
Region X - Northern Mindanao	436.6	485.6	516.3	11.2	6.3
Region XI - Davao Region	459.8	518.8	563.8	12.8	8.7
Region XII - SOCCSKSARGEN	320.5	351.0	356.0	9.5	1.4
Caraga	133.6	153.9	158.4	15.2	2.9
Autonomous Region in Muslim Mindanao	99.3	104.8	99.2	5.5	(5.3)
AT CONSTANT 2000 PRICES					
PHILIPPINES	6,750.6	7,170.4	7,593.8	6.2	5.9
National Capital Region	2,455.2	2,601.2	2,772.2	5.9	6.6
Cordillera Administrative Region	124.6	128.7	133.5	3.3	3.7
Region I - Ilocos Region	211.4	225.0	236.3	6.4	5.0
Region II - Cagayan Valley	120.5	129.1	133.9	7.2	3.7
Region III - Central Luzon	612.3	669.0	704.3	9.3	5.3
Region IV - A - CALABARZON	1,170.6	1,230.5	1,303.7	5.1	5.9
Region IV - B - MIMAROPA	110.7	119.9	122.0	8.3	1.7
Region V - Bicol Region	136.9	142.8	154.7	4.3	8.4
Region VI - Western Visayas	267.0	280.9	304.2	5.2	8.3
Region VII - Central Visayas	427.3	460.7	483.0	7.8	4.8
Region VIII - Eastern Visayas	150.1	146.5	152.2	(2.4)	3.9
Region IX - Zamboanga Peninsula	137.2	146.3	156.9	6.6	7.2
Region X - Northern Mindanao	250.5	268.4	283.2	7.1	5.5
Region XI - Davao Region	257.4	281.4	303.7	9.3	7.9
Region XII - SOCCSKSARGEN	185.3	196.8	203.3	6.2	3.3
Caraga	84.5	92.4	96.3	9.4	4.2
Autonomous Region in Muslim Mindanao	49.3	50.8	50.4	3.0	(0.8)

Note: Details may not add up to totals due to rounding.

^r Revised.

Source of data: Philippine Statistics Authority, Gross Regional Domestic Product 2013 - 2015

PART II

Related Labor and Employment Statistics



TABLE 31 - Number of Establishments by Region and Employment Size, Philippines: 2014

REGION	Employment Size							
	Total	1 - 4	5 - 9	10 - 19	20 - 49	50 - 99	100 - 199	200 & Over
PHILIPPINES	946,988	717,953	133,730	55,175	23,994	8,119	3,919	4,098
National Capital Region	211,854	140,618	35,652	18,707	9,855	3,494	1,699	1,829
Cordillera Administrative Region	18,267	14,804	2,182	826	295	76	42	42
Region I - Ilocos Region	48,955	40,003	5,873	2,000	758	191	85	45
Region II - Cagayan Valley	28,581	23,167	3,665	1,211	373	81	49	35
Region III - Central Luzon	105,754	82,867	13,869	5,504	2,210	714	310	280
Region IV - A - CALABARZON	145,579	113,984	19,388	6,901	2,961	1,111	559	675
Region IV - B - MIMAROPA	27,653	23,131	3,109	967	314	74	36	22
Region V - Bicol Region	34,602	26,847	5,189	1,660	604	183	72	47
Region VI - Western Visayas	54,268	41,215	7,960	3,124	1,231	393	168	177
Region VII - Central Visayas	66,603	48,725	9,975	4,518	1,942	676	351	416
Region VIII - Eastern Visayas	27,597	21,643	4,082	1,309	401	82	46	34
Region IX - Zamboanga Peninsula	31,401	26,053	3,520	1,202	374	144	66	42
Region X - Northern Mindanao	36,309	27,746	5,165	2,092	807	264	117	118
Region XI - Davao Region	45,542	34,392	6,696	2,673	1,028	362	196	195
Region XII - SOCCSKSARGEN	37,947	31,629	4,044	1,417	520	186	72	79
Caraga	16,642	13,159	2,238	831	257	67	44	46
Autonomous Region in Muslim Mindanao	9,434	7,970	1,123	233	64	21	7	16

Source of data: Philippine Statistics Authority, 2014 List of Establishments.

