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Philippine National Health Accounts



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is an annual publication prepared by the Macroeconomic Accounts Service
of the PHILIPPINE STATISTICS AUTHORITY (PSA).

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FOREWORD

The Philippine National Health Accounts (PNHA) is a framework for the compilation of information on health expenditure of the country in a specific year. Although the Philippines started PNHA compilation way back in early 1990s, the Philippine Statistics Authority (PSA) started to adopt the internationally agreed framework, the 2011 System of Health Accounts (SHA 2011), in 2016.

The SHA 2011 framework resulted from the collaborative effort among the Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development, World Health Organization, and the European Commission. It organizes health care accounting framework around a tri-axial system with three main classifications: health care functions (categories of health care consumption), providers (the type of health care services delivered), and financing schemes (the ways how health care goods and services are funded). Moreover, SHA 2011 was developed to include additional classifications: beneficiaries – classifications detailing how health care is consumed by population groups (by age, disease burden, income quintile, etc.), factors of provision – elaborations of the inputs used by providers to deliver health care services, and revenues of financing schemes – outlines the sources of funds for each financing scheme. SHA 2011 also includes a classification on capital formation, which compiles investments by health care providers as part of the extended framework.

The “2022 Philippine National Health Accounts”, which is the fourth publication on PNHA based on SHA 2011, contains key findings presented in tables, graphs, and analyses about health care financing, provision, and consumption in the Philippines for years 2020 to 2022. It also provides discussion on SHA 2011 Framework with concepts and definitions, as well as information on data sources and estimation procedures.

This publication is a product of the Satellite Accounts Division, Macroeconomic Accounts Service of PSA. Major data inputs, on top of PSA data, are provided by the following source agencies: Department of Health (DOH), Department of Budget and Management (DBM), Commission on Audit (COA), National Economic and Development Authority (NEDA), Bureau of Local Government Finance (BLGF), Philippine Health Insurance Corporation (PhilHealth), Employees' Compensation Commission (ECC), Social Security System (SSS), Government Service Insurance System (GSIS), Insurance Commission (IC), Association of Health Maintenance Organizations of the Philippines, Inc. (AHMOPI), Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC), Philippine Charity Sweepstakes Office (PCSO), and Philippine Amusement and Gaming Corporation (PAGCOR).

The PSA hopes that policymakers, planners, researchers, and the general public will find this publication useful in crafting plans, policies, projects, and programs that would benefit the Philippine health care sector and more importantly the health of the citizenry. We also encourage concerned users of this publication to give comments and suggestions for the improvement of this report.

CLAIRE DENNIS S. MAPA, PhD

Undersecretary

National Statistician and Civil Registrar General

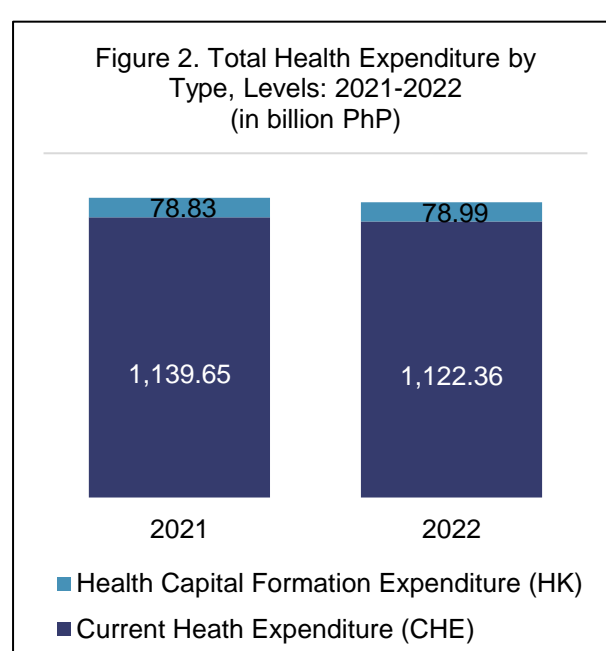
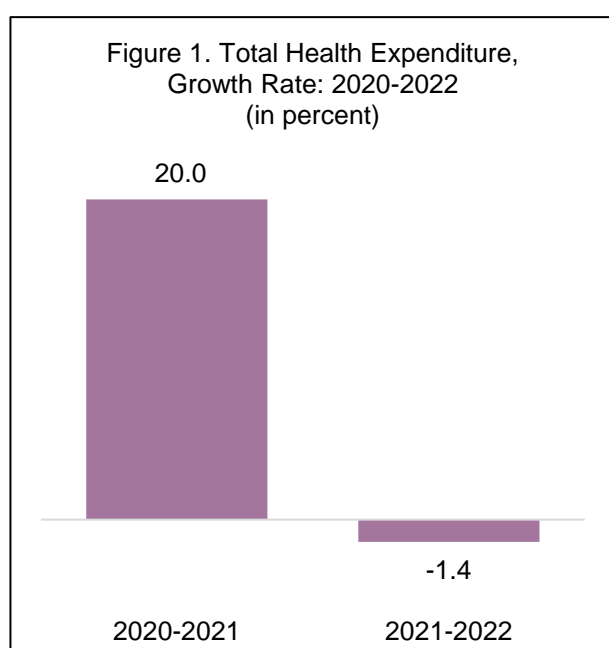
Quezon City, Philippines

August 2023

HIGHLIGHTS

The country's health spending or Current Health Expenditure (CHE) reached PhP 1.12 trillion in 2022. It declined by -1.5 percent compared with the PhP 1.14 trillion posted in 2021. Meanwhile, Health Capital Formation Expenditure (HK) in 2022 amounted to PhP 78.99 billion, which was 0.2 percent higher than the PhP 78.83 billion reported in 2021. (Tables 37 and 38, and Figure 2)

In 2022, the Total Health Expenditure (THE) amounted to PhP 1.20 trillion, which was comprised of CHE (93.4%) and HK (6.6%). THE declined by -1.4 percent from PhP 1.22 trillion expenditure in 2021. The share of THE to the Gross Domestic Product (GDP) at current prices was 5.5 percent in 2022. (Tables 37 to 40, and Figure 1)



Per Capita Current Health Expenditure, 2021 and 2022

On a per capita basis, health spending amounted to PhP 10,059.49 in 2022, which was lower by -2.7 percent compared with the PhP 10,341.73 recorded in 2021. (Tables A, 43, and 44)

Table A. Per Capita Current Health Expenditure: 2021–2022

ITEM	LEVEL		GROWTH RATE (%)
	2021	2022	2021-2022
Per Capita Current Health Expenditure (in Philippine Pesos, at current prices)	10,341.73	10,059.49	-2.7

Current Health Expenditure by Health Care Financing Scheme

Health spending financed through government schemes and compulsory contributory health care financing schemes was the largest among sources of health financing in the country in 2022. It amounted to PhP 502.95 billion or 44.8 percent of CHE. Household out-of-pocket payment (OOP) came second at PhP 501.79 billion (44.7%), followed by voluntary health care payment schemes which contributed PhP 117.62 billion (10.5%). (Tables 10 and 12)

Current Health Expenditure by Health Care Provision

Among healthcare providers, bulk of spending was spent on hospitals (38.9%), followed by retailers and other providers of medical goods (29.9%) and providers of health care system administration and financing (13.4%). (Table 15)

Current Health Expenditure by Health Care Consumption

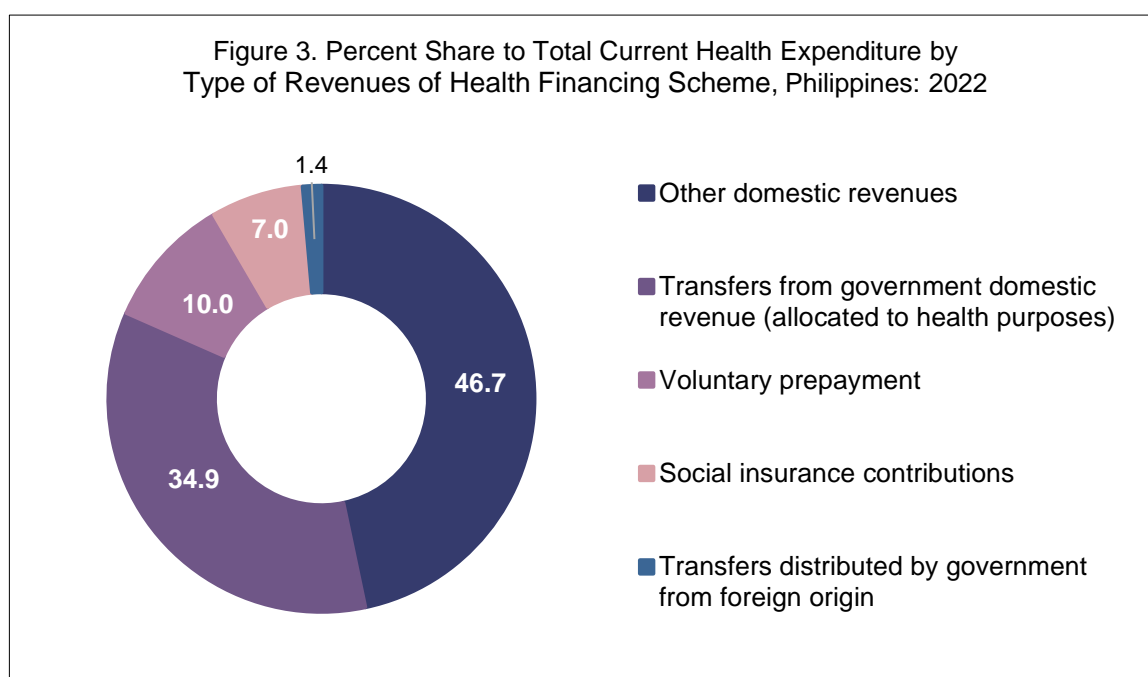
In terms of health care functions, curative care received the largest amount of CHE, amounting to PhP 516.75 billion or 46.0 percent share. Among income quintiles, health spending of the fifth quintile (top quintile) was the highest at PhP 361.27 billion or 32.2 percent share. By disease group, noncommunicable diseases accounted for PhP 449.24 billion (40.0%), followed by infectious and parasitic diseases which summed up to PhP 205.72 billion (18.3%). The female population accounted for more than half (54.0%) of total CHE, reaching PhP 605.63 billion. Among regions, the National Capital Region registered the highest health spending of PhP 290.78 billion or 25.9 percent share to the total health expenditure, followed by CALABARZON (13.3%) and Central Luzon (11.6%).

