



Fact Sheet on Women and Men in the Philippines

PHILIPPINE STATISTICS AUTHORITY - MAKATI

March 28, 2014

FS-201403-SS2-01

UPDATES ON WOMEN AND MEN IN THE PHILIPPINES

Indicator	Women	Men	Ref. Period/Source
Population			
Population Count	45.6M	46.5M	2010 CPH/PSA-NSO
Projected Life Expectancy at Birth ^{a/}	73.1 years	67.6 years	2010 CPH/PSA-NSO
Education			
Functional Literacy Rate (%) 10-64 years old	88.7	84.2	2008 FLEMMS/PSA-NSO
Basic Literacy Rate (%) 10 years and over	96.1	95.1	2008 FLEMMS/PSA-NSO
Distribution of the Population 6 Years Old and Over by Highest Educational Attainment (%) ^{b/}			Oct 2013 LFS/PSA-NSO
No Education	4.5	4.9	
Some elementary	22.1	26.4	
Completed elementary	11.9	12.1	
Some highschool	14.6	15.0	
Completed highschool	21.3	20.1	
Post secondary	3.2	3.3	
College or higher	22.3	18.2	
Most Common Field of Study	Business Administration	Information Technology	2012-2013/CHED
Enrolment in Tertiary Education	1,818,009	1,499,521	2012-2013/CHED
Most Common Registered Program by Sector of Technical Vocational Education with Certified Person ^{b/}	Health, Social & Other Community Dev't.Services	Tourism (Hotel and Restaurant)	2013/TESDA
Number of Certified Person of Technical Vocational Education and Training (TVET) ^{b/}	216,303	115,550	2013/TESDA
Number of TVET graduates	943,436	822,321	2013/TESDA
Health and Nutrition			
Maternal Mortality Ratio ^{c/}	221	d/	2011 FHS/PSA-NSO
Proportion of Obese ^{e/} (%)	7.6	4.5	2011/FNRI
Proportion of Underweight Children 0-5 Years Old	15.9	15.8	2011/FNRI
Proportion of Underweight Children 5.08-10 Years Old	23.4	25.5	2011/FNRI
Proportion of Stunted Children 0-5 Years Old	23.0	23.5	2011/FNRI
Proportion of Stunted Children 5.08-10 Years Old	24.4	26.6	2011/FNRI
Proportion of Overweight (for age) Children 0-5 Years Old	1.8	2.3	2011/FNRI
Proportion of Overweight (for age) Children 5.08-10 Years Old	1.6	2.3	2011/FNRI
Most Common Type of Disability	Difficulty in seeing, even if wearing eyeglasses	Difficulty in communicating using usual language	2010 CPH/PSA-NSO
Percentage of Children 12-23 Months Old Who Received All Basic Vaccinations at Anytime Before the Survey (%) ^{f/}	90.3	91.4	2011 FHS/PSA-NSO
Neonatal Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births) for the 10-year period preceding the survey	13.0	14.0	2011 FHS/PSA-NSO
Postneonatal Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births) for the 10-year period preceding the survey	8.0	10.0	2011 FHS/PSA-NSO
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births) for the 10-year period preceding the survey	21.0	24.0	2011 FHS/PSA-NSO
Child Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births) for the 10-year period preceding the survey	9.0	9.0	2011 FHS/PSA-NSO
Under-Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births) for the 10-year period preceding the survey	30.0	32.0	2011 FHS/PSA-NSO
Percentage of Currently Married Women Aged 15-49 years using contraception (%)	48.9	d/	2011 FHS/PSA-NSO
Percentage of household population with health insurance coverage (%)	52.4	51.8	2011 FHS/PSA-NSO
Work and Economic Participation			
Labor Force Participation Rate (%) ^{b/}	49.8	78.1	Oct 2013 LFS/PSA-NSO
Unemployment Rate (%) ^{b/}	5.9	6.8	Oct 2013 LFS/PSA-NSO
Proportion of Unpaid Famil Workers (%) ^{b/}	15.9	7.5	Oct 2013 LFS/PSA-NSO
Proportion of Poor Households by Sex of Household Head (%) ^{b/}	11.4	22.1	2012/PSA - NSCB
Proportion of Poor Women (%)	25.1	d/	2009/PSA - NSCB
Most Common Occupation ^{b/}	Laborers and Unskilled Workers	Laborers and Unskilled Workers	Oct 2013 LFS/PSA-NSO
Major Industry Division Where Most are Employed ^{b/}	Wholesale & Retail Services; Repair of Motor Vehicles and Motorcycles	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	Oct 2013 LFS/PSA-NSO
Number of Overseas Filipino Workers (in thousands)	1,072	1,148	2012 SOF/PSA-NSO
Age Group with the Largest Proportion of OFWs	25-29	45 years and over	2012 SOF/PSA-NSO
Most Common Destination of OFWs	United Arab Emirates	United Arab Emirates	2012 SOF/PSA-NSO
Most Common Occupation of OFWs	Laborers and Unskilled Workers	Plant and machine operators and assemblers; and Trade and related workers	2012 SOF/PSA-NSO
Total remittance (in million pesos) ^{g/}	53,450	112,178	2012 SOF/PSA-NSO
Average remittance per OFW (in thousand pesos) ^{g/}	58	108	2012 SOF/PSA-NSO