TABLE 32 - Establishments' Employment by Region and Employment Size, Philippines: 2014

REGION	Employment Size							
	Total	1 - 4	5 - 9	10 - 19	20 - 49	50 - 99	100 - 199	200 & Over
PHILIPPINES	7,779,789	1,527,009	817,653	689,424	698,940	548,884	531,926	2,965,953
National Capital Region	2,992,186	315,189	219,392	235,456	292,308	237,599	229,055	1,463,187
Cordillera Administrative Region	101,430	29,496	13,387	10,091	8,602	5,155	5,651	29,048
Region I - Ilocos Region	204,512	83,914	35,159	24,841	21,666	12,767	10,992	15,173
Region II - Cagayan Valley	120,383	49,020	21,805	14,705	10,509	5,199	6,841	12,304
Region III - Central Luzon	677,273	172,483	84,358	68,403	62,902	47,904	42,195	199,028
Region IV- A - CALABARZON	1,215,073	249,928	117,311	86,536	86,883	75,680	77,149	521,586
Region IV- B - MIMAROPA	103,922	44,225	19,095	12,009	8,763	4,855	4,620	10,355
Region V - Bicol Region	174,970	58,519	31,469	20,200	16,671	12,366	10,070	25,675
Region VI - Western Visayas	346,354	89,409	49,093	39,220	35,299	26,405	22,475	84,453
Region VII - Central Visayas	665,659	103,406	61,234	57,445	57,179	45,817	47,592	292,986
Region VIII - Eastern Visayas	125,668	49,399	25,231	16,121	11,154	5,447	5,987	12,329
Region IX - Zamboanga Peninsula	136,960	52,634	21,565	14,674	10,316	9,425	8,927	19,419
Region X - Northern Mindanao	234,635	56,876	31,725	26,235	23,081	17,557	16,108	63,053
Region XI - Davao Region	332,250	69,957	41,480	33,395	29,760	24,406	27,268	105,984
Region XII - SOCCSKSARGEN	216,877	58,119	24,706	17,684	14,971	12,330	10,443	78,624
Caraga	93,275	26,876	13,817	9,635	7,084	4,561	5,685	25,617
Autonomous Region in Muslim Mindanao	38,362	17,559	6,826	2,774	1,792	1,411	868	7,132

Source of data: Philippine Statistics Authority, 2014 List of Establishments.

TABLE 33 - Number of Establishments by Major Industry Group/Sector and Employment Size, Philippines: 2014

MAJOR INDUSTRY GROUP/SECTOR	Total	Employment Size						
		1-4	5-9	10-19	20-49	50-99	100-199	200 & Over
PHILIPPINES	946,988	717,953	133,730	55,175	23,994	8,119	3,919	4,098
Agriculture, Forestry, and Fishing	8,472	3,908	2,167	956	759	327	162	193
Industrial Sector	125,562	86,328	21,007	7,994	5,043	2,265	1,408	1,517
Mining and Quarrying	987	366	272	99	124	42	35	49
Manufacturing	118,749	84,556	19,592	6,896	3,825	1,762	1,011	1,107
Electricity, Gas, Steam, and Air Conditioning Supply	1,135	224	159	233	239	85	99	96
Water Supply; Sewerage, Waste Management and Remediation Activities	1,315	299	343	289	227	85	53	19
Construction	3,376	883	641	477	628	291	210	246
Non-Industrial Sector	812,954	627,717	110,556	46,225	18,192	5,527	2,349	2,388
Wholesale and Retail Trade; Repair of Motor Vehicles and Motorcycles	437,602	353,555	55,626	19,071	6,563	1,658	732	397
Transportation and Storage	5,159	1,859	1,402	699	582	321	154	142
Accommodation and Food Service Activities	127,600	93,515	20,048	8,355	4,225	1,154	221	82
Information and Communication	39,107	35,925	1,538	581	585	228	116	134
Financial and Insurance Activities	35,854	20,312	8,993	4,743	1,176	281	157	192
Real Estate Activities	9,824	6,184	1,927	1,010	432	154	66	51
Professional, Scientific and Technical Activities	18,697	13,605	2,896	1,277	535	203	87	94
Administrative and Support Service Activities	17,149	11,026	2,667	1,248	654	384	317	853
Education	18,044	5,670	3,813	4,900	2,332	780	316	233
Human Health and Social Work Activities	28,119	23,703	2,328	1,059	498	234	140	157
Arts, Entertainment, and Recreation	15,121	11,684	2,171	938	195	63	27	43
Other Service Activities	60,678	50,679	7,147	2,344	415	67	16	10

Source of data: Philippine Statistics Authority, 2014 List of Establishments.