DISCUSSION OF ESTIMATES

Financing of Health Care

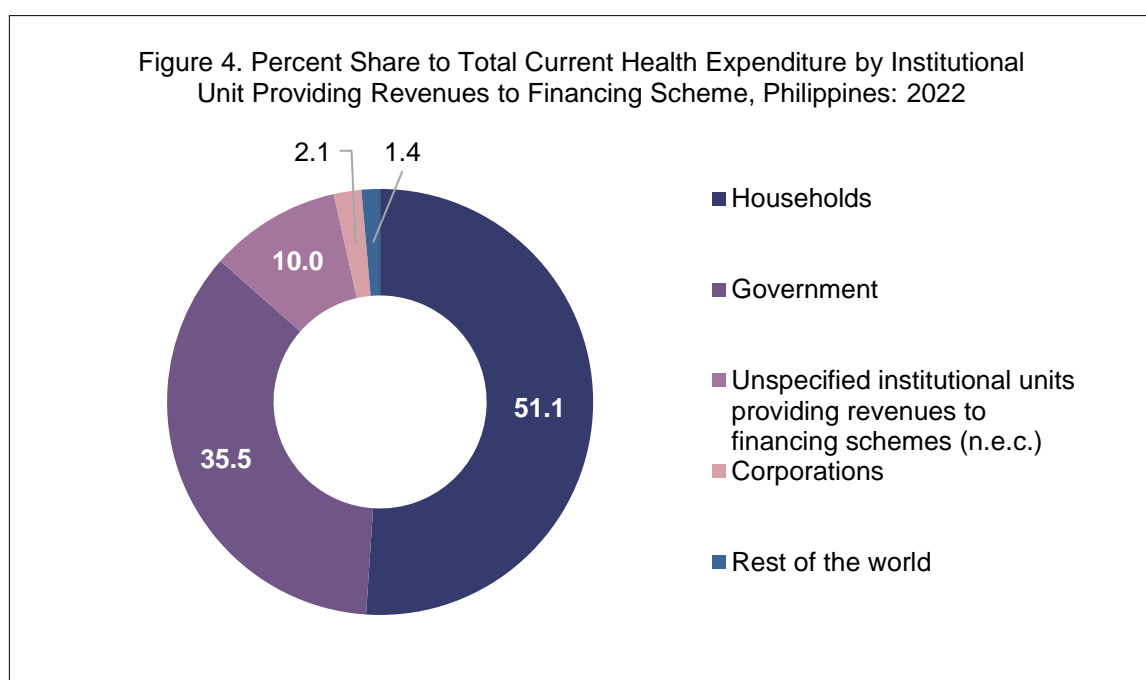
Type of Revenues of Health Financing Scheme

Among the types of revenues of health financing schemes, other domestic revenues, which consist of revenues from households and corporations, accounted for PhP 524.51 billion or 46.7 percent of total CHE in 2022. This was followed by transfers from government domestic revenue (allocated to health purposes) with PhP 392.13 billion or 34.9 percent of the total CHE. Meanwhile, voluntary prepayment and social insurance contributions shared 10.0 percent and 7.0 percent, respectively. Transfers distributed by government from foreign origin recorded the lowest among types of revenues with the amount of PhP 15.72 billion or about 1.4 percent. (Tables 1 and 2, and Figure 3)



Institutional Unit Providing Revenues to Financing Scheme

Households were the largest provider accounting for PhP 573.23 billion or 51.1 percent share to the total current health expenditure. This was followed by government spending with PhP 397.89 billion or 35.5 percent share. Health funds from households increased annually by 4.0 percent, while funds from the government increased by 4.3 percent. (Tables 4 to 6, and Figure 4)

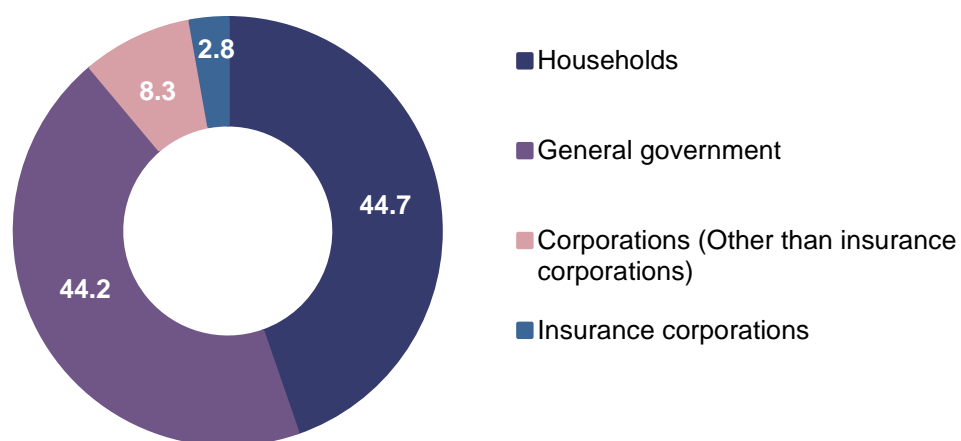


**Details may not add up due to rounding.*

Financing Agent

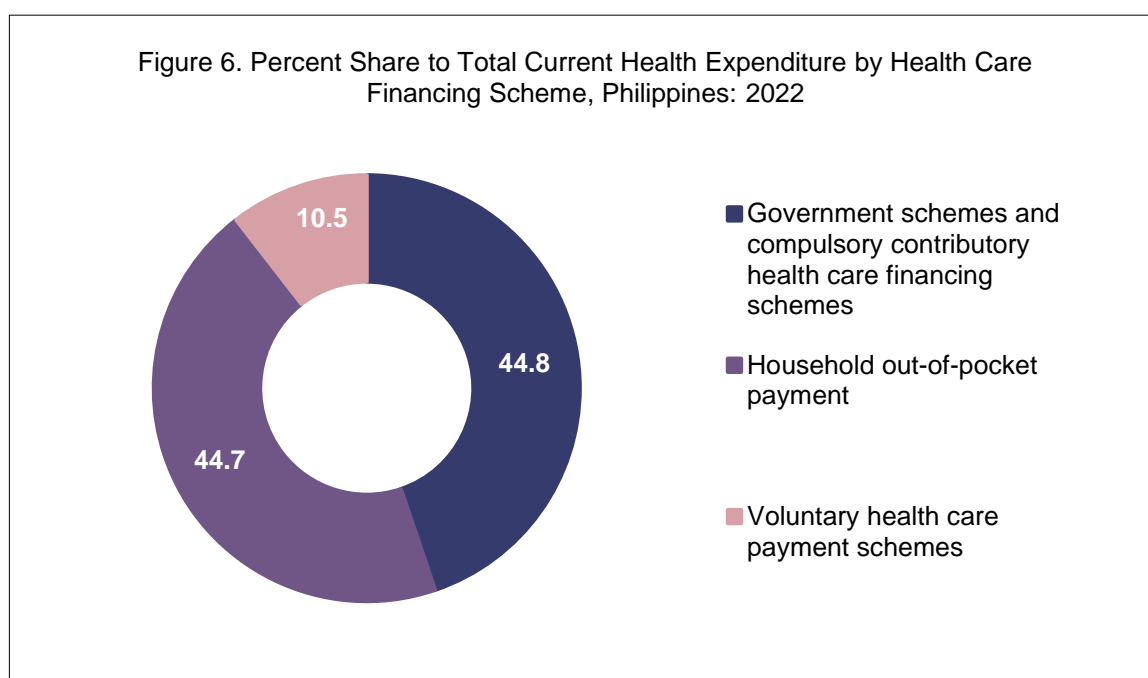
In terms of financing agents or institutional units that manage health financing schemes, the general government accounted for 44.2 percent of the total CHE. Health spending by the general government amounted to PhP 496.33 billion, a decrease of -9.5 percent from PhP 548.20 billion in 2021. Meanwhile, households spending contributed PhP 501.79 billion, reflecting a share of 44.7 percent and an increase of 5.0 percent from PhP 478.04 billion in 2021. Corporations (other than insurance corporations) shared 8.3 percent in 2022, amounting to PhP 92.77 billion. Insurance corporations accounted for 2.8 percent or PhP 31.48 billion. Corporations grew by 19.1 percent, while insurance corporations declined by -11.2 percent. (Tables 7 to 9, and Figure 5)