Notes:

a/ 2000 Census-based population projections, medium assumption

b/ Preliminary estimates

c/ Maternal mortality ratio is calculated by dividing the maternal mortality rate for age group 15 - 49 by general fertility rate and expressing quotient as maternal deaths per 100,000 live births.

d/ Not applicable

e/ Covers adults aged 19.08 years old and over

f/ All vaccinations include Bacillus, Calmette-Guerin (BCG), measles, three doses each of the diphtheria, pertussis, tetanus (DPT) and polio vaccine (excluding hepatitis B).

g/ The estimates cover remittances during six months prior to survey of overseas Filipinos whose departure occurred within the last five years and who are working or had worked abroad during the past six months (April to September) of the survey period.

Sources of data:

CPH - Census of Population and Housing

Official Poverty Statistics for the Basic Sectors

FHS - Family Health Survey

LFS - Labor Force Survey

FLEMMS - Functional Literacy, Education, and Mass Media Survey

SOF - Survey on Overseas Filipinos

Gender Quickstat as of 1st Quarter of 2014

Updating of Nutritional Status of Filipino Children and Other Population Groups

Source agencies:

CHED - Commission on Higher Education

PSA - Philippine Statistics Authority. By virtue of the Republic Act No. 10625 (Philippine Statistical Act of 2013) - An Act Reorganizing the Philippine Statistical System, Repealing for the Purpose Executive Order Number One Hundred Twenty-One, Entitled "Reorganizing and Strengthening the Philippine Statistical System and for Other Purposes, the NSCB, the NSO, the Bureau of Labor and Employment Statistics (BLES), and the Bureau of Agricultural Statistics (BAS) shall be known as the PSA.

