

## UPDATES ON WOMEN AND MEN IN THE PHILIPPINES

Indicator	Women	Men	Ref. Period/Source
<b>Population</b>			
Population Projections <sup>a/</sup>	50.3M	51.2M	2015 Population Proj./PSA
Projected Life Expectancy at Birth <sup>b/</sup>	72.9 years	66.9 years	2010 Population Proj./PSA
<b>Education</b>			
Functional Literacy Rate (%) 10-64 years old	88.7	84.2	2008 FLEMMS/PSA
Basic Literacy Rate (%) 10 years and over	96.1	95.1	2008 FLEMMS/PSA
Distribution of the Population 6 Years Old and Over by Highest Educational Attainment (%) <sup>c/</sup>			Oct 2014 LFS/PSA
No Education	4.4	4.8	
Some elementary	21.7	26.0	
Completed elementary	11.7	12.3	
Some highschool	14.7	15.0	
Completed highschool	21.6	20.6	
Post secondary	3.5	3.3	
College or higher	22.4	18.0	
Most Common Field of Study	Business Administration	Information Technology	2013-2014/CHED
Enrolment in Tertiary Education	1,963,650	1,599,746	2013-2014/CHED
Most Common Registered Program by Sector of Technical Vocational Education with Certified Person <sup>d/</sup>	Health, Social & Other Community Dev't.Services	Tourism (Hotel and Restaurant)	2013/TESDA
Number of Certified Person of Technical Vocational Education and Training (TVET) <sup>e/</sup>	216,303	115,550	2013/TESDA
Number of TVET graduates	929,960	855,719	2014/TESDA
<b>Health and Nutrition</b>			
Maternal Mortality Ratio <sup>d/</sup>	221	e/	2011 FHS/PSA
Proportion of Obese <sup>f/</sup> (%)	8.3	5.2	2013 NNS/FNRI
Proportion of Underweight Children 0-5 Years Old <sup>g/</sup>	20.5	19.4	2013 NNS/FNRI
Proportion of Underweight Children 5.08-10 Years Old <sup>g/</sup>	26.8	31.1	2013 NNS/FNRI
Proportion of Stunted Children 0-5 Years Old <sup>h/</sup>	29.1	31.5	2013 NNS/FNRI
Proportion of Stunted Children 5.08-10 Years Old <sup>h/</sup>	28.1	31.5	2013 NNS/FNRI
Proportion of Overweight Children 0-5 Years Old <sup>i/</sup>	4.6	5.4	2013 NNS/FNRI
Proportion of Overweight Children 5.08-10 Years Old <sup>i/</sup>	8.2	9.9	2013 NNS/FNRI
Most Common Type of Disability	Difficulty in seeing, even if wearing eyeglasses	Difficulty in communicating using his/her usual language	2010 CPH/PSA
Percentage of Children 12-23 Months Old Who Received All Basic Vaccinations at Anytime Before the Survey (%) <sup>k/</sup>	67.5	69.6	2013 NDHS/PSA
Neonatal Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births) for the 10-year period preceeding the survey	14.0	13.0	2013 NDHS/PSA
Postneonatal Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births) for the 10-year period preceeding the survey	8.0	12.0	2013 NDHS/PSA
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births) for the 10-year period preceeding the survey	22.0	25.0	2013 NDHS/PSA
Child Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births) for the 10-year period preceeding the survey	9.0	9.0	2013 NDHS/PSA
Under-Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births) for the 10-year period preceeding the survey	31.0	34.0	2013 NDHS/PSA
Percentage of Currently Married Women Aged 15-49 years using contraception (%)	55.1	e/	2013 NDHS/PSA
Percentage of household population with health insurance coverage (%)	63.4	62.3	2013 NDHS/PSA
<b>Work and Economic Participation</b>			
Labor Force Participation Rate (%) <sup>d/</sup>	50.3	78.4	Oct 2014 LFS/PSA
Unemployment Rate (%) <sup>d/</sup>	5.3	6.4	Oct 2014 LFS/PSA
Proportion of Unpaid Family Workers (%) <sup>d/</sup>	15.7	7.5	Oct 2014 LFS/PSA
Proportion of Poor Households by Sex of Household Head (%)	11.4	22.1	2012/PSA
Proportion of Poor Women (%)	25.6	e/	2012/PSA
Most Common Occupation <sup>d/</sup>	Laborers and unskilled workers	Laborers and unskilled workers	Oct 2014 LFS/PSA
Major Industry Division Where Most are Employed <sup>d/</sup>	Wholesale and Retail;Repair of Motor Vehicles and Motorcycles	Agriculture and forestry	Oct 2014 LFS/PSA
Number of Overseas Filipino Workers (in thousands)	1,141	1,154	2013 SOF/PSA
Age Group with the Largest Proportion of OFWs	25-29	30-34	2013 SOF/PSA
Most Common Destination of OFWs	United Arab Emirates	Saudi Arabia	2013 SOF/PSA
Most Common Occupation of OFWs	Laborers and Unskilled Workers	Trade and related workers	2013 SOF/PSA
Total remittance (in million pesos) <sup>v/</sup>	56,954	106,215	2013 SOF/PSA
Average remittance per OFW (in thousand pesos) <sup>v/</sup>	58	103	2013 SOF/PSA

