

TABLE C. PRODUCER'S PRICE INDEX, ANNUAL AND MONTHLY GROWTH FOR MANUFACTURING  
 BY INDUSTRY MAJOR GROUP: JANUARY 1999 - SEPTEMBER 2000  
 (1992 = 100)

MONTH	TOTAL MANUFACTURING			FOOD MANUFACTURING			OTHER FOOD MANUFACTURING			BEVERAGE		
	INDEX	ANNUAL % GROWTH	MONTHLY % GROWTH	INDEX	ANNUAL % GROWTH	MONTHLY % GROWTH	INDEX	ANNUAL % GROWTH	MONTHLY % GROWTH	INDEX	ANNUAL % GROWTH	MONTHLY % GROWTH
1999	137.9	4.8		148.3	3.6		139.8	-2.6		141.8	16.5	
JAN	133.1	2.2	0.9	148.6	5.6	0.5	143.6	5.2	-3.5	139.1	16.5	13.5
FEB	133.9	1.6	0.6	148.0	5.6	-0.4	143.7	4.5	0.1	139.0	16.5	0.0
MAR	134.3	3.6	0.3	148.6	5.8	0.5	142.2	3.3	-1.1	139.0	16.5	0.0
APR	135.8	4.2	1.2	148.7	6.8	0.1	142.3	1.3	0.1	138.9	14.9	0.0
MAY	136.2	3.8	0.3	149.0	5.2	0.2	142.3	0.7	0.0	143.3	17.1	3.1
JUNE	137.7	4.5	1.1	150.0	4.5	0.7	138.9	-4.5	-2.4	144.6	18.2	0.9
JUL	137.8	4.6	0.1	149.3	3.7	-0.5	138.2	-4.9	-0.5	145.4	19.1	0.6
AUG	139.1	5.7	0.9	147.5	2.9	-1.2	137.4	-6.1	-0.6	142.5	15.7	-2.1
SEP	140.6	6.3	1.1	146.7	2.4	-0.5	137.0	-6.3	-0.3	143.3	15.9	0.6
OCT	141.5	6.6	0.6	147.4	1.4	0.4	136.8	-6.6	-0.1	142.5	15.7	-0.5
NOV	142.4	6.5	0.6	147.6	-0.2	0.2	137.5	-8.0	0.5	141.4	15.7	-0.8
DEC	142.4	7.9	0.0	148.1	0.2	0.4	137.2	-7.8	-0.3	142.4	16.2	0.7
2000												
JAN	143.9	8.1	1.0	147.9	-0.5	-0.2	131.9	-8.2	-3.9	152.7	9.8	7.2
FEB	144.3	7.8	0.3	146.9	-0.7	-0.7	131.5	-8.5	-0.3	152.2	9.5	-0.3
MAR	145.1	8.1	0.5	146.3	-1.6	-0.4	129.4	-8.9	-1.6	154.1	10.8	1.2
APR	145.3	6.9	0.1	146.3	-1.7	0.0	129.2	-9.2	-0.2	153.2	10.3	-0.5
MAY	146.4	7.5	0.8	145.8	-2.1	-0.3	129.1	-9.3	-0.1	153.5	7.1	0.2
JUNE	146.4r	6.3	0.0	144.7r	-3.5	-0.8	132.6	-4.5	2.7	153.8r	6.4	0.2
JUL	151.3	9.8	3.3	146.1r	-2.2	0.9	136.3r	-1.4	2.8	152.9	5.1	-0.6
AUG	152.0r	9.3	0.5	146.6r	-0.6	0.4	140.5r	2.2	3.1	155.0r	8.8	1.3
SEP	152.7	8.6	0.5	146.2	-0.3	-0.3	140.2	2.3	-0.2	153.1	6.9	-1.2

TABLE C. (continued)