FNRI - Food and Nutrition Research Institute

TESDA - Technical Education and Skills Development Authority

UPDATES ON WOMEN AND MEN IN THE PHILIPPINES

Indicator	Women	Men	Ref. Period / Source
Family Income and Expenditures			
Average Annual Income by sex of Household Head (in thousands) ^{h/}	PhP 258	PhP 228	2012 FIES/PSA- NSO
Average Annual Expenditures by sex of Household Head (in thousands) ^{h/}	PhP 207	PhP 188	2012 FIES/PSA- NSO
Average Annual Savings by sex of Household Head (in thousands) ^{h/}	PhP 51	PhP 39	2012 FIES/PSA- NSO
Agriculture			
No. of Holders of Emancipation Patent (EP)	56,352	353,176	2013/DAR
No. of Holders of Cert. of Land Ownership Agreement (CLOA)	622,674	1,281,125	2013/DAR
Public Life			
Proportion of Occupied Elective Positions (%)	20.0	80.0	2010 and 2013/COMELEC
Number of Elected Women and Men by Position	3,360	13,407	2010 and 2013/COMELEC
President	0	1	2010/COMELEC
Vice-President	0	1	2010/COMELEC
Senators	4	8	2013/COMELEC
Congressmen	2	10	2010/COMELEC
Governors	60	174	2013/COMELEC
Vice-Governors	18	62	2013/COMELEC
Mayors	11	69	2013/COMELEC
Vice-Mayors	332	1,259	2013/COMELEC
Sangguniang Panlungsod and Bayan	265	1,325	2013/COMELEC
Sangguniang Panlungsod and Bayan	2,668	10,498	2013/COMELEC
Distribution of Government Personnel by Major Subdivision			
Total Number	827,157	582,503	2010/CSC
National Agencies (%)	70.8	56.2	2010/CSC
Local Government Units (%)	21.6	32.1	2010/CSC
Government Owned & Controlled Corporations (%)	4.2	7.7	2010/CSC
State Universities and Colleges (%)	3.3	4.0	2010/CSC
Distribution of Government Personnel, by Category of Service			
Total Number	827,157	582,503	2010/CSC
Career (%)	93.3	84.0	2010/CSC
Non-Career(%)	6.7	16.0	2010/CSC
Trade and Industry			
Services to Micro, Small and Medium Enterprises (MSMEs)			
Number of Trainees per Activity			Program Related Services
Activity	Total	Women	Men
Product design related	236	173	63
Construction manpower devt related	-	-	-
Export related trainings	21,800	13,057	8,743
Domestic trade related training	231	160	71
All other trainings (PTTC)	22,967	8,768	14,199
Total	45,234	22,158	23,076
Program Related Services			
Number of Beneficiaries			Program
Program			Total
Program			Women
Program			Men
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Indicator	Women	Men	Ref. Period/Source				
Tourism							
Country of Residence of the most common visitor from: ^{i/}			2013/ DOT				
Asia	Korea	Korea					
America	USA	USA					
Europe	United Kingdom	United Kingdom					
Ocenia	Australia	Australia					
Africa	South Africa	South Africa					
Social Welfare and Development							
Total Number of Clients Served by DSWD			2013/DSWD				
Children	31,625	22,455					
Youth	4,809	6,145					
Children in Conflict with the Law (CICL)	112	2,351					
Women	40,071	d/					
Persons with Disabilities (PWDs)	804	1,320					
Senior Citizens	6,345	3,735					
Other Needy Adults	j/	19,877					
Violence against Women							
Forms of Violence	Age Group						Reference Period/Source
	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-39	40-49	Total	
Percentage of Women Age 15-49 Who Have Experienced Various Forms of Physical and Sexual Violence, by Current Age							
Physical violence	12.1	15.3	15.9	14.8	16.1	14.9	2008 NDHS/PSA-NSO
Sexual violence	2.1	3.7	4.2	4.2	2.9	3.5	2008 NDHS/PSA-NSO
Physical and sexual violence	3.0	4.6	5.5	5.9	5.7	5.2	2008 NDHS/PSA-NSO
Physical or sexual violence	17.2	23.5	25.6	24.9	24.7	23.6	2008 NDHS/PSA-NSO
Number of Women	1,410	1,352	1,593	2,957	2,004	9,316	2008 NDHS/PSA-NSO
No. of Cases Reported to PNP	2013	2012	Inc. / Dec. (%)	No. of Cases Served by DSWD	2013	2012	Inc. / Dec. (%)
Total	23,865	15,969	49.4	Total	39,044	56,488	(30.9)
Physical Injuries	3,564	1,744	104.4	Physically Abused/ Maltreated/Battered	625	744	(16.0)
Rape	1,259	1,030	22.2	Sexually Abused	180	182	(1.1)
Acts of Lasciviousness	1,035	721	43.6	Involuntary Prostitution	118	69	71.0
Threats	426	240	77.5	Illegal Recruitment	79	247	(68.0)
Attempted Rape	317	256	23.8	In Detention	31	8	287.5
Incestuous Rape	26	33	(21.2)	Armed Conflict	1	249	(99.6)
Others	17,238	11,945	44.3	Others ^{k/}	3,065	2,477	23.7
				Uncategorized ^{l/}	34,945	52,512	(33.5)
Child Abuse							
Number of Cases Served by DSWD	Girls			Boys			
	2013	2012	Inc. / Dec. (%)	2013	2012	Inc. / Dec. (%)	
Total	2,557	3,117	(18.0)	1,289	1,782	(27.7)	
Sexually Abused	1,178	1,367	(13.8)	10	11	(9.1)	
Neglected	722	1,056	(31.6)	696	1,097	(36.6)	
Physically Abused/Maltreated	244	231	5.6	199	212	(6.1)	
Abandoned	289	356	(18.8)	363	422	(14.0)	
Victims of Child Labor	37	23	60.9	17	16	6.3	
Sexually exploited	66	66	0.0	2	16	(87.5)	
Others	21	18	16.7	2	8	(75.0)	
Gender Development							
Gender-related Development Index	2003	2000	Gender Equality Ratio		2003	2000	
GDI^{m/}	0.6087	0.5898	GER^{n/}		1.1008	1.0820	
Gender Health Index (GHI)	0.7018	0.6842	Health		1.0248	1.0329	
Gender Education Index (GEI)	0.7989	0.831	Education		1.0583	1.0979	
Gender Income Index (GII)	0.3254	0.2542	Income		1.2299	1.117	