Figure 5. Percent Share to Total Current Health Expenditure by Financing Agent, Philippines: 2022



Health Care Financing Scheme

Government schemes and compulsory contributory health care financing schemes amounted to PhP 502.95 billion or 44.8 percent of total CHE in 2022. This was followed by household out-of-pocket payment with 44.7 percent share, amounting to PhP 501.79 billion. Meanwhile, voluntary health care payment schemes accounted for 10.5 percent of total CHE or PhP 117.62 billion. (Tables 10 and 12, and Figure 6)

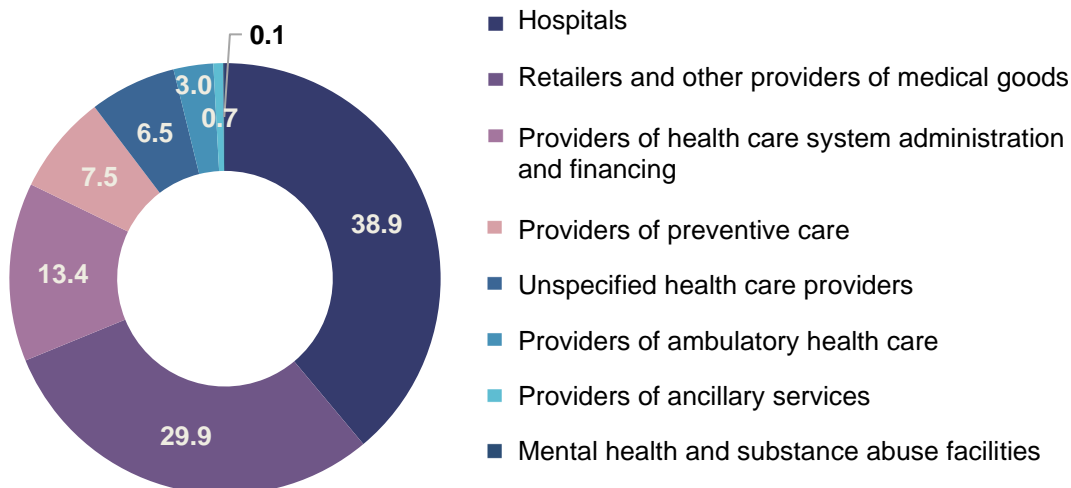


Provision of HealthCare

Health Care Provider

In 2022, hospitals posted the highest share to the total CHE, accounting for 38.9 percent. This was equivalent to PhP 436.73 billion, which represents a decrease of -0.6 percent from PhP 439.39 billion in 2021. Among the hospitals, public and private general hospitals accounted for PhP 205.67 billion and PhP 204.54 billion, respectively. Retailers and other providers of medical goods was the second highest contributor with a spending of PhP 335.54 billion or 29.9 percent share. This was followed by the health expenditure for providers of health care system administration and financing, and providers of preventive care with shares of 13.4 percent and 7.5 percent, respectively. (Tables 13 to 15, and Figure 7)

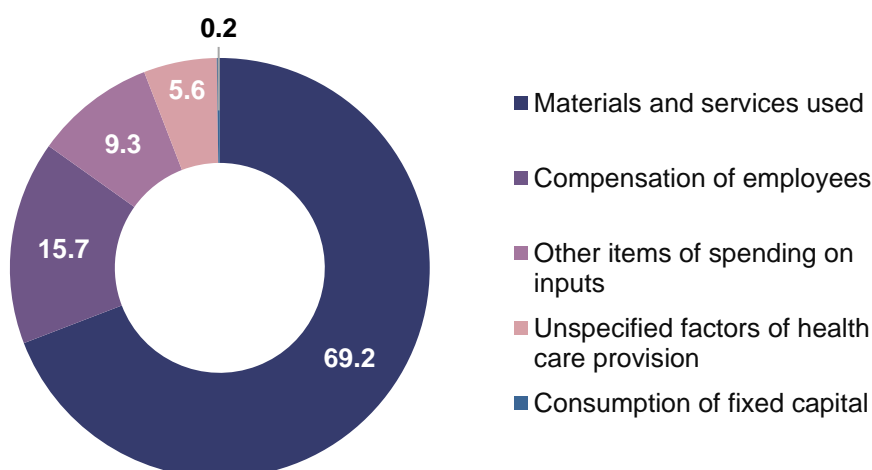
Figure 7. Percent Share to Total Current Health Expenditure
by Health Care Provider, Philippines: 2022



Factor of Health Care Provision

Expenditures for materials and services used in providing health care remained to have the highest share to the total CHE in 2022 at 69.2 percent. This item includes health care services, health care goods, and other materials and services used, amounting to a total of PhP 776.26 billion expenditure. It was followed by compensation of employees with PhP 176.09 billion (15.7%), with an annual growth of 1.8 percent in 2022. Other items of spending on inputs recorded an annual increase of 1,472.1 percent in 2022 from its -91.3 percent decline in 2021. (Tables 16 to 18, and Figure 8)

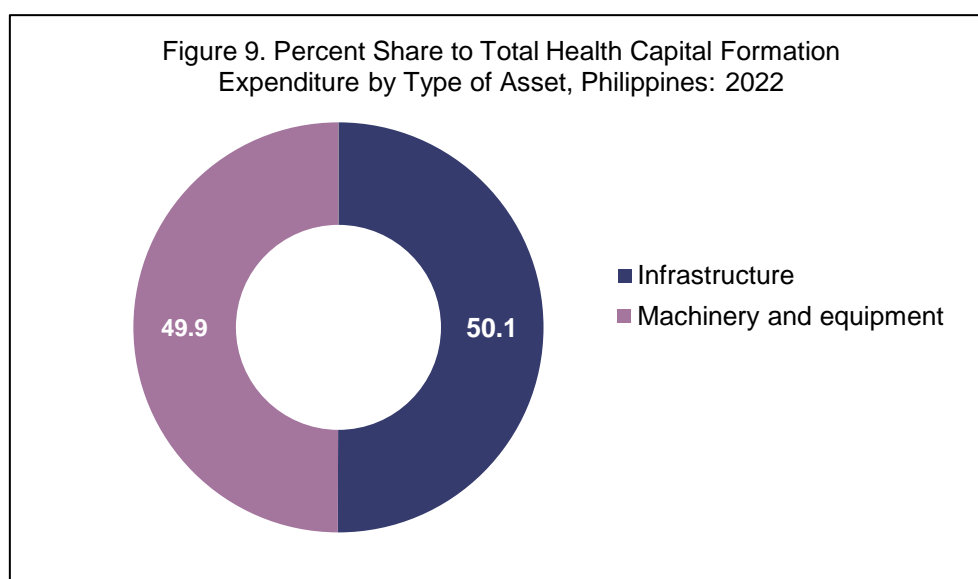
Figure 8. Percent Share to Total Current Health Expenditure
by Factor of Health Care Provision, Philippines: 2022



Health Capital Formation Expenditure by Type of Asset

Health capital formation expenditure (HK) includes those reported by the national government (domestic revenue-based and foreign-assisted), the local government, the government corporations (PAGCOR and PCSO), and estimated health expenditures from private establishments.

