



SPECIAL RELEASE

Updates on April-June 2024 Palay and Corn Estimates Based on Standing Crop, 01 June 2024

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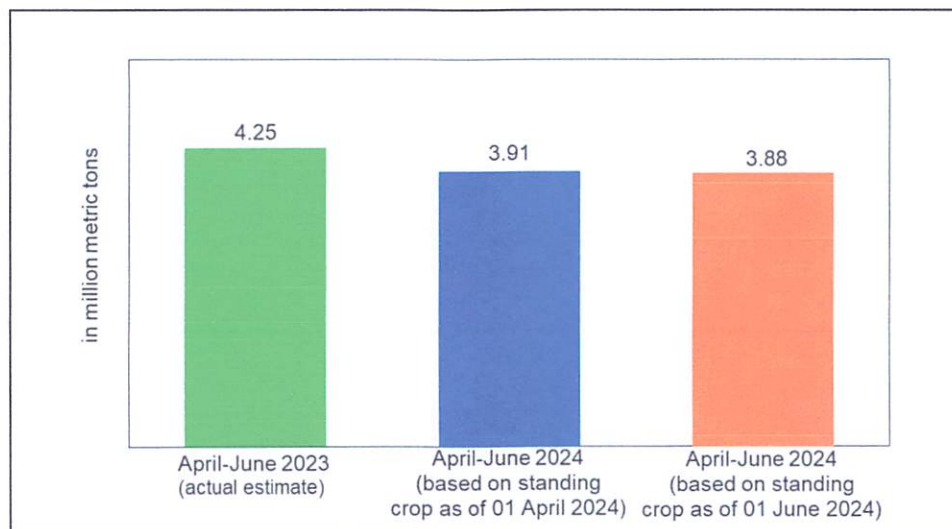
HIGHLIGHTS

Based on standing crop as of 01 June 2024, the estimated palay and corn production for the period of April to June 2024 may be lower than the estimate of actual harvest in the same period of 2023.

PALAY

1. As of 01 June 2024, the estimated palay production based on standing crop for April to June 2024 may decrease to 3.88 million metric tons or by 8.6 percent from its actual output of 4.25 million metric tons in the same period of 2023. The updated estimate of palay production for the period April to June 2024 as of 01 June 2024 reflected a decrease of 0.6 percent from its estimate of 3.91 million metric tons as of 01 April 2024. (Figure 1 and Table 1)

