

## Wage and Salary Workers With Pay in Own Family-Operated Farm or Business

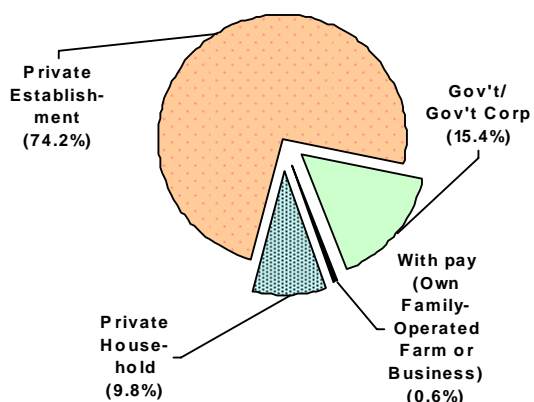
(Third of a five-part series)

Class of worker or status in employment categorizes the total employed as a) wage and salary worker, b) employer in own family-operated farm or business, c) self-employed without any paid employee and d) unpaid family worker in own family-operated farm or business. The generally prevalent wage and salary workers comprise those employees working in private household for pay, private establishment, government/government corporation and those working in own family-operated farm or business and receives remuneration in any kind in the performance of their specific tasks.

This issue of LABSTAT Updates provides a summary of the demographic and economic characteristics of the wage and salary workers working for pay in own family-operated farm or business in 2010. "Pay" may be either cash or a fixed share of the produce received for services rendered. The data refer to the averages of the four survey rounds (January, April, July, October) of the Labor Force Survey (LFS) conducted by the National Statistics Office (NSO).

In 2010, there were 111,000 persons working for pay in own family-operated farm or business. They comprise a negligible proportion of 0.31% out of the 36.035 million total employed.

**FIGURE 1 - Percent Distribution of Wage and Salary Workers by Type, Philippines: 2010**



### Demographic Characteristics

(Table 1)

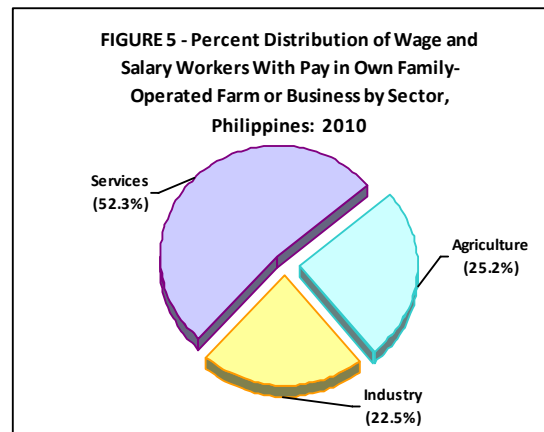
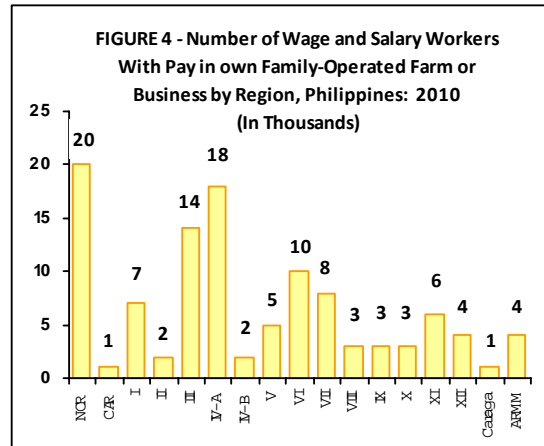
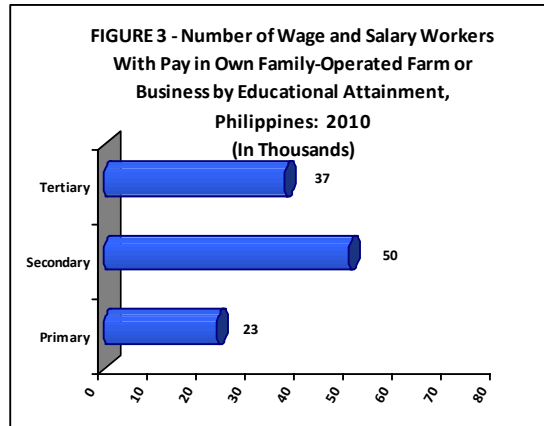
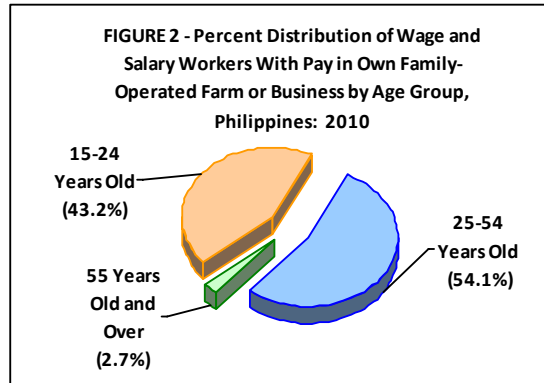
- Persons receiving pay for working in own family-operated farm or business contributed the least share of 0.6% among all types of wage and salary workers (111,000 out of 19.626 million) in 2010.
- Men made up almost three-fourths (81,000 or 73.0%) of the wage and salary workers with pay in own-family-operated farm or business.