Health capital formation on infrastructure amounted to PhP 39.54 billion (50.1%), followed by machinery and equipment with PhP 39.45 billion (49.9%), and intellectual property products used in providing health care services with PhP 6.20 million (0.01% share). The total health capital formation expenditure amounted to PhP 78.99 billion in 2022 with an increase of 0.2 percent from the previous year's level of PhP 78.83 billion. (Tables 19 to 21, and Figure 9)

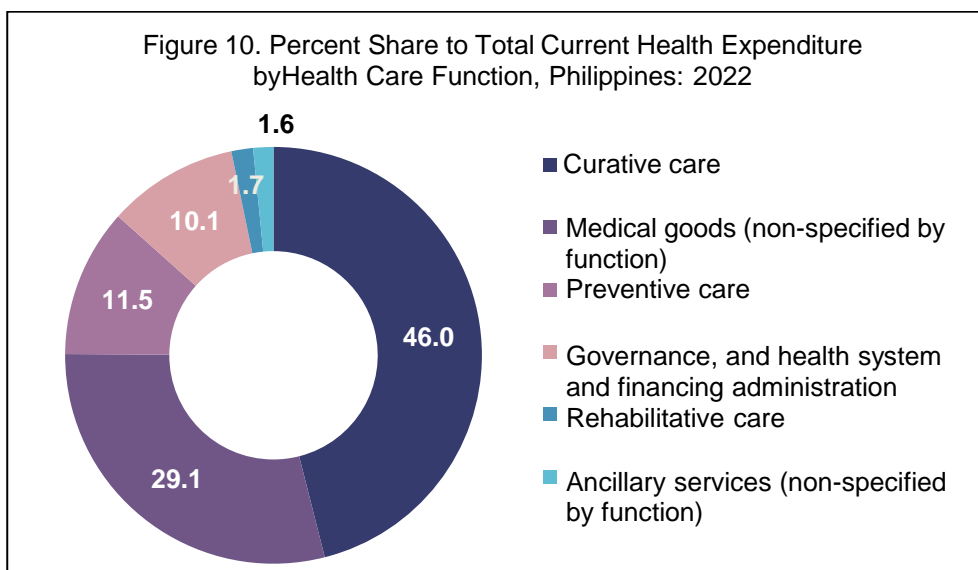


**Intellectual property products (less than 0.01%).*

Consumption of Health Care

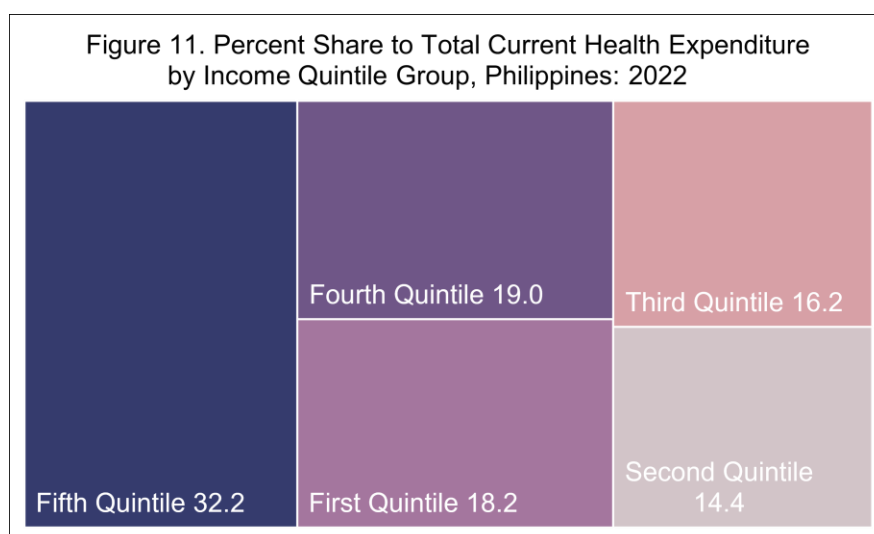
Health Care Function

Among health care functions, curative care recorded the highest share to total CHE in 2022 at 46.0 percent. The health spending in curative care amounted to PhP 516.75 billion, higher by 0.6 percent from PhP 513.85 billion in 2021. Medical goods (non-specified by function) accounted for the second largest share (29.1%), valued at PhP 326.08 billion, which indicates a growth of 5.1 percent from PhP 310.22 billion in 2021. Preventive care and Governance, and health system and financing administration contributed PhP 129.30 billion (11.5%) and PhP 113.81 billion (10.1%), respectively, in 2022. (Tables 22 to 24, and Figure 10)



Income Quintile

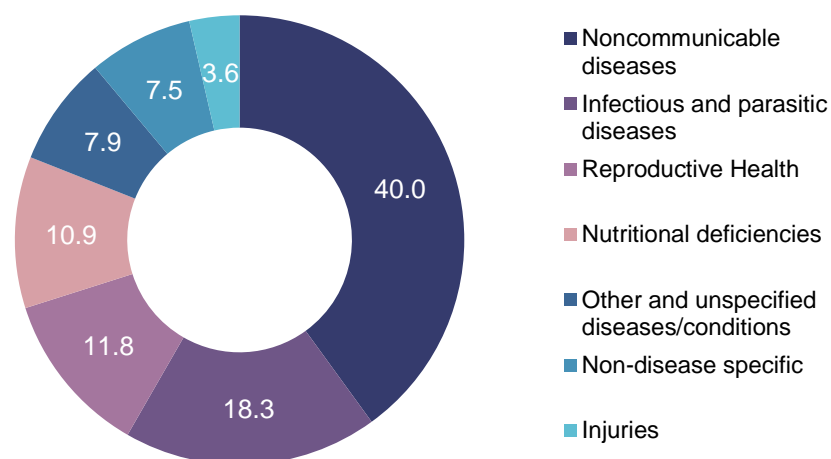
In 2022, the fifth quintile (top quintile) reported the highest health spending of PhP 361.27 billion or 32.2 percent of total CHE. It was higher by 63.8 percent compared with PhP 220.52 billion health spending in 2021. It was followed by the fourth quintile with 19.0 percent share amounting to PhP 213.76 billion. The second quintile registered the lowest health spending of PhP 161.50 billion or 14.4 percent share. (Tables 25 to 27, and Figure 11)



Disease Group

Noncommunicable diseases had the highest share to the total CHE in 2022 at 40.0 percent share. The spending on noncommunicable diseases, which amounted to PhP 449.24 billion, increased by 52.5 percent from its 2021 level. Infectious and parasitic diseases came in second, amounting to PhP 205.72 billion or 18.3 percent share. Reproductive health ranked third with PhP 132.47 billion or 11.8 percent share. Health spending on other diseases/conditions jointly accounted for the remaining 29.8 percent of the total CHE. (Tables 28 to 30, and Figure 12)

Figure 12. Percent Share to Total Current Health Expenditure by Disease Group, Philippines: 2022



Age-Sex Group

In 2022, population aged 65 years and over had the highest health care spending of PhP 227.20 billion (20.2%). Of this amount, PhP 119.43 billion was spent for females and PhP 107.77 billion for males. Meanwhile, by sex group, female population registered a higher share of 54.0 percent compared to male population with 46.0 percent share. (Tables 31 and 33, and Figures 13 and 14)

Figure 13. Percent Share to Total Current Health Expenditure by Sex, Philippines: 2022

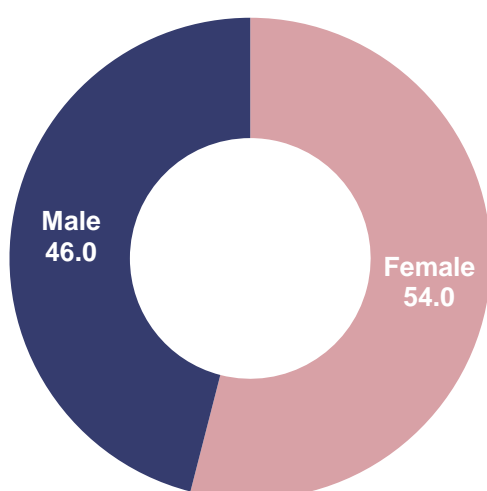
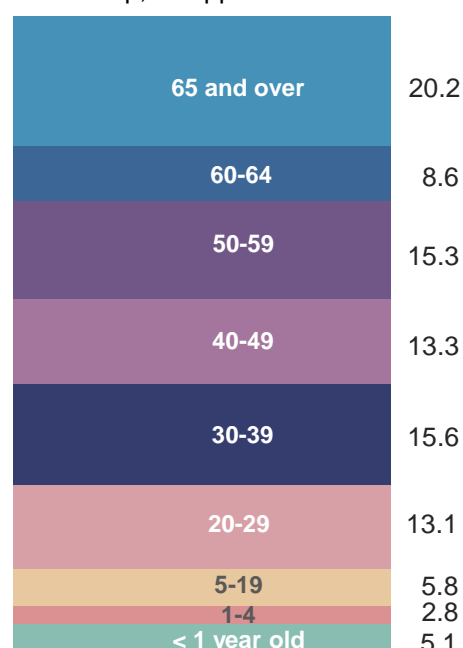