**Notes:**

a/ 2010 Census-based Population Projections (Medium assumption) in collaboration with the Interagency Working Group on Population Projections

b/ 2010 Census-based population projections

c/ Preliminary estimates

d/ Maternal mortality ratio is calculated by dividing the maternal mortality rate for age group 15 - 49 by general fertility rate and expressing quotient as maternal deaths per 100,000 live births.

e/ Not applicable

f/ Covers adults aged 20 years old and over

g/ Weight-for-age

h/ Height-for-age

i/ Weight-for-height

j/ BMI-for-age

k/ It is based on the vaccination card or the mother's report. All vaccinations include Bacillus, Calmette-Guerin (BCG), measles, three doses each of the diphtheria, pertussis, tetanus (DPT), polio and Hepatitis-B vaccine (either Hepa-B0, B1 and B2 or Hepa-B1, B2 and B3); excludes HIB vaccine.

l/ The estimates cover remittances during six months prior to survey of overseas Filipinos whose departure occurred within the last five years and who are working or had worked abroad during the past six months (April to September) of the survey period.

**Sources of data:**

FHS - Family Health Survey

NDHS - National Demographic and Health Survey

FLEMMS - Functional Literacy, Education, and Mass Media Survey

NNS - National Nutrition Survey

Gender Quickstat as of 4th Quarter of 2014

Official Poverty Statistics for the Basic Sectors

LFS - Labor Force Survey

SOF - Survey on Overseas Filipinos

**Source agencies:**

CHED - Commission on Higher Education

PSA - Philippine Statistics Authority. By virtue of the Republic Act No. 10625 (Philippine Statistical Act of 2013) - An Act Reorganizing the Philippine Statistical System, Repealing for the Purpose Executive Order Number One Hundred Twenty-One, Entitled "Reorganizing and Strengthening the Philippine Statistical System and for Other Purposes, the NSCB, the NSO, the Bureau of Labor and Employment Statistics (BLES), and the Bureau of Agricultural Statistics (BAS) shall be known as the PSA.