Figure 1. April-June Palay Production Estimates, 2023-2024

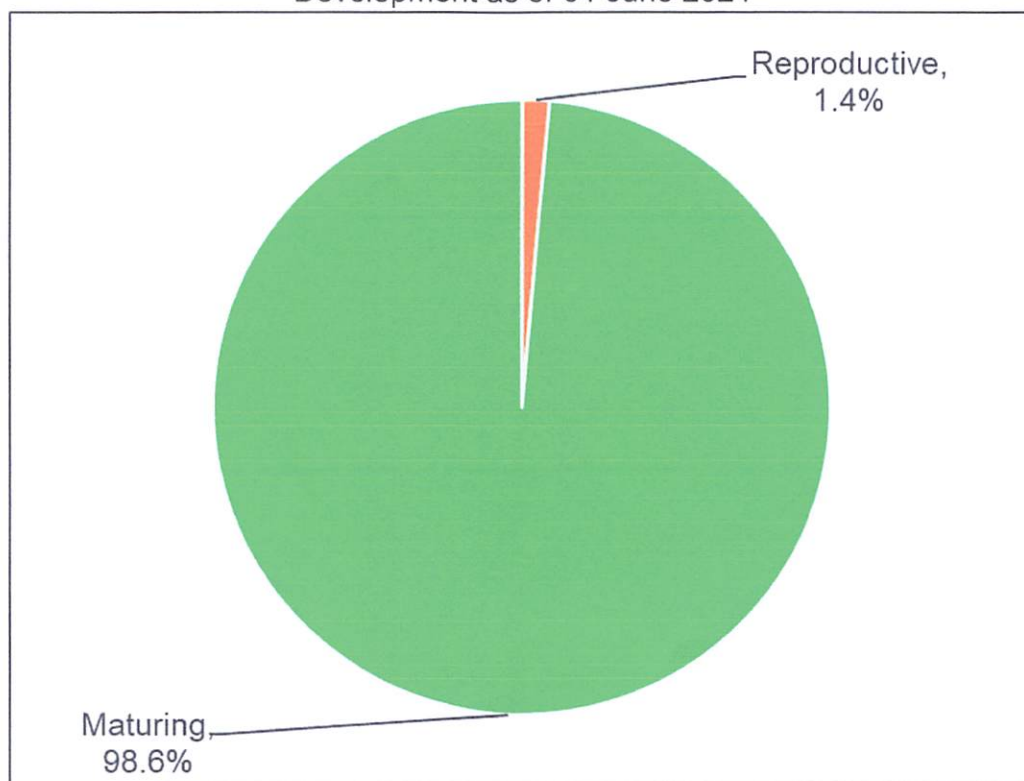


Sources: Philippine Statistics Authority, Palay Production Survey and Monthly Palay and Corn Situation Reporting System (MPCSRS)



2. The estimated harvest area based on standing crop for the period April to June 2024 may decrease to 891.77 thousand hectares or by 7.2 percent from 960.87 thousand hectares of actual harvested area in the same period of 2023. Based on standing crop for the period April to June 2024, the yield per hectare of palay may decrease to 4.36 metric tons or by 1.4 percent from the previous year same period yield per hectare of 4.42 metric tons. (Table 1)
3. As of 01 June 2024, about 771.90 thousand hectares or 86.6 percent of the 891.77 thousand hectares updated harvest area of standing crop have been harvested. This translates to palay output of 3.16 million metric tons. (Tables 1 and 2)
4. Of the total area of 119.87 thousand hectares of standing palay yet to be harvested as of 01 June 2024, 1.4 percent were at the reproductive stage and 98.6 percent were at the maturing stage. (Figure 2 and Table 3)

Figure 2. Area of Standing Palay by Stage of Development as of 01 June 2024

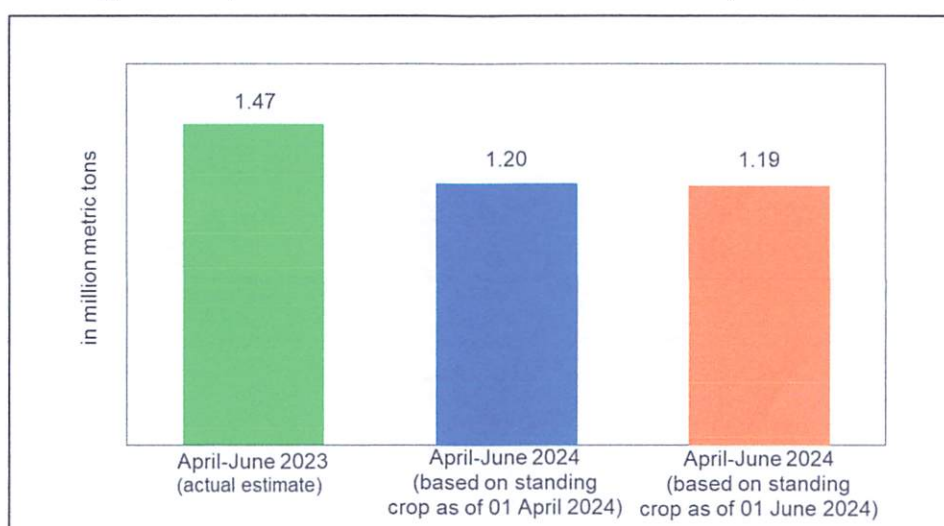


Source: Philippine Statistics Authority, MPCSRs

CORN

1. The estimated corn production based on standing crop for the period April to June 2024 as of 01 June 2024 may decrease to 1.19 million metric tons or by 19.3 percent from its actual estimate of 1.47 million metric tons in the same period of 2023. Meanwhile, the updated estimate of corn production based on standing crop as of 01 June 2024 exhibited a decrease of 0.8 percent from 1.20 million metric tons recorded estimate as of 01 April 2024. (Figure 3 and Table 4)