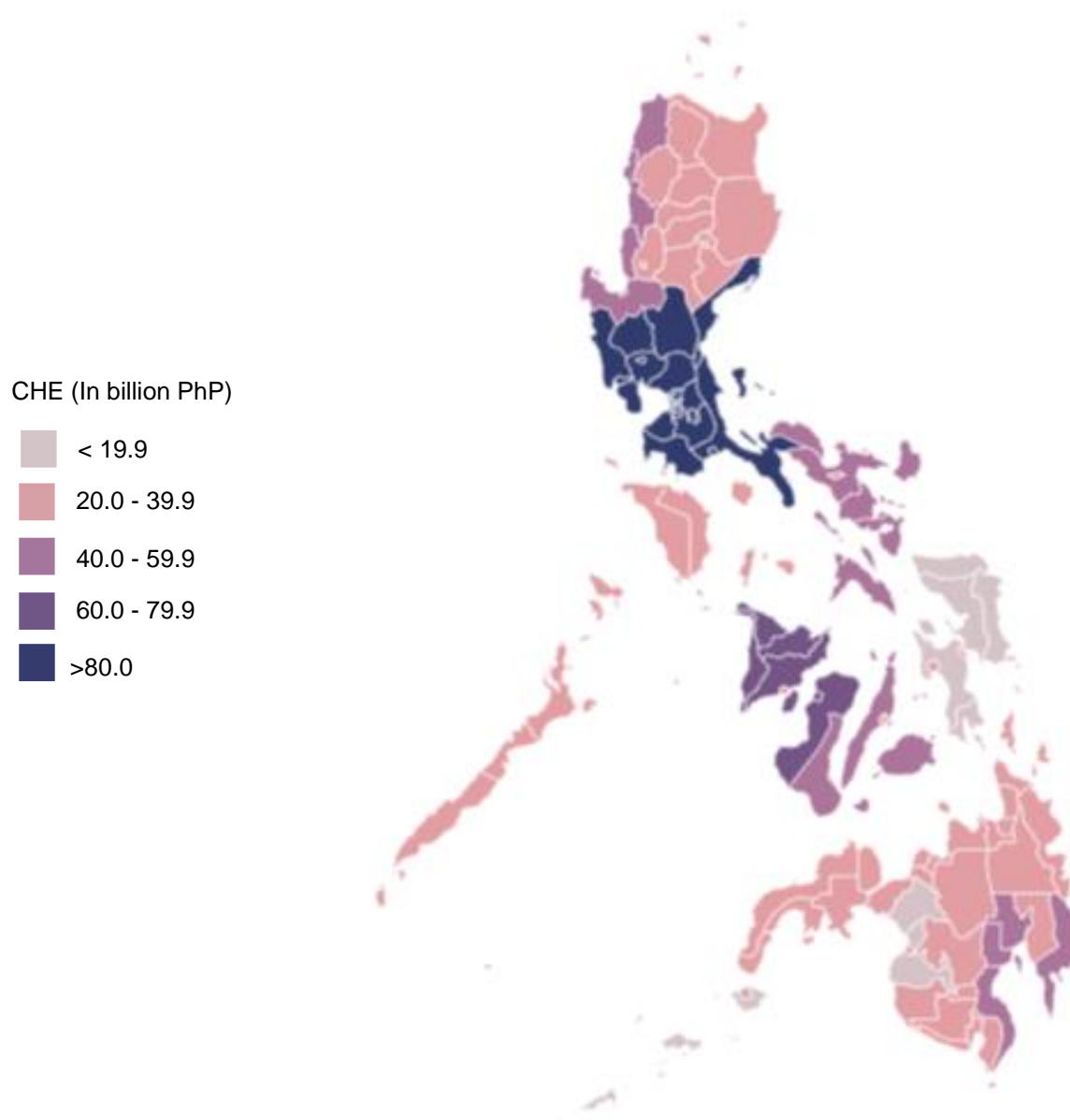
Figure 14. Percent Share to Total Current Health Expenditure By Age Group, Philippines: 2022



Region

In 2022, the National Capital Region (NCR) remained to have the highest CHE amounting to PhP 290.78 billion or 25.9 percent share. BARMM, on the other hand, had the lowest CHE of PhP 8.21 billion or 0.7 percent share. (Tables 34 and 36, and Figure 15)

Figure 15. Current Health Expenditure by Region, Philippines: 2022



STATISTICAL TABLES

Table 1

CURRENT HEALTH EXPENDITURE BY REVENUES OF HEALTH FINANCING SCHEME, 2014-2022

Levels (in million PhP)

Type of Revenues of Health Financing Scheme	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Transfers from government domestic revenue (allocated to health purposes)	118,983.55	153,724.70	169,839.75	197,516.68	234,070.12	277,990.10	364,139.73	372,682.47	392,133.60
Internal transfers and grants	118,983.55	153,724.70	169,839.75	197,516.68	234,070.12	277,990.10	364,139.73	372,682.47	392,133.60
Transfers distributed by government from foreign origin	7,278.26	7,832.37	13,559.66	14,386.10	2,249.62	3,300.79	6,831.05	62,520.73	15,719.56
Social insurance contributions	47,854.54	51,060.04	53,171.31	47,971.85	46,543.09	52,205.02	54,717.09	75,505.19	78,043.72
Social insurance contributions from employees	14,607.85	14,141.99	13,755.64	16,699.51	15,270.35	17,274.52	11,911.23	24,967.14	22,288.64
Social insurance contributions from employers	13,334.88	12,475.68	12,452.16	12,175.47	12,229.66	14,184.51	10,200.50	23,558.23	20,445.33
Social insurance contributions from self-employed	19,274.70	19,412.67	19,460.29	17,019.01	18,678.52	20,724.65	32,582.86	26,951.14	35,274.12
Other social insurance contributions	637.12	5,029.69	7,503.23	2,077.87	364.55	21.34	22.51	28.68	35.63
Voluntary prepayment	49,418.33	42,407.31	48,189.83	56,425.88	62,902.04	70,141.49	75,778.70	104,397.99	111,954.11
Other domestic revenues	265,532.23	288,557.22	313,701.43	339,413.68	376,407.70	409,566.61	425,218.96	524,538.65	524,509.33
Revenues from households	256,156.99	278,197.46	302,175.91	328,827.96	364,241.10	396,736.85	412,973.35	508,422.18	515,672.51
Revenues from corporations	9,375.24	10,359.76	11,525.52	10,585.72	12,166.60	12,829.77	12,245.60	16,116.47	8,836.82
TOTAL CURRENT HEALTH EXPENDITURE	489,066.90	543,581.63	598,461.98	655,714.20	722,172.57	813,204.01	926,685.52	1,139,645.03	1,122,360.32

Table 2

CURRENT HEALTH EXPENDITURE BY REVENUES OF HEALTH FINANCING SCHEME, 2014-2022

Growth rates (in percent)

Type of Revenues of Health Financing Scheme	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
Transfers from government domestic revenue (allocated to health purposes)	29.2	10.5	16.3	18.5	18.8	31.0	2.3	5.2
Internal transfers and grants	29.2	10.5	16.3	18.5	18.8	31.0	2.3	5.2
Transfers distributed by government from foreign origin	7.6	73.1	6.1	-84.4	46.7	107.0	815.2	-74.9
Social insurance contributions	6.7	4.1	-9.8	-3.0	12.2	4.8	38.0	3.4
Social insurance contributions from employees	-3.2	-2.7	21.4	-8.6	13.1	-31.0	109.6	-10.7
Social insurance contributions from employers	-6.4	-0.2	-2.2	0.4	16.0	-28.1	131.0	-13.2
Social insurance contributions from self-employed	0.7	0.2	-12.5	9.8	11.0	57.2	-17.3	30.9
Other social insurance contributions	689.4	49.2	-72.3	-82.5	-94.1	5.5	27.4	24.3
Voluntary prepayment	-14.2	13.6	17.1	11.5	11.5	8.0	37.8	7.2
Other domestic revenues	8.7	8.7	8.2	10.9	8.8	3.8	23.4	0.0
Revenues from households	8.6	8.6	8.8	10.8	8.9	4.1	23.1	1.4
Revenues from corporations	10.5	11.3	-8.2	14.9	5.5	-4.6	31.6	-45.2
TOTAL CURRENT HEALTH EXPENDITURE	11.1	10.1	9.6	10.1	12.6	14.0	23.0	-1.5

Table 3

CURRENT HEALTH EXPENDITURE BY REVENUES OF HEALTH FINANCING SCHEME, 2014-2022

Percent share to total

Type of Revenues of Health Financing Scheme	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Transfers from government domestic revenue (allocated to health purposes)	24.3	28.3	28.4	30.1	32.4	34.2	39.3	32.7	34.9
Internal transfers and grants	24.3	28.3	28.4	30.1	32.4	34.2	39.3	32.7	34.9
Transfers distributed by government from foreign origin	1.5	1.4	2.3	2.2	0.3	0.4	0.7	5.5	1.4
Social insurance contributions	9.8	9.4	8.9	7.3	6.4	6.4	5.9	6.6	7.0
Social insurance contributions from employees	3.0	2.6	2.3	2.5	2.1	2.1	1.3	2.2	2.0
Social insurance contributions from employers	2.7	2.3	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.1	2.1	1.8
Social insurance contributions from self-employed	3.9	3.6	3.3	2.6	2.6	2.5	3.5	2.4	3.1
Other social insurance contributions	0.1	0.9	1.3	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Voluntary prepayment	10.1	7.8	8.1	8.6	8.7	8.6	8.2	9.2	10.0
Other domestic revenues	54.3	53.1	52.4	51.8	52.1	50.4	45.9	46.0	46.7
Revenues from households	52.4	51.2	50.5	50.1	50.4	48.8	44.6	44.6	45.9
Revenues from corporations	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.3	1.4	0.8
TOTAL CURRENT HEALTH EXPENDITURE	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: Philippine Statistics Authority

Table 4

CURRENT HEALTH EXPENDITURE BY INSTITUTIONAL UNIT PROVIDING REVENUES TO FINANCING SCHEME, 2014-2022

Levels (in million PhP)