TABLE 34 - Establishments' Employment by Major Industry Group/Sector and Employment Size, Philippines: 2014

MAJOR INDUSTRY GROUP/SECTOR	Total	Employment Size						
		1-4	5-9	10-19	20-49	50-99	100-199	200 & Over
PHILIPPINES	7,779,789	1,527,009	817,653	689,424	698,940	548,884	531,926	2,965,953
Agriculture, Forestry, and Fishing	219,026	10,053	14,021	12,388	21,809	21,065	21,215	118,475
Industrial Sector	2,036,163	203,040	131,106	103,757	151,879	155,042	193,371	1,097,968
Mining and Quarrying	62,198	1,003	1,714	1,356	3,576	2,874	4,707	46,968
Manufacturing	1,616,157	198,576	122,210	89,439	115,745	121,524	138,667	829,996
Electricity, Gas, Steam, and Air Conditioning Supply	67,081	509	884	2,702	6,688	5,177	13,513	37,608
Water Supply; Sewerage, Waste Management and Remediation Activities	36,330	688	2,161	3,708	6,723	5,852	7,405	9,793
Construction	254,397	2,264	4,137	6,552	19,147	19,615	29,079	173,603
Non-Industrial Sector	5,524,600	1,313,916	672,526	573,279	525,252	372,777	317,340	1,749,510
Wholesale and Retail Trade; Repair of Motor Vehicles and Motorcycles	1,889,238	741,553	347,327	243,309	189,480	112,137	97,557	157,875
Transportation and Storage	175,600	4,888	9,247	9,501	18,038	22,236	20,622	91,068
Accommodation and Food Service Activities	710,935	212,636	125,480	110,391	125,358	77,441	28,362	31,267
Information and Communication	235,025	64,006	9,583	7,849	17,457	16,069	15,974	104,087
Financial and Insurance Activities	349,711	47,794	34,372	33,628	20,971	15,902	19,994	177,050
Real Estate Activities	89,600	12,037	12,349	12,950	12,271	10,301	8,824	20,868
Professional, Scientific and Technical Activities	177,474	28,995	18,406	16,905	16,427	14,020	11,908	70,813
Administrative and Support Service Activities	1,042,190	23,219	17,151	16,346	20,187	26,728	44,276	894,283
Education	373,775	14,159	25,506	66,245	71,702	52,632	44,506	99,025
Human Health and Social Work Activities	196,376	41,326	14,764	14,102	16,082	16,510	19,653	73,939
Arts, Entertainment, and Recreation	87,201	23,239	13,525	12,026	5,639	4,310	3,500	24,962
Other Service Activities	197,475	100,064	44,816	30,027	11,640	4,491	2,164	4,273

Source of data: Philippine Statistics Authority, 2014 List of Establishments.

TABLE 35 - Number of Families, and Total and Average Annual Family Income and Expenditure by Region, Philippines: 2015

(At Current Prices)

REGION	Number of Families (In thousands)	Income		Expenditure	
		Total (In millions)	Average (In thousands)	Total (In millions)	Average (In thousands)
PHILIPPINES	22,730	6,068,162	267	4,882,860	215
National Capital Region	3,019	1,282,823	425	1,053,215	349
Cordillera Administrative Region	402	113,531	282	84,004	209
Region I - Ilocos Region	1,170	278,515	238	212,525	182
Region II - Cagayan Valley	816	193,589	237	132,063	162
Region III - Central Luzon	2,507	750,054	299	600,095	239
Region IV - A - CALABARZON	3,251	1,013,942	312	875,400	269
Region IV - B - MIMAROPA	697	154,612	222	111,907	161
Region V - Bicol Region	1,262	236,476	187	202,469	160
Region VI - Western Visayas	1,699	384,039	226	299,808	176
Region VII - Central Visayas	1,672	399,734	239	323,434	193
Region VIII - Eastern Visayas	976	191,720	197	151,994	156
Region IX - Zamboanga Peninsula	824	156,872	190	118,758	144
Region X - Northern Mindanao	1,029	227,998	221	166,005	161
Region XI - Davao Region	1,156	285,560	247	219,680	190
Region XII - SOCCSKSARGEN	1,055	198,438	188	170,863	162
Caraga	579	114,745	198	92,243	159
Autonomous Region in Muslim Mindanao	616	85,514	139	68,397	111

Notes: 1. Details may not add up to totals due to rounding.