FNRI - Food and Nutrition Research Institute

TESDA - Technical Education and Skills Development Authority

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Indicator	Women	Men	Ref. Period / Source
<b>Family Income and Expenditures</b>			
Average Annual Income by sex of Household Head (in thousands) <sup>m/</sup>	PhP 258	PhP 228	2012 FIES/PSA
Average Annual Expenditures by sex of Household Head (in thousands) <sup>m/</sup>	PhP 207	PhP 188	2012 FIES/PSA
Average Annual Savings by sex of Household Head (in thousands) <sup>m/</sup>	PhP 51	PhP 39	2012 FIES/PSA
<b>Agriculture</b>			
No. of Holders of Emancipation Patent (EP)	56,352	353,176	2013/DAR
No. of Holders of Cert. of Land Ownership Agreement (CLOA)	622,674	1,281,125	2013/DAR
<b>Public Life</b>			
Proportion of Occupied Elective Positions (%)	20.0	80.0	2010 and 2013/COMELEC
Number of Elected Women and Men by Position	3,360	13,407	2010 and 2013/COMELEC
President	0	1	2010/COMELEC
Vice-President	0	1	2010/COMELEC
Senators	4	8	2013/COMELEC
Senators	2	10	2010/COMELEC
Congressmen	60	174	2013/COMELEC
Governors	18	62	2013/COMELEC
Vice-Governors	11	69	2013/COMELEC
Mayors	332	1,259	2013/COMELEC
Vice-Mayors	265	1,325	2013/COMELEC
Sangguniang Panlungsod and Bayan	2,668	10,498	2013/COMELEC
Distribution of Government Personnel by Major Subdivision			
Total Number	827,157	582,503	2010/CSC
National Agencies (%)	70.8	56.2	2010/CSC
Local Government Units (%)	21.6	32.1	2010/CSC
Government Owned & Controlled Corporations (%)	4.2	7.7	2010/CSC
State Universities and Colleges (%)	3.3	4.0	2010/CSC
Distribution of Government Personnel, by Category of Service			
Total Number	827,157	582,503	2010/CSC
Career (%)	93.3	84.0	2010/CSC
Non-Career(%)	6.7	16.0	2010/CSC
<b>Trade and Industry</b>			
<b>Services to Micro, Small and Medium Enterprises (MSMEs)</b>			
<b>Program Related Services</b>			
<b>Number of Trainees per Activity: 2014</b>			
<b>Number of Beneficiaries: 2014</b>			
<b>Activity</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>Women</b>	<b>Men</b>
<b>Program</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>Women</b>	<b>Men</b>
Product design related	22,336	14,122	8,214
Export related trainings	30,516	18,249	12,267
Domestic trade related training	791	395	396
All other trainings (PTTC)	14,743	9,182	5,561
<b>Total</b>	<b>68,386</b>	<b>41,948</b>	<b>26,438</b>
National Industry Cluster	12,274	6,938	5,336
Capacity Enhancement Proj. Comprehensive Agrarian Reform Program (CARP)	373,149	189,085	184,064
Farmer-beneficiaries			
Rural Micro Enterprise Promotion Program	26,569	11,485	15,084
Financing	1,923	1,225	698
<b>Total</b>	<b>411,992</b>	<b>207,508</b>	<b>204,484</b>
<b>Millennium Development Goals, Goal 3. Promote Gender Equality and Empower Women</b>			
<b>Target 3.A Eliminate gender disparity in primary and secondary education preferably by 2005 and to all levels of education no later than 2015</b>			
<b>Indicator</b>	<b>Baseline</b>	<b>Target 2015</b>	<b>Latest Data</b>
			<b>2011</b>
			<b>2012</b>
			<b>2013</b>
			<b>2014</b>
3.1a - Ratio of girls to boys in primary education	1.0 (1996)	1.0	0.9
3.1a.1 Ratio of girls to boys in elementary participation rates	1.0 (1996)	1.0	1
3.1b - Ratio of girls to boys in secondary education	1.1 (1996)	1.0	1
3.1b.1 Ratio of girls to boys in secondary participation rates	1.2 (1996)	1.0	1.2
3.1c - Ratio of girls to boys in tertiary education	1.3 (1993)	1.0	1.2
3.2 - Share of women in wage employment in the non-agricultural sector	40.1 (1990)	50.0	41.8
3.3 - Proportion of seats held by women in national parliament	11.3 (1992)	50.0	26.0

Notes:

m/ Special computations made by the Philippine Statistics Authority (PSA) - Makati Technical Staff using the 2012 Family Income and Expenditure Survey (FIES).

Sources of data:

BEIS - Basic Education Information System

HEMIS - Higher Education Management Information System

FIES - Family Income and Expenditures Survey

Source agencies:

CSC - Civil Service Commission

DAR - Department of Agrarian Reform

DTI - Department of Trade and Industry

COMELEC - Commission on Elections

DepEd - Department of Education

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Indicator	Women	Men	Ref. Period/Source				
<b>Tourism</b>							
Country of Residence of the most common visitor from: <sup>n/</sup>			2014/ DOT				
Asia	Korea	Korea					
America	USA	USA					
Europe	United Kingdom	United Kingdom					
Ocenia	Australia	Australia					
Africa	South Africa	South Africa					
<b>Social Welfare and Development</b>							
Total Number of Clients Served by DSWD			2014/DSWD				
Children	29,356	25,042					
Youth	22,140	18,112					
Children in Conflict with the Law (CICL)	144	1,370					
Women	150,391	e/					
Persons with Disabilities (PWDs)	1,267	2,152					
Senior Citizens	22,230	10,848					
Other Needy Adults	---	59,426					
<b>Violence against Women</b>							
<b>Forms of Violence</b>	<b>Age Group</b>					<b>Reference Period/Source</b>	
	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-39	40-49		Total
<b>Percentage of Women Age 15-49 Who Have Experienced Various Forms of Physical and Sexual Violence, by Current Age</b>							
Physical violence	14.0	16.0	15.8	16.0	15.3	15.4	2013 NDHS/PSA
Sexual violence	1.8	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.3	2.1	2013 NDHS/PSA
Physical and sexual violence	2.6	3.8	4.6	4.9	4.8	4.2	2013 NDHS/PSA
Physical or sexual violence	18.4	22.1	22.7	22.9	22.5	21.7	2013 NDHS/PSA
Number of Women	2,214	1,888	1,473	2,864	2,524	10,963	2013 NDHS/PSA
<b>No. of Cases Reported to PNP</b>	<b>2013</b>	<b>2014</b>	<b>Inc. / Dec. (%)</b>	<b>No. of Cases Served by DSWD</b>	<b>2013</b>	<b>2014</b>	<b>Inc. / Dec. (%)</b>
<b>Total</b>	23,865	49,883	109.0	<b>Total</b>	44,657	150,073	236.1
Physical Injuries	3,564	7,727	116.8	Physically Abused/ Maltreated/Battered	772	639	(17.2)
Rape	1,259	2,010	59.7	Sexually Abused	205	164	(20.0)
Acts of Lasciviousness	1,035	1,871	80.8	Involuntary Prostitution	118	94	(20.3)
Threats	426	1,297	204.5	Illegal Recruitment	79	121	53.2
Attempted Rape	317	635	100.3	In Detention	34	--	--
Incestuous Rape	26	36	38.5	Armed Conflict	10	5	(50.0)
Others	17,238	36,307	110.6	Others <sup>o/</sup>	5,335	2,886	(45.9)
				Uncategorized <sup>p/</sup>	38,104	146,164	283.6
<b>Child Abuse</b>							
<b>Number of Cases Served by DSWD</b>	<b>Girls</b>			<b>Boys</b>			
	<b>2013</b>	<b>2014</b>	<b>Inc. / Dec. (%)</b>	<b>2013</b>	<b>2014</b>	<b>Inc. / Dec. (%)</b>	
<b>Total</b>	3,367	3,184	(5.4)	1,639	1,689	3.1	
Sexually Abused	1,236	1,167	(5.6)	10	5	(50.0)	
Neglected	848	796	(6.1)	802	863	7.6	
Physically Abused/Maltreated	268	233	(13.1)	223	209	(6.3)	
Abandoned	312	355	13.8	391	457	16.9	
Victims of Child Labor	45	25	(44.4)	18	14	(22.2)	
Sexually exploited	67	167	149.3	2	13	550.0	
Others <sup>q/</sup>	591	441	(25.4)	193	128	(33.7)	

**Notes:**

n/ Air Visitor Arrivals by Country of Residence and Sex of DOT

o/ Includes Victims of Trafficking, Victims of Illegal Recruitment, Emotionally Battered, Economically Abused, neglected/Abandoned by husband, Unwed Mother, Referrals, Women In Crisis, Seduction/VAWC, strandeers, and OFWs.

p/ Clients provided with crisis intervention services (relief assistance, custody referral, medical, legal) whose cases are not categorized.

q/ Includes victims of trafficking, illegal recruitment, in armed conflict, sexually abused/molested, exploited children, orphaned.