Institutional Unit Providing Revenues	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Government	123,302.88	157,632.98	173,568.98	200,445.44	237,133.93	281,827.14	367,104.05	381,333.78	397,885.35
Corporations	19,027.90	23,956.85	27,751.68	21,910.29	21,697.01	23,198.53	19,505.36	34,273.06	23,567.55
Households	290,039.62	311,752.12	335,391.84	362,546.47	398,189.98	434,736.05	457,466.37	551,112.56	573,233.76
Rest of the world	7,278.26	7,832.37	13,559.66	14,386.10	2,249.62	3,300.79	6,831.09	64,770.67	15,719.56
Bilateral donors ¹	2,458.39	4,323.72	5,152.26	7,341.70	960.74	829.08	833.02	6,302.80	332.27
Multilateral donors ²	4,819.87	3,508.65	8,407.40	7,044.40	1,288.87	2,471.71	5,998.07	58,467.87	15,387.29
Unspecified institutional units providing revenues to financing	49,418.24	42,407.31	48,189.83	56,425.88	62,902.04	70,141.49	75,778.64	108,154.97	111,954.11
TOTAL CURRENT HEALTH EXPENDITURE	489,066.90	543,581.63	598,461.98	655,714.20	722,172.57	813,204.01	926,685.52	1,139,645.03	1,122,360.32

Source: Philippine Statistics Authority

Table 5
CURRENT HEALTH EXPENDITURE BY INSTITUTIONAL UNIT PROVIDING REVENUES TO FINANCING SCHEME, 2014-2022
Growth rates (in percent)

Institutional Unit Providing Revenues	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
Government	27.8	10.1	15.5	18.3	18.8	30.3	3.9	4.3
Corporations	25.9	15.8	-21.0	-1.0	6.9	-15.9	75.7	-31.2
Households	7.5	7.6	8.1	9.8	9.2	5.2	20.5	4.0
Rest of the world	7.6	73.1	6.1	-84.4	46.7	107.0	848.2	-75.7
Bilateral donors ¹	75.9	19.2	42.5	-86.9	-13.7	0.5	656.6	-94.7
Multilateral donors ²	-27.2	139.6	-16.2	-81.7	91.8	142.7	874.8	-73.7
Unspecified institutional units providing revenues to financing	-14.2	13.6	17.1	11.5	11.5	8.0	42.7	3.5
TOTAL CURRENT HEALTH EXPENDITURE	11.1	10.1	9.6	10.1	12.6	14.0	23.0	-1.5

Table 6
CURRENT HEALTH EXPENDITURE BY INSTITUTIONAL UNIT PROVIDING REVENUES TO FINANCING SCHEME, 2014-2022
Percent share to total

Institutional Unit Providing Revenues	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Government	25.2	29.0	29.0	30.6	32.8	34.7	39.6	33.5	35.5
Corporations	3.9	4.4	4.6	3.3	3.0	2.9	2.1	3.0	2.1
Households	59.3	57.4	56.0	55.3	55.1	53.5	49.4	48.4	51.1
Rest of the world	1.5	1.4	2.3	2.2	0.3	0.4	0.7	5.7	1.4
Bilateral donors ¹	0.5	0.8	0.9	1.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.0
Multilateral donors ²	1.0	0.6	1.4	1.1	0.2	0.3	0.6	5.1	1.4
Unspecified institutional units providing revenues to financing	10.1	7.8	8.1	8.6	8.7	8.6	8.2	9.5	10.0
TOTAL CURRENT HEALTH EXPENDITURE	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

¹ Germany, Japan, South Korea, Spain and United States (USAID)

² AsDB, EU Institutions, Global Fund, UNAIDS, UNDP, UNFPA, UNICEF, WHO, World Bank (except for IDA + IBRD), other and unspecified multilateral donors

Source: Philippine Statistics Authority

Table 7
CURRENT HEALTH EXPENDITURE BY FINANCING AGENT, 2014-2022
Levels (in million PHP)

Financing Agent	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
General government	174,116.43	212,617.11	236,570.72	259,874.64	282,180.30	332,068.31	423,111.97	548,195.37	496,326.90
Central government	53,998.00	68,139.52	83,260.66	99,128.22	102,650.65	120,447.81	205,601.78	303,603.67	234,267.38
Department of Health	40,442.10	51,514.36	67,245.84	79,985.25	77,245.20	91,095.43	152,773.09	245,047.33	173,929.91
government)	13,555.90	16,625.16	16,014.82	19,142.97	25,405.45	29,352.38	52,828.69	58,556.35	60,337.47
State/Regional/Local government	37,748.39	39,026.68	43,360.04	47,650.88	59,691.58	70,278.75	82,491.99	96,535.13	109,185.93
Social security agency	82,370.05	105,450.91	109,950.03	113,095.54	119,838.07	141,341.75	135,018.20	148,056.57	152,873.59
Social Health Insurance Agency (PHIC)	82,342.66	105,422.46	109,912.72	113,061.95	119,806.60	141,308.93	134,990.93	147,983.30	152,786.74
Other social security agency (GSIS, SSS)	27.39	28.45	37.31	33.59	31.48	32.82	27.27	73.27	86.84
Insurance corporations	6,935.52	10,138.94	11,044.46	12,950.62	14,110.16	18,283.29	25,141.11	35,453.73	31,479.34
Commercial insurance companies	6,935.52	10,138.94	11,044.46	12,950.62	14,110.16	18,283.29	25,141.11	35,453.73	31,479.34
Corporations (Other than insurance corporations)	51,857.96	42,628.13	48,670.89	54,060.98	61,641.00	66,115.56	65,459.05	77,859.08	92,768.94
Health management and provider corporations	42,482.72	32,268.38	37,145.37	43,475.27	48,791.88	51,858.19	50,637.64	62,705.69	77,459.78
Corporations (Other than providers of health services)	9,375.24	10,359.76	11,525.52	10,585.72	12,849.12	14,257.37	14,821.41	15,153.39	15,309.16
Households	256,156.99	278,197.46	302,175.91	328,827.96	364,241.10	396,736.85	412,973.39	478,040.12	501,785.14
Rest of the World	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	96.73	0.00
TOTAL CURRENT HEALTH EXPENDITURE	489,066.90	543,581.63	598,461.98	655,714.20	722,172.57	813,204.01	926,685.52	1,139,645.03	1,122,360.32

Table 8
CURRENT HEALTH EXPENDITURE BY FINANCING AGENT, 2014-2022
Growth rates (in percent)

Financing Agent	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
General government	22.1	11.3	9.9	8.6	17.7	27.4	29.6	-9.5
Central government	26.2	22.2	19.1	3.6	17.3	70.7	47.7	-22.8
Department of Health	27.4	30.5	18.9	-3.4	17.9	67.7	60.4	-29.0
government)	22.6	-3.7	19.5	32.7	15.5	80.0	10.8	3.0
State/Regional/Local government	3.4	11.1	9.9	25.3	17.7	17.4	17.0	13.1
Social security agency	28.0	4.3	2.9	6.0	17.9	-4.5	9.7	3.3
Social Health Insurance Agency (PHIC)	28.0	4.3	2.9	6.0	17.9	-4.5	9.6	3.2
Other social security agency (GSIS, SSS)	3.9	31.2	-10.0	-6.3	4.3	-16.9	168.7	18.5
Insurance corporations	46.2	8.9	17.3	9.0	29.6	37.5	41.0	-11.2
Commercial insurance companies	46.2	8.9	17.3	9.0	29.6	37.5	41.0	-11.2
Corporations (Other than insurance corporations)	-17.8	14.2	11.1	14.0	7.3	-1.0	18.9	19.1
Health management and provider corporations	-24.0	15.1	17.0	12.2	6.3	-2.4	23.8	23.5
Corporations (Other than providers of health services)	10.5	11.3	-8.2	21.4	11.0	4.0	2.2	1.0
Households	8.6	8.6	8.8	10.8	8.9	4.1	15.8	5.0
Rest of the World	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL CURRENT HEALTH EXPENDITURE	11.1	10.1	9.6	10.1	12.6	14.0	23.0	-1.5

Source: Philippine Statistics Authority

Table 9
CURRENT HEALTH EXPENDITURE BY FINANCING AGENT, 2014-2022
Percent share to total

Financing Agent	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
General government	35.6	39.1	39.5	39.6	39.1	40.8	45.7	48.1	44.2
Central government	11.0	12.5	13.9	15.1	14.2	14.8	22.2	26.6	20.9
Department of Health (government)	8.3	9.5	11.2	12.2	10.7	11.2	16.5	21.5	15.5
State/Regional/Local government	2.8	3.1	2.7	2.9	3.5	3.6	5.7	5.1	5.4
Social security agency	7.7	7.2	7.2	7.3	8.3	8.6	8.9	8.5	9.7
Social Health Insurance Agency (PHIC)	16.8	19.4	18.4	17.2	16.6	17.4	14.6	13.0	13.6
Other social security agency (GSIS, SSS)	16.8	19.4	18.4	17.2	16.6	17.4	14.6	13.0	13.6
Other social security agency (GSIS, SSS)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Insurance corporations	1.4	1.9	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.7	3.1	2.8
Commercial insurance companies	1.4	1.9	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.7	3.1	2.8
Corporations (Other than insurance corporations)	10.6	7.8	8.1	8.2	8.5	8.1	7.1	6.8	8.3
Health management and provider corporations	8.7	5.9	6.2	6.6	6.8	6.4	5.5	5.5	6.9
Corporations (Other than providers of health services)	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.3	1.4
Households	52.4	51.2	50.5	50.1	50.4	48.8	44.6	41.9	44.7
Rest of the World	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1	0.0
TOTAL CURRENT HEALTH EXPENDITURE	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