Figure 3. April-June Corn Production Estimates, 2023-2024

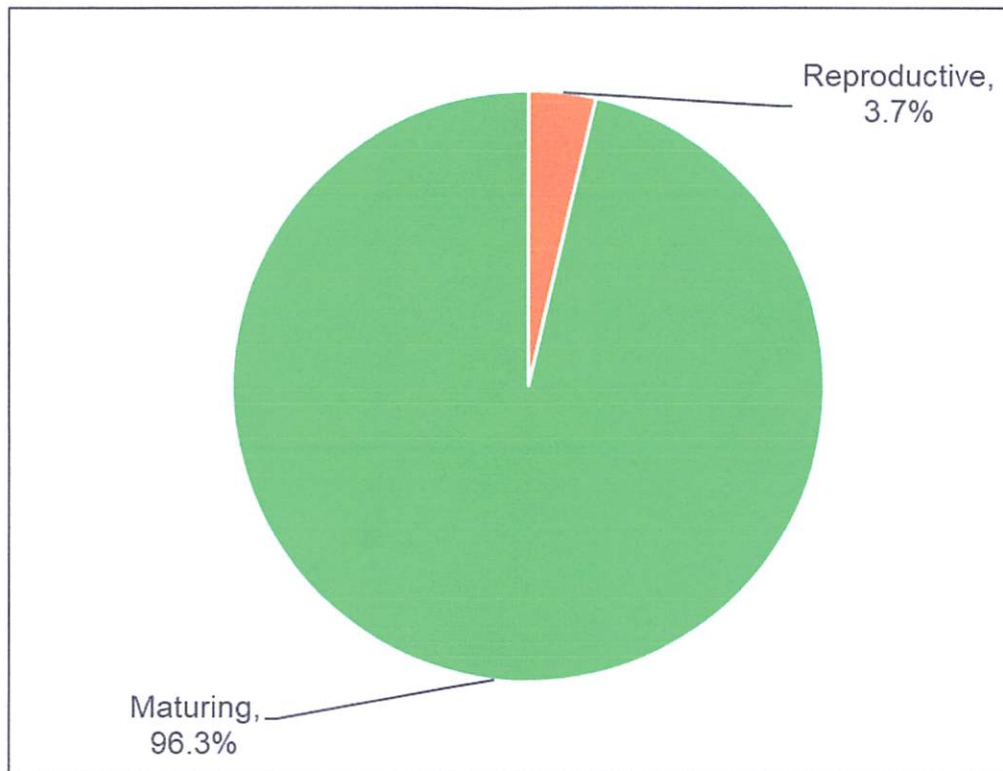


Sources: Philippine Statistics Authority, Corn Production Survey and MPCSRs

2. Harvest area based on standing crop for the period April to June 2024 may decrease to 347.47 thousand hectares or by 15.0 percent from 408.93 thousand hectares actual estimate of harvest area in the same period of the previous year. Similarly, the yield per hectare of corn may decrease to 3.42 metric tons or by 5.0 percent from the previous year of the same quarter yield per hectare of 3.60 metric tons. (Table 4)
3. As of 01 June 2024, about 298.18 thousand hectares or 85.8 percent of the 347.47 thousand hectares updated harvest area of standing corn have been harvested, translating to a 1.05 million metric tons of corn output. (Tables 4 and 5)

4. Of the total area of 49.28 thousand hectares of standing corn yet to be harvested as of 01 June 2024, about 3.7 percent were at the reproductive stage, and 96.3 percent were at the maturing stage. (Figure 4 and Table 6)

Figure 4. Area of Standing Corn by Stage of Development as of 01 June 2024



Source: Philippine Statistics Authority, MPCSRs


DIVINA GRACIA L. DEL PRADO, PhD
Assistant Secretary
Deputy National Statistician
Sectoral Statistics Office


RCLM/F

Table 1. Palay: April-June 2024 Estimates as of 01 June 2024

ITEM	APRIL-JUNE				
	2023 Actual Estimate	Based on Standing Crop		Percent Change	
		as of 01 April 2024	as of 01 June 2024	01 June 2024/ 2023 Actual Estimate	01 June 2024/ 01 April 2024
PRODUCTION (mt)	4,247,397	3,907,769	3,883,894	-8.6	-0.6
Irrigated	3,629,106	3,369,257	3,347,249	-7.8	-0.7
Rainfed	603,201	523,731	521,872	-13.5	-0.4
Upland	15,090	14,781	14,774	-2.1	-0.1
HARVEST AREA (ha)	960,865	895,352	891,768	-7.2	-0.4
Irrigated	764,854	720,599	719,486	-5.9	-0.2
Rainfed	188,781	167,585	165,207	-12.5	-1.4
Upland	7,230	7,168	7,075	-2.2	-1.3
YIELD (mt/ha)	4.42	4.36	4.36	-1.4	a
Irrigated	4.74	4.68	4.65	-1.9	-0.6
Rainfed	3.20	3.13	3.16	-1.3	1.0
Upland	2.09	2.06	2.09	b	1.5