2. The number of families was estimated using the household population projections based on the household population counts from the 2010 Census of Population and Housing (CPH).

Source of data: Philippine Statistics Authority, Family Income and Expenditure Survey.

TABLE 36 - Annual Per Capita Poverty Threshold, Magnitude of Poor and Poverty Incidence by Region, Philippines: 2009, 2012 and 2015

REGION	2009			2012			2015				
	Annual Per Capita Poverty Threshold ¹ (₱)	Poverty Incidence ² (%)		Annual Per Capita Poverty Threshold ¹ (₱)	Poverty Incidence ² (%)		Annual Per Capita Poverty Threshold ¹ (₱)	Magnitude of Poor ³ (000)		Poverty Incidence ² (%)	
		Families	Population		Families	Population		Families	Population	Families	Population
PHILIPPINES	16,871	20.5	26.3	18,935	19.7	25.2	21,753	3,747	21,927	16.5	21.6
National Capital Region	19,227	2.4	3.6	20,344	2.6	3.9	25,007	80	495	2.7	3.9
Cordillera Administrative Region	17,243	19.2	25.1	19,483	17.5	22.8	21,770	60	352	14.9	19.7
Region I - Ilocos Region	17,595	16.8	22.0	18,373	14.0	18.5	20,488	112	671	9.6	13.1
Region II - Cagayan Valley	17,330	20.2	25.5	19,125	17.0	22.1	21,860	95	554	11.7	15.8
Region III - Central Luzon	18,188	10.7	13.7	20,071	10.1	12.9	23,200	224	1,242	8.9	11.2
Region IV - A - CALABARZON	17,033	8.8	11.9	19,137	8.3	10.9	22,121	216	1,288	6.7	9.1
Region IV - B - MIMAROPA	15,613	27.2	34.5	17,292	23.6	31.0	20,224	121	754	17.4	24.4
Region V - Bicol Region	16,888	35.3	44.2	18,257	32.3	41.1	21,476	347	2,172	27.5	36.0
Region VI - Western Visayas	15,971	23.6	30.8	18,029	22.8	29.1	21,070	282	1,728	16.6	22.4
Region VII - Central Visayas	16,662	26.0	31.0	18,767	25.7	30.2	21,914	394	2,057	23.6	27.6
Region VIII - Eastern Visayas	16,278	34.5	42.6	18,076	37.4	45.2	21,304	300	1,757	30.7	38.7
Region IX - Zamboanga Peninsula	16,260	39.5	45.8	18,054	33.7	40.1	20,925	214	1,275	26.0	33.9
Region X - Northern Mindanao	16,878	33.3	40.1	19,335	32.8	39.5	22,345	312	1,720	30.3	36.6
Region XI - Davao Region	17,120	25.5	31.4	19,967	25.0	30.7	22,754	192	1,092	16.6	22.0
Region XII - SOCCSKSARGEN	16,405	30.8	38.3	18,737	37.1	44.7	21,025	321	1,717	30.5	37.3
Caraga	18,309	46.0	54.4	19,629	31.9	40.3	22,750	178	1,062	30.8	39.1
Autonomous Region in Muslim Mindanao	16,683	39.9	47.4	20,517	48.7	55.8	21,563	297	1,991	48.2	53.7

Notes: 1. Details may not add up to totals due to rounding.

2. Estimates were generated based on the refinements in the official poverty estimation methodology approved by the PSA Executive Board on February 1, 2011.

1 The annual per capita income/expenditure required or the amount to be spent for the cost of the basic food and non-food requirements (valued in peso).

2 The proportion of families/population with per capita income less than the per capita poverty threshold to the total number of families/population.

3 The number of families/population whose annual per capita income falls below the annual per capita poverty threshold.

Source of data: Philippine Statistics Authority.