MONTH	INDEX	TOBACCO		INDEX	TEXTILE		INDEX	WEARING APPAREL		LEATHER & LEATHER PRODS.		
		ANNUAL % GROWTH	MONTHLY % GROWTH		ANNUAL % GROWTH	MONTHLY % GROWTH		ANNUAL % GROWTH	MONTHLY % GROWTH	INDEX	ANNUAL % GROWTH	MONTHLY % GROWTH
1999	164.1	-1.9		120.0	22.1		306.7	1.4		190.9	5.5	
JAN	164.1	-1.3	-2.1	120.9	29.5	19.5	289.9	-11.4	-3.9	191.5	4.0	7.2
FEB	164.1	-1.3	0.0	122.4	28.1	1.2	289.1	-5.6	-0.3	192.6	4.6	0.6
MAR	164.1	-1.3	0.0	123.3	25.0	0.8	288.4	-0.2	-0.2	192.6	4.6	0.0
APR	164.1	-2.0	0.0	123.0	24.4	-0.3	284.1	3.0	-1.5	192.6	4.6	0.0
MAY	164.1	-2.0	0.0	117.9	19.0	-4.1	285.1	3.3	0.3	191.1	3.8	-0.8
JUNE	164.1	-2.0	0.0	118.1	20.0	0.1	317.1	5.0	11.2	191.1	7.0	0.0
JUL	164.1	-2.1	0.0	118.7	19.5	0.5	322.7	6.5	1.8	188.6	5.6	-1.3
AUG	164.1	-2.1	0.0	119.9	22.3	1.0	321.9	-0.6	-0.2	190.2	6.5	0.8
SEP	164.1	-2.1	0.0	119.1	20.3	-0.6	321.2	1.8	-0.2	190.2	6.5	0.0
OCT	164.1	-2.2	0.0	119.5	20.8	0.3	315.5	1.1	-1.8	190.2	6.5	0.0
NOV	164.1	-2.2	0.0	118.9	20.2	-0.5	322.6	8.3	2.2	190.2	6.5	0.0
DEC	164.1	-2.1	0.0	118.2	16.8	-0.6	322.8	7.0	0.1	190.2	6.5	0.0
2000												
JAN	162.5	-1.0	-1.0	148.0	22.4	25.2	303.1	4.5	-6.1	189.1	-1.3	-0.5
FEB	162.5	-1.0	0.0	147.7	20.7	-0.2	296.0	2.4	-2.3	189.1	-1.8	0.0
MAR	162.5	-1.0	0.0	148.3	20.2	0.4	304.4	5.5	2.8	189.1	-1.8	0.0
APR	162.5	-1.0	0.0	147.7	20.1	-0.4	305.9	7.7	0.5	189.1	-1.8	0.0
MAY	162.5	-1.0	0.0	147.8	25.4	0.1	309.7	8.6	1.2	189.1	-1.0	0.0
JUNE	162.5	-1.0	0.0	148.1	25.4	0.2	328.3	3.5	6.0	189.1	-1.0	0.0
JUL	162.5	-1.0	0.0	148.2	24.9	0.1	323.9	0.4	-1.3	189.1	0.3	0.0
AUG	162.5	-1.0	0.0	148.0	23.5	-0.2	299.6r	-6.9	-7.5	189.1	-0.5	0.0
SEP	162.5	-1.0	0.0	147.9	24.2	0.0	338.3	5.3	12.9	189.1	-0.5	0.0

TABLE C. (continued)