a – less than 0.05 percent increase

b – greater than -0.05 percent decrease

Notes: Details may not add up to total due to rounding.

Percent change may yield different results when computed manually due to rounding.

Sources: Philippine Statistics Authority, Palay Production Survey and Monthly Palay and Corn Situation Reporting System

Table 2. Palay: Actual Harvest as of 01 June 2024

ITEM	PRODUCTION (mt)	AREA HARVESTED (ha)	YIELD (mt/ha)
PALAY HARVESTED			
TOTAL	3,164,658	771,902	4.10
Irrigated	2,749,184	621,609	4.42
Rainfed	406,129	144,980	2.80
Upland	9,345	5,313	1.76

Source: Philippine Statistics Authority, Monthly Palay and Corn Situation Reporting System

Table 3. Palay: Area of Standing Crop by Stage of Development as of 01 June 2024

ITEM	ALL STAGES	REPRODUCTIVE		MATURING	
	Area (ha)	Area (ha)	In Percent	Area (ha)	In Percent
TOTAL	119,866	1,697	1.4	118,169	98.6
Irrigated	97,877	1,647	1.7	96,230	98.3
Rainfed	20,227	50	0.2	20,177	99.8
Upland	1,762	-	-	1,762	100.0

Note: Area of Standing Crop includes Standing Crop not yet harvested as of 01 June 2024
Source: Philippine Statistics Authority, Monthly Palay and Corn Situation Reporting System

Table 4. Corn: April-June 2024 Estimates as of 01 June 2024

ITEM	APRIL-JUNE				
	2023 Actual Estimate	Based on Standing Crop		Percent Change	
		as of 01 April 2024	as of 01 June 2024	01 June 2024/ 2023 Actual Estimate	01 June 2024/ 01 April 2024
PRODUCTION (mt)	1,473,477	1,198,863	1,189,013	-19.3	-0.8
White	264,554	234,916	234,939	-11.2	a
Yellow	1,208,923	963,947	954,074	-21.1	-1.0
HARVEST AREA (ha)	408,930	348,474	347,465	-15.0	-0.3
White	139,324	123,082	122,666	-12.0	-0.3
Yellow	269,606	225,392	224,799	-16.6	-0.3
YIELD (mt/ha)	3.60	3.44	3.42	-5.0	-0.6
White	1.90	1.91	1.92	1.1	0.5
Yellow	4.48	4.28	4.24	-5.4	-0.9

Notes: a – less than 0.05 percent increase

Details may not add up to total due to rounding.

Percent change may yield different results when computed manually due to rounding.

Sources: Philippine Statistics Authority, Corn Production Survey, and Monthly Palay and Corn Situation Reporting System

Table 5. Corn: Actual Harvest as of 01 June 2024

ITEM	PRODUCTION (mt)	AREA HARVESTED (ha)	YIELD (mt/ha)
CORN HARVESTED			
TOTAL	1,052,309	298,183	3.53
White	184,150	94,602	1.95
Yellow	868,159	203,581	4.26

Source: Philippine Statistics Authority, Monthly Palay and Corn Situation Reporting System

Table 6. Corn: Area of Standing Crop by Stage of Development as of 01 June 2024

ITEM	ALL STAGES	REPRODUCTIVE		MATURING	
	Area (ha)	Area (ha)	In Percent	Area (ha)	In Percent
TOTAL	49,282	1,805	3.7	47,477	96.3
White	28,064	884	3.2	27,180	96.8
Yellow	21,218	921	4.3	20,297	95.7

Note: Area of Standing Crop includes Standing Crop not yet harvested as of 01 June 2024
Source: Philippine Statistics Authority, Monthly Palay and Corn Situation Reporting System