TABLE 37 - Poverty Incidence of Basic Sectors, Philippines: 2006, 2009 and 2012

BASIC SECTOR	2006	2009	2012
Women	25.9	25.7	25.6
Youth	21.1	21.6	22.3
Children	35.2	35.3	35.2
Senior Citizens	16.9	16.1	16.2
Individuals Residing in Urban Areas	12.6	12.6	13.0
Migrant and Formal Sector Workers	16.0	16.8	16.6
Farmers	38.5	38.0	38.3
Fishermen	41.2	41.3	39.2
Self-employed and Unpaid Family Workers	30.6	29.9	29.0
Employed Population (Working Poor)	22.9	22.8	21.9
Unemployed Population	16.5	16.8	18.7

Source of data: Philippine Statistics Authority.

Definitions:

Women - an individual whose declared sex is female.

Youth - individuals 15 to 30 years old.

Children - individuals below 18 years old.

Senior Citizens - individuals 60 years old and above.

Individuals Residing in Urban Areas - an individual residing in an urban area whose income falls below the official poverty threshold.

Migrant and Formal Sector Workers - individuals who are overseas contract workers (OCWs) or workers other than OCWs or employed persons working for private establishments and government organizations and corporations.

Farmers - employed individuals 15 years old and over whose primary occupation is farming and plant growing or animal production.

Fishermen - employed individuals 15 years old and over whose primary occupation is fishing.

Self-employed and Unpaid Family Workers - employed individuals 15 years old and over who are either self-employed or worked without pay on family owned business.

Employed Population - individuals who are 15 years and over, who during the reference period are reported either at work or with a job but not at work.

Unemployed Population - individuals who are 15 years and over, who during the reference period are reported without work and currently available for work and seeking work.

**TABLE 38 - Total Population and Annual Population Growth Rates by Region,
Philippines: 2000, 2010 and 2015**

(In Millions Except Rates)

INDICATOR	Census Years			Population Growth Rate		
	2000	2010	2015	2000-2010	2010-2015	2000-2015
PHILIPPINES	76.5^a	92.3^b	101.0^c	1.90	1.72	1.84
National Capital Region	9.9	11.9	12.9	1.78	1.58	1.72
Cordillera Administrative Region	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.70	1.21	1.53
Region I - Ilocos Region	4.2	4.7	5.0	1.23	1.09	1.18
Region II - Cagayan Valley	2.8	3.2	3.5	1.39	1.27	1.35
Region III - Central Luzon	8.2	10.1	11.2	2.14	1.95	2.07
Region IV - A - CALABARZON	9.3	12.6	14.4	3.07	2.58	2.90
Region IV - B - MIMAROPA	2.3	2.7	3.0	1.79	1.47	1.68
Region V - Bicol Region	4.7	5.4	5.8	1.46	1.29	1.40
Region VI - Western Visayas ¹	3.6	4.2	4.5	1.41	1.25	1.36
Region VII - Central Visayas ²	4.6	5.5	6.0	1.88	1.76	1.84
Negros Island Region ³	3.7	4.2	4.4	1.27	0.98	1.17
Region VIII - Eastern Visayas	3.6	4.1	4.4	1.28	1.52	1.36
Region IX - Zamboanga Peninsula	2.8	3.4	3.6	1.87	1.21	1.64
Region X - Northern Mindanao	3.5	4.3	4.7	2.06	1.68	1.92
Region XI - Davao Region	3.7	4.5	4.9	1.97	1.74	1.89
Region XII - SOCCSKSARGEN	3.2	4.1	4.5	2.46	1.94	2.28
Caraga	2.1	2.4	2.6	1.49	1.28	1.42
Autonomous Region in Muslim Mindanao	2.8	3.3	3.8	1.51	2.89	1.98

a Population counts for the regions do not add up to the national total. Includes 18,989 persons residing in the areas disputed by City of Pasig (NCR) and the province of Rizal (Region IV-A); and 2,851 Filipinos in Philippine Embassies, Consulates and Missions abroad.

b Populations counts for the regions do not add up to the national total. Includes 2,739 Filipinos in Philippine Embassies, Consulates and Missions abroad.

c Population counts for the regions do not add up to the national total. Includes 2,134 Filipinos in Philippine Embassies, Consulates and Missions abroad.