**Demographic Characteristics** (Cont'd)

- More than half of the workers (54.1%) were at the prime working age of 25-54 years old. (Figure 2)
- Seven out of 10 (68.5 % or 76,000) were single.
- Almost all (98.2%) were not heads of their respective households.
- Education-wise, 45.0% (50,000) acquired secondary education while 33.3% (37,000) reached tertiary education. (Figure 3)

**Economic Characteristics** (Table 2)

- Paid wage and salary workers in own family-operated farm or business were largely clustered in the National Capital Region (20,000), Region IV-A (18,000) and Region III (14,000). Together, they accounted for 46.8% of the total. (Figure 4)
- Approximately 79.0% (88,000) of these workers considered their jobs permanent.
- Majority (68.5% or 76,000) were full time employed or worked 40 hours and more in a week.
- Slightly more than half (58,000 or 52.3%) were prevalently employed in the services sector. (Figure 5)
- Laborers and unskilled workers accounted for the largest portion (45.0% or 50,000) of those working for pay in own family-operated farm or business.
- The average daily basic pay was placed at ₱223.08.
- Mean hours of work per week stood at 44.7.



**FOR INQUIRIES:**

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**TABLE 1 - Demographic Characteristics of Wage and Salary Workers  
With Pay in Own Family-Operated Farm or Business,  
Philippines: 2010**  
(In Thousands Except Percent)

INDICATOR	Number	Percent Share
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Sex</b>		
Men	81	73.0
Women	30	27.0
<b>Age</b>		
15 – 24 Years Old	48	43.2
25 – 54 Years Old	60	54.1
55 Years Old and Over	3	2.7
<b>Marital Status</b>		
Single	76	68.5
Married	32	28.8
Others	3	2.7
<b>Relationship to Household Head</b>		
Head of Household	1	0.9
Non-head	109	98.2
<b>Educational Attainment</b>		
No Formal Education	*	**
Primary	23	20.7
Secondary	50	45.0
Tertiary	37	33.3
<i>Undergraduate</i>	20	18.0
<i>Graduate</i>	17	15.3

Note: Details may not add up to totals due to rounding.

\* Less than 500.

\*\* Less than 0.05.

Source of basic data: National Statistics Office, Labor Force Survey, Public Use Files.

**TABLE 2 - Economic Characteristics of Wage and Salary Workers With  
Pay in Own Family-Operated Farm or Business,  
Philippines: 2010**  
(In Thousands Except Percent)

INDICATOR	Number	Percent Share
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Nature of Employment</b>		
Permanent Job	88	79.3
Short Term	20	18.0
Different Employer	3	2.7
<b>Full/Part-Time Employment</b>		
Worked Less Than 40 Hours	34	30.6
Worked 40 Hours and Over	76	68.5
With a Job, Not at Work	1	0.9
<b>Sector</b>		
Agriculture	28	25.2
Industry	25	22.5
Services	58	52.3
<b>Major Occupation</b>		
Managing Proprietors	7	6.3
Service Workers, and Shop and Market Sales Workers	25	22.5
Farmers, Forestry Workers and Fishermen	1	0.9
Plant and Machine Operators and Assemblers	6	5.4
Laborers and Unskilled Workers	50	45.0
Others	21	18.9
<b>Average Daily Basic Pay (Php)</b>	<b>223.08</b>	-
<b>Mean Hours of Work Per Week</b>	<b>44.7</b>	-

Note: Details may not add up to totals due to rounding.

Source of basic data: National Statistics Office, Labor Force Survey, Public Use Files.