**Sources of data:**

NDHS - National Demographic and Health Survey

Administrative reports of PNP and DSWD

**Source agencies:**

DOT - Department of Tourism

DSWD - Department of Social Welfare and Development

PNP - Philippine National Police

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<i>The Filipino Youth</i>									
<i>Population<sup>r/</sup></i>				<i>Health and Lifestyle<sup>r/</sup></i>					
Age Group	Women	Men	Ref. Period/Source	Perception on body weight	Women	Men	Ref. Period/Source		
15-19 years old	4.9M	5.2M	2015 Popn Proj./PSA	Chubby, fat or obese	17.9	6.7	2013 YAFS4/UPPI		
20-24 years old	4.7M	4.9M	2015 Popn Proj./PSA	Just right or normal	62.9	72.6	2013 YAFS4/UPPI		
25-29 years old	4.1M	4.2M	2015 Popn Proj./PSA	Skinny or thin	19.2	20.7	2013 YAFS4/UPPI		
<i>Media Exposure<sup>r/</sup></i>				<i>Consumption of junk food</i>					
Indicator	Women	Men	Ref. Period/Source	(at least once a week)					
Own a cellular phone	81.0	76.0	2013 YAFS4/UPPI	Instant noodles	62.2	64.3	2013 YAFS4/UPPI		
Use the internet	61.0	57.0	2013 YAFS4/UPPI	Carbonated drinks	64.1	71.5	2013 YAFS4/UPPI		
Have an email account	55.0	49.0	2013 YAFS4/UPPI	<i>Sexual Behavior<sup>r/</sup></i>					
Have a social networking account	56.0	50.0	2013 YAFS4/UPPI	Indicator	Women	Men	Ref. Period/Source		
Have a personal blog	2.0	2.0	2013 YAFS4/UPPI	Exposed to pornographic/ sexually-explicit materials (%)					
Have online friends (but not met personally)	28.8	32.7	2013 YAFS4/UPPI	Ever read pornographic materials	28.4	43.1	2013 YAFS4/UPPI		
Have textmates (but not met personally)	27.4	41.2	2013 YAFS4/UPPI	Ever watched pornographic movies/videos	38.1	75.8	2013 YAFS4/UPPI		
<i>Teenage Fertility<sup>r/</sup></i>				Visited websites with sexually-explicit contents	5.1	26.4	2013 YAFS4/UPPI		
Indicator	% of Females (aged 15 - 19 years old)		Ref. Period/Source	Sent or received sex videos through cellphone or internet (%)	10.6	34.5	2013 YAFS4/UPPI		
Who are mothers	11.0		2013 YAFS4/UPPI	Engaged in Premarital Sex (PMS, %)	28.7	35.5	2013 YAFS4/UPPI		
Who are pregnant with first child	2.6		2013 YAFS4/UPPI	Did not use any form of protection during the first PMS (%)	83.8	73.4	2013 YAFS4/UPPI		
Who have begun childbearing	13.6		2013 YAFS4/UPPI						
<i>Women and Men Among ASEAN Countries<sup>s/</sup></i>									
Country	Population (000) <sup>u/</sup>		Adult Literacy Rate <sup>u/</sup> in %		Net enrolment ratio in Secondary Schools		Ratio of Girls to Boys in Secondary Schools	Life Expectancy at Birth in %	
	(2012)		(2012)		(2012)		(2011)	(2012)	
	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men		Women	Men
Brunei Darussalam	193	207	95.8	97.8	-	-	88	79.9	76.3
Cambodia	7,537	7,204	73.2	86.9	-	-	-	-	68.8
Indonesia	122,094	123,331	90.6	95.9	72.2	69.5	101	71.7	67.7
Lao PDR	3,260	3,254	-	-	31.4	38.0	-	-	66.5
Malaysia	14,331	15,187	-	-	-	-	-	77.2	72.3
Myanmar	30,837	30,139	95.1	94.8	-	-	104	69.5	66.6
Philippines	48,543	49,052	-	-	-	-	-	-	65.2
Singapore	1,938	1,880	93.3	98.5	-	-	-	84.5	79.9
Thailand	34,583	33,328	-	-	-	-	-	-	70.9
Viet Nam	44,866	43,907	-	-	-	-	-	-	71.1
<b>ASEAN</b>	<b>300,915</b>	<b>307,490</b>							

**Notes:**

<sup>r/</sup> The Young Adult Fertility and Sexuality (YAFS) Study is a series of national surveys on the Filipino youth, conducted since 1982 by the University of the Philippines Population Institute (UPPI) and the Demographic Research and Development Foundation. It gathers data from Filipino youth aged 15-24 years old. It is one of the sources of information on sexual and non-sexual risk behaviors and its determinants in the country.

<sup>s/</sup> Based on the 2013 ASEAN Statistical Yearbook

<sup>t/</sup> Indonesia and Philippines used the 2010 male and female structure. Singapore population count used the Singapore residents structure and total residents. The Total ASEAN population count exclude Singapore's non-resident's population.

<sup>u/</sup> Adult literacy rate refers to 15+; For Brunei Darussalam, aged 9 and above.

**Source of data:**

YAFS - Young Adult Fertility and Sexuality Study

**Source agencies:**

UPPI - University of the Philippines Population Institute

For your inquiries and information needs, visit or call the :

NATIONAL STATISTICAL INFORMATION CENTER

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