MONTH	INDEX	FOOTWEAR		WOOD & WOOD PRODUCTS			FURNITURE & FIXTURES			PULP, PAPER & PAPERBOARD		
		ANNUAL % GROWTH	MONTHLY % GROWTH	INDEX	ANNUAL % GROWTH	MONTHLY % GROWTH	INDEX	ANNUAL % GROWTH	MONTHLY % GROWTH	INDEX	ANNUAL % GROWTH	MONTHLY % GROWTH
1999	248.6	0.3		176.5	-1.6		118.5	2.5		198.0	18.3	
JAN	248.6	0.7	0.0	176.5	-1.6	-1.6	118.5	2.2	2.8	193.7	18.3	14.2
FEB	248.6	0.7	0.0	176.5	-1.6	0.0	118.5	2.2	0.0	193.0	23.5	-0.4
MAR	248.6	0.7	0.0	176.5	-1.6	0.0	118.5	2.2	0.0	206.3	30.6	6.9
APR	248.6	0.7	0.0	176.5	-1.6	0.0	118.5	2.2	0.0	197.7	19.8	-4.2
MAY	248.6	0.7	0.0	176.5	-1.6	0.0	118.5	2.2	0.0	194.8	15.8	-1.5
JUNE	248.6	0.0	0.0	176.5	-1.6	0.0	118.5	2.2	0.0	198.0	17.7	1.6
JUL	248.6	0.0	0.0	176.5	-1.6	0.0	118.5	2.8	0.0	197.4	12.9	-0.3
AUG	248.6	0.0	0.0	176.5	-1.6	0.0	118.5	2.8	0.0	198.7	19.0	0.7
SEP	248.6	0.0	0.0	176.5	-1.6	0.0	118.5	2.8	0.0	198.6	13.1	-0.1
OCT	248.6	0.0	0.0	176.5	-1.6	0.0	118.5	2.8	0.0	198.9	15.6	0.1
NOV	248.6	0.0	0.0	176.5	-1.6	0.0	118.5	2.8	0.0	199.6	17.2	0.4
DEC	248.6	0.0	0.0	176.5	-1.6	0.0	118.5	2.8	0.0	199.5	17.6	-0.1
2000												
JAN	248.6	0.0	0.0	178.1	0.9	0.9	118.5	0.0	0.0	186.7	-3.6	-6.4
FEB	248.6	0.0	0.0	176.5	0.0	-0.9	118.5	0.0	0.0	185.2	-4.1	-0.8
MAR	248.6	0.0	0.0	175.8	-0.4	-0.4	118.5	0.0	0.0	183.9	-10.9	-0.7
APR	248.6	0.0	0.0	174.2	-1.3	-0.9	118.5	0.0	0.0	183.9	-7.0	0.0
MAY	248.6	0.0	0.0	175.8	-0.4	0.9	118.5	0.0	0.0	193.4	-0.7	5.2
JUNE	248.6	0.0	0.0	174.8	-1.0	-0.6	118.5	0.0	0.0	188.3	-4.9	-2.6
JUL	248.6	0.0	0.0	177.3	0.4	1.4	118.5	0.0	0.0	182.1	-7.8	-3.3
AUG	248.6	0.0	0.0	175.8	-0.4	-0.9	118.5	0.0	0.0	194.0	-2.4	6.5
SEP	248.6	0.0	0.0	176.5	0.0	0.4	118.5	0.0	0.0	197.0	-0.8	1.6

TABLE C. (continued)

MONTH	PRINTING & PUBLISHING			INDUSTRIAL CHEMICALS			OTHER CHEMICAL PRODUCTS			PETROLEUM PRODUCTS		
	INDEX	ANNUAL % GROWTH	MONTHLY % GROWTH	INDEX	ANNUAL % GROWTH	MONTHLY % GROWTH	INDEX	ANNUAL % GROWTH	MONTHLY % GROWTH	INDEX	ANNUAL % GROWTH	MONTHLY % GROWTH
1999	155.1	4.9		152.7	3.2		151.4	6.5		125.8	12.4	
JAN	153.1	6.2	-2.4	152.3	6.8	1.4	149.8	13.0	1.9	110.2	-8.3	-0.7
FEB	153.1	6.2	0.0	151.0	3.4	-0.9	150.9	8.3	0.7	109.1	-9.3	-1.1
MAR	153.1	6.2	0.0	149.6	3.1	-0.9	151.2	7.1	0.2	108.4	-1.1	-0.6
APR	153.1	5.3	0.0	151.5	3.6	1.3	150.8r	6.1	-0.3	113.3	4.2	4.6
MAY	153.1	5.3	0.0	150.3	0.7	-0.8	150.6r	5.4	-0.2	117.9	7.0	4.0
JUNE	153.1	5.3	0.0	153.1	2.5	1.8	153.0	7.3	1.6	121.5	8.7	3.1
JUL	153.1	3.5	0.0	150.2	0.8	-1.9	151.4	6.0	-1.1	124.2	14.5	2.2
AUG	157.8	6.8	3.1	152.6	3.4	1.6	151.5	6.1	0.1	132.3	21.8	6.5
SEP	157.8	6.8	0.0	153.0	2.4	0.3	151.4	5.9	0.0	137.2	25.9	3.7
OCT	157.8	6.8	0.0	155.6	3.6	1.7	151.6	5.8	0.1	141.9	28.0	3.4
NOV	157.8	0.7	0.0	157.2	4.2	1.1	152.5	3.6	0.6	146.9	28.7	3.5
DEC	157.8	0.7	0.0	156.6	4.3	-0.4	152.7	3.8	0.1	146.6	32.0	-0.2
2000												
JAN	183.4	19.8	16.2	153.5	0.7	-2.0	152.1	1.5	-0.4	151.3	37.3	3.2
FEB	184.4	20.4	0.5	154.7	2.5	0.8	153.0	1.4	0.6	157.5	44.4	4.1
MAR	184.4	20.4	0.0	156.0	4.3	0.8	152.9	1.1	-0.1	167.2	54.3	6.2
APR	184.4	20.4	0.0	155.8	2.9	-0.1	154.1	2.2	0.8	166.7	47.1	-0.3
MAY	184.4	20.4	0.0	154.7	2.9	-0.7	154.5	2.6	0.2	166.7	41.4	0.0
JUNE	184.4	20.4	0.0	154.5	0.9	-0.1	154.5	1.0	0.0	170.5	40.3	2.3
JUL	184.4	20.4	0.0	157.5r	4.9	1.9	154.3	1.9	-0.2	190.4	53.3	11.7
AUG	184.4	16.8	0.0	157.5r	3.2	0.0	154.5r	2.0	0.1	191.3	44.6	0.5
SEP	184.4	16.8	0.0	158.5	3.6	0.6	154.6	2.1	0.1	196.5	43.3	2.7