¹ Percent share is less than 0.05 percent

Source: Philippine Statistics Authority

Table 10
CURRENT HEALTH EXPENDITURE BY HEALTH CARE FINANCING SCHEME, 2014-2022
Levels (in million PhP)

Health Care Financing Scheme	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Government schemes and compulsory contributory health care financing schemes	177,821.18	216,990.56	241,594.93	263,353.16	287,194.34	337,994.43	430,936.88	554,947.18	502,950.38
Government schemes	100,514.46	117,765.14	139,464.24	156,936.52	174,237.88	204,171.76	295,945.95	406,963.88	350,163.64
Central government schemes	62,766.07	78,738.46	96,104.20	109,285.63	114,546.30	133,515.61	213,453.96	310,428.75	240,977.70
Domestic revenue-based central govt schemes	55,487.81	70,906.10	82,544.54	94,899.53	112,296.68	130,214.82	206,622.87	251,644.10	225,681.48
Foreign assistance-based central govt schemes	7,278.26	7,832.37	13,559.66	14,386.10	2,249.62	3,300.79	6,831.09	58,784.64	15,296.22
State/regional/local government schemes	37,748.39	39,026.68	43,360.04	47,650.88	59,691.58	70,656.15	82,491.99	96,535.13	109,185.93
Compulsory contributory health insurance schemes	77,306.72	99,225.42	102,130.70	106,416.65	112,956.46	133,822.67	134,990.93	147,983.30	152,786.74
Social health insurance schemes	77,306.72	99,225.42	102,130.70	106,416.65	112,956.46	133,822.67	134,990.93	147,983.30	152,786.74
Voluntary health care payment schemes	55,088.74	48,393.61	54,691.14	63,533.07	70,737.12	78,472.74	82,775.25	106,657.74	117,624.80
Voluntary health insurance schemes	49,445.63	42,435.76	48,227.14	56,459.47	62,933.52	70,174.30	75,806.01	98,232.69	109,025.96
Government-based voluntary insurance	27.39	28.45	37.31	33.59	31.48	32.82	27.27	73.27	86.84
Complementary/supplementary insurance schemes	49,418.24	42,407.31	48,189.83	56,425.88	62,902.04	70,141.49	75,778.75	98,159.42	108,939.12
Life and non-life insurance schemes	6,935.52	10,138.94	11,044.46	12,950.62	14,110.16	18,283.29	25,141.11	35,453.73	31,479.34
Managed health care schemes (HMOs)	42,482.72	32,268.38	37,145.37	43,475.27	48,791.88	51,858.19	50,637.64	62,705.69	77,459.78
Enterprise financing schemes	5,643.10	5,957.85	6,464.00	7,073.60	7,803.61	8,298.44	6,969.23	8,425.04	8,598.84
Household out-of-pocket payment	256,156.99	278,197.46	302,175.91	328,827.96	364,241.10	396,736.85	412,973.39	478,040.12	501,785.14
TOTAL CURRENT HEALTH EXPENDITURE	489,066.90	543,581.63	598,461.98	655,714.20	722,172.57	813,204.01	926,685.52	1,139,645.03	1,122,360.32

Table 11
CURRENT HEALTH EXPENDITURE BY HEALTH CARE FINANCING SCHEME, 2014-2022
Growth rates (in percent)

Health Care Financing Scheme	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
Government schemes and compulsory contributory health care financing schemes	22.0	11.3	9.0	9.1	17.7	27.5	28.8	-9.4
Government schemes	17.2	18.4	12.5	11.0	17.2	44.9	37.5	-14.0
Central government schemes	25.4	22.1	13.7	4.8	16.6	59.9	45.4	-22.4
Domestic revenue-based central govt schemes	27.8	16.4	15.0	18.3	16.0	58.7	21.8	-10.3
Foreign assistance-based central govt schemes	7.6	73.1	6.1	-84.4	46.7	107.0	760.5	-74.0
State/regional/local government schemes	3.4	11.1	9.9	25.3	18.4	16.8	17.0	13.1
Compulsory contributory health insurance schemes	28.4	2.9	4.2	6.1	18.5	0.9	9.6	3.2
Social health insurance schemes	28.4	2.9	4.2	6.1	18.5	0.9	9.6	3.2
Voluntary health care payment schemes	-12.2	13.0	16.2	11.3	10.9	5.5	28.9	10.3
Voluntary health insurance schemes	-14.2	13.6	17.1	11.5	11.5	8.0	29.6	11.0
Government-based voluntary insurance	3.9	31.2	-10.0	-6.3	4.3	-16.9	168.7	18.5
Complementary/supplementary insurance schemes	-14.2	13.6	17.1	11.5	11.5	8.0	29.5	11.0
Life and non-life insurance schemes	46.2	8.9	17.3	9.0	29.6	37.5	41.0	-11.2
Managed health care schemes (HMOs)	-24.0	15.1	17.0	12.2	6.3	-2.4	23.8	23.5
Enterprise financing schemes	5.6	8.5	9.4	10.3	6.3	-16.0	20.9	2.1
Household out-of-pocket payment	8.6	8.6	8.8	10.8	8.9	4.1	15.8	5.0
TOTAL CURRENT HEALTH EXPENDITURE	11.1	10.1	9.6	10.1	12.6	14.0	23.0	-1.5

Source: Philippine Statistics Authority

Table 12
CURRENT HEALTH EXPENDITURE BY HEALTH CARE FINANCING SCHEME, 2014-2022
Percent share to total

Health Care Financing Scheme	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Government schemes and compulsory contributory health care financing schemes	36.4	39.9	40.4	40.2	39.8	41.6	46.5	48.7	44.8
Government schemes	20.6	21.7	23.3	23.9	24.1	25.1	31.9	35.7	31.2
Central government schemes	12.8	14.5	16.1	16.7	15.9	16.4	23.0	27.2	21.5
Domestic revenue-based central govt schemes	11.3	13.0	13.8	14.5	15.5	16.0	22.3	22.1	20.1
Foreign assistance-based central govt schemes	1.5	1.4	2.3	2.2	0.3	0.4	0.7	5.2	1.4
State/regional/local government schemes	7.7	7.2	7.2	7.3	8.3	8.7	8.9	8.5	9.7
Compulsory contributory health insurance schemes	15.8	18.3	17.1	16.2	15.6	16.5	14.6	13.0	13.6
Social health insurance schemes	15.8	18.3	17.1	16.2	15.6	16.5	14.6	13.0	13.6
Voluntary health care payment schemes	11.3	8.9	9.1	9.7	9.8	9.6	8.9	9.4	10.5
Voluntary health insurance schemes	10.1	7.8	8.1	8.6	8.7	8.6	8.2	8.6	9.7
Government-based voluntary insurance	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Complementary/supplementary insurance schemes	10.1	7.8	8.1	8.6	8.7	8.6	8.2	8.6	9.7
Life and non-life insurance schemes	1.4	1.9	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.7	3.1	2.8
Managed health care schemes (HMOs)	8.7	5.9	6.2	6.6	6.8	6.4	5.5	5.5	6.9
Enterprise financing schemes	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.8
Household out-of-pocket payment	52.4	51.2	50.5	50.1	50.4	48.8	44.6	41.9	44.7
TOTAL CURRENT HEALTH EXPENDITURE	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: Philippine Statistics Authority

Table 13
CURRENT HEALTH EXPENDITURE BY HEALTH CARE PROVIDER, 2014-2022
Levels (in million PHP)