Notes:

^{i/} Air Visitor Arrivals by Country of Residence and Sex of DOT

^{j/} Distributed to other sectors

^{k/} Includes victims of trafficking, emotionally abused, economically abused, neglected, child custody, orphaned, walked-in and referred children

^{l/} Includes strandeers, abandoned, etc. and those provided with crisis (e.g. disasters, custody referral, medical, legal) intervention services whose cases are not categorized

^{m/} Output of the NSCB-UNDP project on the Development of a Methodology and Estimation of Gender Development Index (GDI) at the Local Level. The GDI is a measure of human development that is adjusted for disparities between women and men. Patterned after the human development index (HDI) framework, the GDI has the following components: health, education, and income.

^{n/} The NSCB Technical Staff formulated the Gender Equality Ratio (GER) to be able to identify who benefits more from development. The GER is the geometric mean of the ratios of the GHI, GEI, and GII of women over men. A GER with value greater than 1 indicates that women have an advantage over men in terms of development. This is also an output of the NSCB-UNDP project on the "Development of a Methodology and Estimation of Gender Development Index (GDI) at the Local Level."

Sources of data:

NDHS - National Demographic and Health Survey

Administrative reports of PNP and DSWD

Source agencies:

DOT - Department of Tourism

DSWD - Department of Social Welfare and Development

PNP - Philippine National Police

UPDATES ON WOMEN AND MEN IN THE PHILIPPINES

<i>The Filipino Youth</i>									
<i>Population</i>				<i>Health and Lifestyle^{o/}</i>					
Age Group	Women	Men	Ref. Period/Source	Perception on body weight	Women	Men	Ref. Period/Source		
15-19 years old	4.76M	4.91M	2010 CPH/PSA-NSO	Chubby, fat or obese	17.9	6.7	2013 YAFS4/UPPI		
20-24 years old	4.14M	4.23M	2010 CPH/PSA-NSO	Just right or normal	62.9	72.6	2013 YAFS4/UPPI		
25-29 years old	3.67M	3.72M	2010 CPH/PSA-NSO	Skinny or thin	19.2	20.7	2013 YAFS4/UPPI		
<i>Media Exposure^{o/}</i>				<i>Consumption of junk food</i>					
Indicator	Women	Men	Ref. Period/Source	(at least once a week)	Women	Men	Ref. Period/Source		
Own a cellular phone	81.0	76.0	2013 YAFS4/UPPI	Instant noodles	62.2	64.3	2013 YAFS4/UPPI		
Use the internet	61.0	57.0	2013 YAFS4/UPPI	Carbonated drinks	64.1	71.5	2013 YAFS4/UPPI		
Have an email account	55.0	49.0	2013 YAFS4/UPPI	<i>Sexual Behavior^{o/}</i>					
Have a social networking account	56.0	50.0	2013 YAFS4/UPPI	Indicator	Women	Men	Ref. Period/Source		
Have a personal blog	2.0	2.0	2013 YAFS4/UPPI	Exposed to pornographic/ sexually-explicit materials (%)					
Have online friends (but not met personally)	28.8	32.7	2013 YAFS4/UPPI	Ever read pornographic materials	28.4	43.1	2013 YAFS4/UPPI		