TABLE C. (continued)

MONTH	MISCELLANEOUS			PETROLEUM			RUBBER PRODUCTS			PLASTIC PRODUCTS			OTHER NON-METALLIC		
	INDEX	ANNUAL % GROWTH	MONTHLY % GROWTH	INDEX	ANNUAL % GROWTH	MONTHLY % GROWTH	INDEX	ANNUAL % GROWTH	MONTHLY % GROWTH	INDEX	ANNUAL % GROWTH	MONTHLY % GROWTH	INDEX	ANNUAL % GROWTH	MONTHLY % GROWTH
1999	116.7	-1.7		124.7	20.4		131.9	10.7		113.1	12.8				
JAN	116.4	-1.0	-1.7	122.4	21.4	13.5	127.7	7.9	4.7	111.2	13.1	9.5			
FEB	116.4	-1.0	0.0	121.6	20.8	-0.7	125.8	6.2	-1.5	111.7	12.4	0.5			
MAR	116.4	-1.0	0.0	124.5	18.6	2.3	126.9	7.6	0.9	112.0	12.7	0.3			
APR	116.4	-1.0	0.0	124.7	17.7	0.2	126.9r	8.5	-0.1	112.3	13.3	0.3			
MAY	116.4	-1.0	0.0	126.8	17.8	1.7	128.5r	7.6	1.3	112.3	13.3	0.0			
JUNE	116.4	-1.0	0.0	126.1	17.3	-0.6	135.2	14.2	5.2	112.0	13.0	-0.3			
JUL	116.4	-3.6	0.0	125.0	17.6	-0.9	131.9	10.8	-2.4	112.0	11.2	0.0			
AUG	116.4	-3.6	0.0	125.0	17.7	0.0	135.0	13.4	2.3	114.6	13.7	2.3			
SEP	116.4	-3.6	0.0	125.5	18.1	0.4	134.8	13.3	-0.1	114.6	12.5	0.0			
OCT	116.4	-3.6	0.0	125.2	52.8	-0.3	133.8	12.4	-0.8	114.8	12.7	0.1			
NOV	118.4	0.0	1.7	125.1	17.0	-0.1	134.3	10.1	0.4	114.8	13.0	0.0			
DEC	118.4	0.0	0.0	125.0	15.9	0.0	141.7	16.1	5.5	114.8	13.0	0.0			
2000															
JAN	116.5	0.1	-1.6	123.4	0.8	-1.3	141.3	10.6	-0.3	112.8	1.5	-1.7			
FEB	116.5	0.1	0.0	123.8	1.8	0.3	140.4	11.6	-0.6	112.6	0.8	-0.2			
MAR	116.5	0.1	0.0	125.8	1.1	1.6	137.7	8.4	-2.0	112.8	0.7	0.1			
APR	119.0	2.2	2.2	123.6	-0.9	-1.7	140.7	10.9	2.2	113.0	0.6	0.2			
MAY	119.0	2.2	0.0	124.8	-1.5	1.0	138.6	7.8	-1.5	113.0	0.6	0.0			
JUNE	119.0	2.3	0.0	125.1r	-0.8	0.2	139.3	3.0	0.5	112.8	0.7	-0.2			
JUL	119.0	2.3	0.0	127.6	2.1	2.0	140.1	6.2	0.6	113.4	1.2	0.5			
AUG	119.0	2.2	0.0	125.7r	0.6	-1.4	140.4	4.0	0.2	113.4	-1.0	0.0			
SEP	119.0	2.2	0.0	125.1	-0.3	-0.5	140.4	4.2	0.0	113.4	-1.0	0.0			