¹ Excludes the province of Negros Occidental.

² Excludes the provinces of Negros Oriental.

³ Created into a region under Executive Order no. 183. Consists of the provinces of Negros Occidental and Negros Oriental.

Sources of data: Philippine Statistics Authority, 2000 Census of Population and Housing, 2010 Census of Population and Housing and 2015 Census of Population.

**TABLE 39 - Gross Domestic Product (GDP) Real Growth Rates in Selected Asian Countries:
First Quarter 2014 - Fourth Quarter 2016**

COUNTRY	2014				2015				2016 ^P			
	1st Qtr	2nd Qtr	3rd Qtr	4th Qtr	1st Qtr	2nd Qtr	3rd Qtr	4th Qtr	1st Qtr	2nd Qtr	3rd Qtr	4th Qtr
Brunei	(5.9)	(3.0)	(0.4)	0.2	(5.2)	1.3	2.4	0.1	3.6	(5.7)	(3.8)	-
Cambodia	7.1 ^r	-	-	-	7.0 ^r	-	-	-	7.2 ^r	-	-	-
China	7.3	7.4	7.1	7.2	7.0	7.0	6.9	6.8	6.7	6.7	6.7	-
East Timor	5.5	-	-	-	4.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Indonesia	5.1	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.7	4.7	4.7	5.0	4.9	5.2	5.0	-
Laos	7.4	-	-	-	7.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Malaysia	6.3	6.5	5.6	5.7	5.7 ^r	4.9	4.7	4.5	4.2	4.0	4.3	-
Myanmar	8.5	-	-	-	7.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Philippines	5.6	6.8	5.7	6.7	5.0	5.9	6.2	6.5	6.8	7.0	7.1	-
Singapore	4.6	2.6	3.1	2.8	2.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	2.1	2.1	1.2	1.8
South Korea	3.9	3.5	3.4	2.7	2.4	2.2	2.8	3.1	2.8	3.3	2.6	-
Thailand	(0.5)	0.8	0.9	2.1	3.0	2.7	2.9	2.8	3.2	3.5	3.2	-
Vietnam	5.1	5.3	6.1	7.0	6.1	6.5	6.9	7.0	5.5	5.8	6.6 ^r	6.7

^p Preliminary.

^r Revised.

Sources of data: Philippine Statistics Authority, National Accounts of the Philippines.
<http://www.tradingeconomics.com>.

TABLE 40 - Inflation Rates in Selected Asian Countries: July 2015 - December 2016

COUNTRY	2015						2016 ^P											
	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
Brunei	(0.4)	(0.8)	(0.6)	(0.7)	0.1	(1.0)	(1.2)	(0.2)	-	(1.0)	(0.3)	(1.1)	(0.5)	(0.7)	(1.0)	(0.5)	(0.8)	-
Cambodia	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.3	1.9	2.9	3.1	2.3	2.0	2.8	3.1	3.3	3.0	2.9	2.9	3.4	-	-
China	1.6	2.0	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.8	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.3	1.9	2.1	2.3	-
East Timor	1.1	0.8	0.5	0.3	(0.1)	(0.6)	(1.0)	(1.6)	(1.6)	(1.7)	(1.7)	(1.7)	(1.7)	(1.6)	(1.3)	(1.3)	(0.8)	-
Indonesia	7.3	7.2	6.8	6.3	4.9	3.4	4.1	4.4	4.5	3.6	3.3	3.5	3.2	2.8	3.1	3.3	3.6	3.0
Laos	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	0.9	0.8	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.6	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.9	2.1	-
Malaysia	3.3	3.1	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.7	3.5	4.2	2.6	2.1	2.0	1.6	1.1	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.8	-
Myanmar	10.2	14.2	15.2	16.2	14.6	11.4	10.1	9.8	10.7	10.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Philippines	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	1.1	1.5	1.3	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.6	1.9	1.9	1.8	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.6
Singapore	(0.4)	(0.8)	(0.6)	(0.8)	(0.8)	(0.6)	(0.6)	(0.8)	(1.0)	(0.5)	(1.6)	(0.7)	(0.7)	(0.3)	(0.2)	(0.1)	-	-
South Korea	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.9	1.0	1.3	0.8	1.3	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.4	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3
Thailand	(1.1)	(1.2)	(1.1)	(0.8)	(1.0)	(0.9)	(0.5)	(0.5)	(0.5)	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.6	1.1
Vietnam	0.9	0.6	-	-	0.3	0.6	0.8	1.3	1.7	1.9	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.6	3.3	4.1	4.5	4.7

Note: Data for other Asian countries cannot be found in the website used. If other website shall be used, methodology may differ, thus, not comparable.

p Preliminary.