Have textmates (but not met personally)	27.4	41.2	2013 YAFS4/UPPI	Ever watched pornographic movies/videos	38.1	75.8	2013 YAFS4/UPPI		
<i>Teenage Fertility^{o/}</i>				<i>Engaged in Premarital Sex (PMS, %)</i>					
Indicator	% of Females (aged 15 - 19 years old)		Ref. Period/Source	Did not use any form of protection during the first PMS (%)	Women	Men	Ref. Period/Source		
Who are mothers	11.0		2013 YAFS4/UPPI	Sent or received sex videos through cellphone or internet (%)	10.6	34.5	2013 YAFS4/UPPI		
Who are pregnant with first child	2.6		2013 YAFS4/UPPI	Engaged in Premarital Sex (PMS, %)	28.7	35.5	2013 YAFS4/UPPI		
Who have begun childbearing	13.6		2013 YAFS4/UPPI	Did not use any form of protection during the first PMS (%)	83.8	73.4	2013 YAFS4/UPPI		
<i>Women and Men Among ASEAN Countries^{p/}</i>									
Country	Population (000) ^{q/}		Adult Literacy Rate ^{r/} in %		Net enrolment ratio in Secondary Schools		Ratio of Girls to Boys in Secondary Schools	Life Expectancy at Birth in %	
	(2011)		(2010)		(2010)		(2010)	(2010)	
	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men		Women	Men
Brunei Darussalam	199	223	95.0	97.5	-	-	96	78.8	76.5
Cambodia	7,433	7,089	-	-	27.1	25.1	86	67.7	61.4
Indonesia	118,973	118,698	90.5	95.4	68.3	67.0	102	72.9	69.0
Lao PDR	3,196	3,196	-	-	38.1	42.0	58	66.7	62.7
Malaysia	14,052	14,912	90.7	95.3	92.4	87.0	83	77.1	71.9
Myanmar	30,537	29,847	89.9	94.8	-	-	105	68.6	64.6
Philippines	47,655	48,179	-	-	-	-	104	71.6	66.1
Singapore	1,921	1,868	93.8	98.0	98.1	98.5	100	84.1	79.3
Thailand	34,407	33,190	-	-	76.5	68.2	109	77.4	70.6
Viet Nam	44,395	43,445	91.6	95.9	-	-	96	75.7	70.3
ASEAN	302,494	300,915							

Notes:

^{o/} The Young Adult Fertility and Sexuality (YAFS) Study is a series of national surveys on the Filipino youth, conducted since 1982 by the University of the Philippines Population Institute (UPPI) and the Demographic Research and Development Foundation. It gathers data from Filipino youth aged 15-24 years old. It is one of the sources of information on sexual and non-sexual risk behaviors and its determinants in the country.

^{p/} Based on the 2012 ASEAN Statistical Yearbook

^{q/} Indonesia and Philippines used the 2010 male and female structure. Singapore population count used the Singapore residents structure and total residents. The Total ASEAN population count exclude Singapore's non-resident's population.

^{r/} Adult literacy rate refers to 15+; For Brunei Darussalam, aged 9 and above.

Sources of data:

CPH - Census of Population and Housing YAFS - Young Adult Fertility and Sexuality Study

Source agencies:

UPPI - University of the Philippines Population Institute

For your inquiries and information needs, visit or call the :

NATIONAL STATISTICAL INFORMATION CENTER

PHILIPPINE STATISTICS AUTHORITY (National Statistical Coordination Board)

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