TABLE C. (continued)

MONTH	GLASS & GLASS PRODUCTS			CEMENT			IRON & STEEL			NON-FERROUS METAL		
	INDEX	ANNUAL % GROWTH	MONTHLY % GROWTH	INDEX	ANNUAL % GROWTH	MONTHLY % GROWTH	INDEX	ANNUAL % GROWTH	MONTHLY % GROWTH	INDEX	ANNUAL % GROWTH	MONTHLY % GROWTH
1999	106.0	3.1		109.7	11.5		111.8	-14.3		117.6	-5.6	
JAN	101.1	1.2	-4.3	72.1	-36.1	-11.9	107.1	-15.6	-9.8	118.9	-5.2	1.5
FEB	102.5	-1.4	1.3	87.4	-22.5	21.3	107.0	-22.2	-0.1	123.1	-9.5	3.6
MAR	99.5	-4.9	-2.9	98.4	-9.6	12.5	108.5	-21.5	1.4	119.4	-8.7	-3.1
APR	108.5	3.1	9.0	107.8	1.8	9.5	113.4	-16.3	4.5	117.4	-12.4	-1.7
MAY	106.9	2.7	-1.4	109.8	7.3	1.9	104.2	-24.6	-8.1	118.4	-5.6	0.9
JUNE	107.5	3.6	0.6	113.8	11.2	3.6	109.5	-15.8	5.1	111.7	-14.0	-5.7
JUL	107.5	2.2	0.0	118.1	32.5	3.7	112.1	-13.2	2.4	112.2	-8.3	0.4
AUG	107.4	5.0	-0.1	120.5	44.4	2.1	114.4	-15.7	2.1	113.3	-4.0	1.0
SEP	109.1	7.0	1.6	121.0	38.2	0.4	115.3	-10.7	0.8	114.5	-2.9	1.0
OCT	108.0	12.5	-0.9	121.9	24.7	0.7	117.8	-5.7	2.1	125.5	5.4	9.6
NOV	108.1	6.6	0.1	122.5	29.1	0.5	116.9	-3.9	-0.8	119.5	0.7	-4.8
DEC	106.0	0.3	-2.0	122.6	49.9	0.1	115.8	-2.5	-0.9	117.6	0.4	-1.5
2000												
JAN	107.4	6.2	1.3	139.1	92.9	13.4	112.7	5.2	-2.7	119.0	0.1	1.2
FEB	107.4	4.8	0.0	140.1	60.3	0.8	111.0	3.7	-1.5	122.9	-0.2	3.3
MAR	107.4	8.0	0.0	144.5	46.9	3.1	111.2	2.5	0.2	118.5	-0.7	-3.6
APR	115.8	6.8	7.8	145.0	34.6	0.4	110.8	-2.2	-0.4	118.0	0.6	-0.4
MAY	113.6	6.3	-1.8	145.5	32.5	0.4	110.9	6.4	0.0	114.0	-3.8	-3.5
JUNE	113.6	5.7	0.0	145.5	27.8	0.0	110.9	1.3	0.0	117.5r	5.2	3.1
JUL	113.6	5.7	0.0	145.5	23.3	0.0	111.0	-1.0	0.1	116.8	4.0	-0.6
AUG	113.6	5.8	0.0	146.6	21.6	0.8	111.0	-3.0	0.0	114.4r	0.9	-2.0
SEP	113.6	4.2	0.0	146.6	21.2	0.0	111.1	-3.7	0.0	114.3	-0.1	-0.1

TABLE C. (concluded)