Sources of data: Philippine Statistics Authority, National Accounts of the Philippines.

<http://www.tradingeconomics.com>.

TABLE 41 - Unemployment Rates in Selected Asian Countries: July 2015 - November 2016

COUNTRY	Periodicity	2015						2016 ^p										
		Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov
Indonesia	Semi-annual	6.2	-	-	-	-	-	5.5	-	-	-	-	-	5.6	-	-	-	-
Malaysia	Monthly	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	-
Philippines	Quarterly	6.5	-	-	5.6	-	-	5.8	-	-	6.1	-	-	5.4	-	-	4.7	-
Singapore	Quarterly	2.0	-	-	2.0	-	-	1.9	-	-	1.9	-	-	2.1	-	-	2.1	-
South Korea	Monthly	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.5	4.1	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.8	4.0	3.7	3.6
Thailand	Monthly	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.0
China	Quarterly	4.0	-	-	4.1	-	-	4.1	-	-	4.0	-	-	4.1	-	-	4.0	-

Note: Data for other Asian countries cannot be found in the website used. If other websites shall be used, methodology may differ, making the data incomparable.

p Preliminary.

Sources of data: Philippine Statistics Authority, Labor Force Survey.

<http://www.tradingeconomics.com>.

**Table 42 - Gross Domestic Product Per Capita, Purchasing Power Parity
in Selected Asian Countries: 2006 - 2015**

(At Constant 2011 International \$)

Country	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Brunei Darussalam	77,644	76,454	73,725	71,246	71,942	73,265	72,853	70,535	67,912	66,647
Cambodia	2,140	2,324	2,443	2,409	2,513	2,649	2,795	2,955	3,113	3,278
Indonesia	7,120	7,473	7,819	8,075	8,465	8,870	9,283	9,673	10,031	10,385
Lao PDR	3,157	3,339	3,537	3,736	3,985	4,233	4,498	4,800	5,076	5,341
Malaysia	19,164	20,014	20,621	19,969	21,102	21,866	22,706	23,419	24,460	25,308
Myanmar	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Philippines	4,954	5,200	5,336	5,318	5,638	5,754	6,042	6,365	6,649	6,926
Singapore	65,297	68,340	65,956	63,611	72,018	74,910	75,777	78,046	79,551	80,192
Thailand	11,961	12,578	12,775	12,663	13,584	13,654	14,585	14,915	14,976	15,345
Vietnam	3,687	3,907	4,085	4,260	4,486	4,716	4,910	5,122	5,370	5,668

NA Not available.

Source of data: World Bank, World Development Indicators.

<http://www.tradingeconomics.com>

Definitions:

GDP per capita based on purchasing power parity (PPP) - PPP GDP is gross domestic product converted to international dollars using purchasing power parity rates. An international dollar has the same purchasing power over GDP as the U.S. dollar has in the United States. GDP at purchaser's prices is the sum of gross value added by all resident producers in the economy plus any product taxes and minus any subsidies not included in the value of the products. It is calculated without making deductions for depreciation of fabricated assets or for depletion and degradation of natural resources. Data are in constant 2011 international dollars.

Purchasing Power Parity (PPP) rate- defined as the number of units of a country's currency that is required to buy the same amount of goods and services in the country as one US\$ would buy in the US. PPP as a rate of conversion ensures that money exchanged for a dollar buys the same volume of goods and services in every country. By equalizing prices, PPP rates deliver a measure of relative GDP which is based on what constitutes "real" income, the volume of goods and services embodied in GDP. The method of using PPP is analogous to measuring GDP in different years at fixed base year prices.

TABLE 43 - Comparative Wages in Asian Countries: As of December 29, 2016

COUNTRY	Daily Minimum Wage		Monthly Wage		Exchange Rate Per US\$1
	In Country Currency	In US\$	In Country Currency	In US\$	
Cambodia (Cambodian Riel)	18,666.67 ^a	4.67	560,000.00 ^l	140.00	4,000.0000
China (Yuan Renminbi)	33.33 - 73.00 ^a	4.80-10.51	1,000.00 - 2,190.00 ^m	143.92-315.19	6.9483
Hong Kong (HK Dollar)	260.00 ^a	33.51	7,800.00 ⁿ	1,005.85	7.7594
Indonesia (Rupiah)	38,333.33 - 103,333.33 ^a	2.85-7.69	1,150,000.00 - 3,100,000.00 ^o	85.56-230.64	13,440.9000
Japan (Japan Yen)	5,424.00 - 7,280.00 ^c	46.22-62.03	162,720.00 - 218,400.00 ^b	1,386.50-1,860.94	117.3600
Malaysia (Ringgit)	30.67-33.33 ^d	6.85-7.45	920.00 - 1,000.00	205.55-223.42	4.4759
Philippines/Metro Manila (Peso)	454.00 - 491.00 ^e	9.14-9.88	13,620.00 - 14,730.00 ^b	274.06-296.39	49.6972
Philippines/III (Peso)	313.00 - 364.00 ^f	6.30-7.32	9,390.00 - 10,920.00 ^b	189.94-219.73	49.6972
Philippines/IV-A (Peso)	285.00 - 378.50 ^g	5.73-7.62	8,550.00 - 11,355.00 ^b	172.04-228.48	49.6972
Philippines/VII (Peso)	295.00 - 353.00 ^h	5.91-7.10	8,850.00 - 10,590.00 ^b	178.08-213.09	49.6972
South Korea (Won)	51,760.00 ⁱ	43.28	1,552,800.00 ^b	1,298.45	1,195.8900
Taiwan (Taiwan Dollar)	920.00 ^j	28.52	27,600.00 ^b	855.48	32.2625
Thailand/Bangkok (Baht)	300.00 ^k	8.35	9,000.00 ^b	250.35	35.9454
Vietnam (Dong)	103,333.33 - 116,666.67 ^a	4.59-5.18	3,100,000.00 - 3,500,000.00 ^p	136.69-155.46	22,514.0000

a Daily equivalent of minimum wage (MW) computed using 30 days.

b Monthly equivalent of DMW computed using 30 days.

c The highest minimum wage is Kochi's at 910 yen/hour (7,280 for an 8hr/day) while the lowest is 647 yen/hr. (5, 176 for an 8hr/day in Kumamoto) updated March 23, 2014.

d The minimum wage set according to region RM1000 per month for peninsular Malaysia and RM920 per month for Sabah, Sarawak and Labuan effective July 1, 2016. on the Malaysian Peninsula.

e Highest daily minimum wage is P491.00 in NCR, effective June 2, 2016.

f Highest daily minimum wage in Non-Agriculture is P364.00 in Region III, and the lowest minimum wage is P306.00- effective January 1, 2016.

g Highest daily minimum wage in Non-Agriculture is P378.50 in IV-A (Growth Corridor Area), and the lowest minimum wage is P285.00 (Resourced Based Area)- effective July 1, 2016.

h Highest daily minimum wage in Non-Agriculture is P353.00 and the lowest minimum wage is P295.00 in Region VII- effective October 10, 2015.

i Minimum wage level at 6,470 SK won per hour, effective 2017.

j NT\$120 per hour, effective July 1, 2015.

k As of January 1, 2013 the Minimum Wage Rates in Thailand is set at THB 300 (US\$10.34) per day.

l Effective Jan. 1, 2016 to Dec. 31, 2016, minimum wage rate for the garment & shoe industry is 560,000 Riel at US\$-Cambodian riel exchange rate at 4,000 riel/US\$.

m Lowest minimum wage is in Guangxi (at 1,000 RMB/month). Highest minimum wage is in Shanghai (at 1,820 RMB/month)- effective 2016.

n Effective May 1, 2015 the SMW is HK\$32.50 per hour.

o Minimum Wage in DKI Jakarta 3,100,000 Rupiah (highest) and Surabaya 1,150,000 (lowest) effective for the year 2016.

p New minimum wage, varying from VND 2,400 to 3,500 million effective January 1, 2016.

Sources of data: National Wages and Productivity Commission.