MONTH	FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS			MACHINERY			ELECTRICAL MACHINERY			TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT			OTHER MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES		
	INDEX	ANNUAL % GROWTH	MONTHLY % GROWTH	INDEX	ANNUAL % GROWTH	MONTHLY % GROWTH	INDEX	ANNUAL % GROWTH	MONTHLY % GROWTH	INDEX	ANNUAL % GROWTH	MONTHLY % GROWTH	INDEX	ANNUAL % GROWTH	MONTHLY % GROWTH
1999	139.0	-14.7		116.0	-0.6		138.1	1.2		122.1	6.8		123.0	-4.8	
JAN	143.7	-17.8	-8.5	119.2	5.4	0.8	138.3	6.1	2.6	119.9	9.9	0.0	128.5	4.5	-2.6
FEB	143.8	-11.8	0.1	119.2	3.5	0.0	138.3	3.5	0.0	120.4	9.3	0.4	124.9	-1.0	-2.8
MAR	145.0	-10.5	0.8	119.2	4.4	0.0	138.0	3.9	-0.2	119.7	11.9	-0.6	122.0	-2.6	-2.3
APR	141.8	-13.3	-2.2	119.5	4.6	0.2	137.8	1.6	-0.2	120.0	8.3	0.3	124.0	-2.0	1.7
MAY	139.6	-14.6	-1.5	114.1	-2.0	-4.5	137.5	0.7	-0.2	121.3	9.2	1.1	126.7	2.7	2.2
JUNE	139.7	-14.5	0.1	114.1	-2.9	0.0	138.4	2.8	0.6	121.6	9.3	0.2	128.7	-1.7	1.5
JUL	139.5	-15.4	-0.2	114.1	-3.5	0.0	135.3	-2.9	-2.2	122.8	4.6	1.0	119.9	-9.7	-6.8
AUG	135.9	-16.3	-2.5	114.1	-3.5	0.0	135.0	-3.8	-0.2	123.0	7.2	0.2	120.2	-11.1	0.3
SEP	132.4	-18.5	-2.6	114.1	-3.5	0.0	140.9	-0.2	4.4	123.9	3.0	0.7	119.5	-10.6	-0.6
OCT	132.4	-17.8	0.0	114.1	-3.5	0.0	138.3	-0.5	-1.8	124.0	3.0	0.0	120.2	-8.8	0.6
NOV	137.6	-12.3	4.0	115.1	-2.7	0.9	139.8	0.4	1.1	124.4	3.9	0.4	119.8	-7.4	-0.3
DEC	136.8	-12.9	-0.6	115.1	-2.7	0.0	139.9	3.8	0.1	124.1	3.5	-0.2	121.4	-8.0	1.3
2000															
JAN	138.5	-3.6	1.3	114.4	-4.0	-0.6	138.3	0.0	-1.1	126.6	5.6	2.0	111.0	-13.6	-8.5
FEB	138.5	-3.6	0.0	114.4	-4.0	0.0	137.8	-0.4	-0.4	126.2	4.8	-0.3	110.7	-11.3	-0.3
MAR	138.5	-4.4	0.0	114.4	-4.0	0.0	137.3	-0.5	-0.3	126.6	5.8	0.4	109.9	-9.9	-0.7
APR	138.5	-2.3	0.0	114.4	-4.2	0.0	137.9	0.1	0.4	126.9	5.8	0.2	113.6	-8.4	3.3
MAY	143.6	2.9	3.7	114.4	0.3	0.0	146.2	6.3	6.0	127.2	4.9	0.2	114.0	-10.0	0.4
JUNE	144.9	3.7	0.9	114.4	0.3	0.0	139.3	0.7	-4.7	127.3	4.7	0.0	113.7	-11.7	-0.3
JUL	137.2	-1.6	-5.3	115.0	0.8	0.6	160.2	18.5	15.0	127.2	3.6	-0.1	113.8	-5.0	0.2
AUG	137.2	0.9	0.0	115.0	0.8	0.0	161.0	19.2	0.5	127.4	3.6	0.2	111.7	-7.1	-1.9
SEP	144.1	8.8	5.0	115.0	0.8	0.0	161.0	14.2	0.0	127.3	2.7	-0.1	111.8	-6.4	0.1

r - revised due to updating of late responding establishments

Source: Monthly Integrated Survey of Selected Industries (MISSI)  
Economic Analysis Division  
Industry and Trade Statistics Department  
National Statistics Office  
Republic of the Philippines