Health Care Provider	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Hospitals	200,703.49	233,562.57	246,608.25	269,875.02	303,551.72	356,972.27	393,889.19	439,391.51	436,726.64
General hospitals	159,528.47	189,109.77	199,210.02	215,717.21	242,358.46	280,842.36	302,359.40	402,832.16	410,206.12
Public general hospitals	77,610.66	94,728.68	99,703.47	109,634.47	130,209.61	151,827.94	173,950.60	200,322.11	205,665.68
Private general hospitals	81,917.81	94,381.09	99,506.55	106,082.75	112,148.85	129,014.43	128,408.80	202,510.05	204,540.44
Mental health hospitals	766.87	938.42	939.17	999.28	1,176.92	1,385.66	2,702.55	2,333.94	2,429.47
Specialised hospitals (Other than mental health hospitals)	11,852.08	14,516.10	14,968.32	15,885.96	19,500.60	28,955.58	31,443.54	8,679.92	6,165.01
Unspecified hospitals (n.e.c.)	28,556.07	28,998.28	31,490.74	37,272.57	40,515.74	45,788.67	57,383.71	25,545.49	17,926.03
Mental health and substance abuse facilities	225.43	280.47	260.96	411.12	688.63	1,306.74	2,080.75	1,974.04	1,523.74
Providers of ambulatory health care	20,596.21	24,391.72	25,680.58	27,734.51	30,722.51	35,414.19	40,230.29	31,417.84	33,384.97
Providers of ancillary services	147.59	178.21	143.54	119.54	374.75	911.32	1,343.27	7,833.06	8,213.16
Retailers and Other providers of medical goods	162,001.08	175,952.29	192,194.05	207,659.19	230,084.23	250,510.28	260,742.98	318,283.86	335,536.14
Providers of preventive care	39,276.91	47,069.25	54,365.70	60,569.15	54,140.20	60,699.22	79,888.32	85,891.59	83,764.95
Providers of health care system administration and financing	25,425.68	30,516.62	41,726.23	49,093.62	57,445.28	56,564.27	105,437.59	190,105.77	150,312.34
Government health administration agencies	10,820.89	12,209.59	21,858.00	25,249.53	31,294.93	27,493.90	51,024.77	130,743.07	85,361.63
Social health insurance agencies	5,035.94	6,197.04	7,782.02	6,645.30	6,850.13	7,486.26	7,146.11	7,895.34	9,353.86
Private health insurance administration agencies	8,892.05	11,124.09	11,023.62	16,471.56	18,051.99	19,749.46	33,741.00	36,517.42	38,808.81
Other administration agencies	676.81	985.91	1,062.60	727.23	1,248.23	1,834.65	13,525.71	14,949.94	16,788.03
Unspecified health care providers	40,690.51	31,630.51	37,482.67	40,252.05	45,165.24	50,825.73	43,073.14	64,747.36	72,898.40
TOTAL CURRENT HEALTH EXPENDITURE	489,066.90	543,581.63	598,461.98	655,714.20	722,172.57	813,204.01	926,685.52	1,139,645.03	1,122,360.32

Table 14
CURRENT HEALTH EXPENDITURE BY HEALTH CARE PROVIDER, 2014-2022
Growth rates (in percent)

Health Care Provider	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
Hospitals	16.4	5.6	9.4	12.5	17.6	10.3	11.6	-0.6
General hospitals	18.5	5.3	8.3	12.4	15.9	7.7	33.2	1.8
Public general hospitals	22.1	5.3	10.0	18.8	16.6	14.6	15.2	2.7
Private general hospitals	15.2	5.4	6.6	5.7	15.0	-0.5	57.7	1.0
Mental health hospitals	22.4	0.1	6.4	17.8	17.7	95.0	-13.6	4.1
Specialised hospitals (Other than mental health hospitals)	22.5	3.1	6.1	22.8	48.5	8.6	-72.4	-29.0
Unspecified hospitals (n.e.c.)	1.5	8.6	18.4	8.7	13.0	25.3	-55.5	-29.8
Mental health and substance abuse facilities	24.4	-7.0	57.5	67.5	89.8	59.2	-5.1	-22.8
Providers of ambulatory health care	18.4	5.3	8.0	10.8	15.3	13.6	-21.9	6.3
Providers of ancillary services	20.7	-19.5	-16.7	213.5	143.2	47.4	483.1	4.9
Retailers and Other providers of medical goods	8.6	9.2	8.0	10.8	8.9	4.1	22.1	5.4
Providers of preventive care	19.8	15.5	11.4	-10.6	12.1	31.6	7.5	-2.5
Providers of health care system administration and financing	20.0	36.7	17.7	17.0	-1.5	86.4	80.3	-20.9
Government health administration agencies	12.8	79.0	15.5	23.9	-12.1	85.6	156.2	-34.7
Social health insurance agencies	23.1	25.6	-14.6	3.1	9.3	-4.5	10.5	18.5
Private health insurance administration agencies	25.1	-0.9	49.4	9.6	9.4	70.8	8.2	6.3
Other administration agencies	45.7	7.8	-31.6	71.6	47.0	637.2	10.5	12.3
Unspecified health care providers	-22.3	18.5	7.4	12.2	12.5	-15.3	50.3	12.6
TOTAL CURRENT HEALTH EXPENDITURE	11.1	10.1	9.6	10.1	12.6	14.0	23.0	-1.5

Table 15
CURRENT HEALTH EXPENDITURE BY HEALTH CARE PROVIDER, 2014-2022
Percent share to total

Health Care Provider	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Hospitals	41.0	43.0	41.2	41.2	42.0	43.9	42.5	38.6	38.9
General hospitals	32.6	34.8	33.3	32.9	33.6	34.5	32.6	35.3	36.5
Public general hospitals	15.9	17.4	16.7	16.7	18.0	18.7	18.8	17.6	18.3
Private general hospitals	16.7	17.4	16.6	16.2	15.5	15.9	13.9	17.8	18.2
Mental health hospitals	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
Specialised hospitals (Other than mental health hospitals)	2.4	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.7	3.6	3.4	0.8	0.5
Unspecified hospitals (n.e.c.)	5.8	5.3	5.3	5.7	5.6	5.6	6.2	2.2	1.6
Mental health and substance abuse facilities	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
Providers of ambulatory health care	4.2	4.5	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.3	2.8	3.0
Providers of ancillary services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.7
Retailers and Other providers of medical goods	33.1	32.4	32.1	31.7	31.9	30.8	28.1	27.9	29.9
Providers of preventive care	8.0	8.7	9.1	9.2	7.5	7.5	8.6	7.5	7.5
Providers of health care system administration and financing	5.2	5.6	7.0	7.5	8.0	7.0	11.4	16.7	13.4
Government health administration agencies	2.2	2.2	3.7	3.9	4.3	3.4	5.5	11.5	7.6
Social health insurance agencies	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.8
Private health insurance administration agencies	1.8	2.0	1.8	2.5	2.5	2.4	3.6	3.2	3.5
Other administration agencies	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	1.5	1.3	1.5
Unspecified health care providers	8.3	5.8	6.3	6.1	6.3	6.3	4.6	5.7	6.5
TOTAL CURRENT HEALTH EXPENDITURE	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: Philippine Statistics Authority

Table 16

CURRENT HEALTH EXPENDITURE BY FACTOR OF HEALTH CARE PROVISION, 2014-2022

Levels (in million PhP)

Factor of Health Care Provision	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Compensation of employees	61,454.84	67,527.06	82,532.64	92,261.22	109,363.53	133,857.56	163,016.73	172,962.27	176,086.53
Wages and salaries	61,454.84	67,527.06	82,532.64	92,261.22	109,363.53	133,857.56	163,016.73	172,962.27	176,086.53
Materials and services used	297,910.96	358,401.30	384,257.00	421,573.61	470,332.66	517,183.84	673,200.39	851,815.66	776,259.33
Health care services	5,640.66	5,982.52	6,485.26	7,092.51	7,803.58	8,330.56	174,910.85	689,100.90	477,280.50
Health care goods	181,873.42	193,958.72	208,700.68	228,770.43	252,597.64	278,716.03	311,990.84	73,523.35	69,396.84
Pharmaceuticals	115,634.39	119,728.57	129,149.11	142,942.22	157,224.46	168,729.55	192,849.00	33,716.53	24,954.30
Other health care goods	66,239.03	74,230.15	79,551.57	85,828.22	95,373.18	109,986.48	119,141.84	39,806.83	44,442.53
Other materials and services used (n.e.c.)	110,396.89	158,460.05	169,071.06	185,710.67	209,931.45	230,137.24	186,298.71	89,191.40	229,581.99
Consumption of fixed capital	29,954.04	9,859.27	11,169.15	12,085.44	13,478.78	15,237.53	2,020.35	895.56	2,602.57
Other items of spending on inputs	88,711.19	95,531.29	101,844.70	111,862.11	122,353.51	139,079.10	76,332.78	6,627.15	104,185.07
Taxes	3,364.51	3,161.44	2,935.39	3,104.66	3,544.84	4,311.29	6,555.42	697.78	2,426.12
Gross Operating Surplus	85,346.68	92,369.84	98,909.31	108,757.45	118,808.66	134,767.81	69,777.36	5,929.37	101,758.95
Unspecified factors of health care provision	11,035.88	12,262.72	18,658.49	17,931.81	6,644.08	7,845.98	12,115.27	107,344.39	63,226.81
TOTAL CURRENT HEALTH EXPENDITURE	489,066.90	543,581.63	598,461.98	655,714.20	722,172.57	813,204.01	926,685.52	1,139,645.03	1,122,360.32

Table 17

CURRENT HEALTH EXPENDITURE BY FACTOR OF HEALTH CARE PROVISION, 2014-2022

Growth rates (in percent)

Factor of Health Care Provision	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
Compensation of employees	9.9	22.2	11.8	18.5	22.4	21.8	6.1	1.8
Wages and salaries	9.9	22.2	11.8	18.5	22.4	21.8	6.1	1.8
Materials and services used	20.3	7.2	9.7	11.6	10.0	30.2	26.5	-8.9
Health care services	6.1	8.4	9.4	10.0	6.8	**	294.0	-30.7
Health care goods	6.6	7.6	9.6	10.4	10.3	11.9	-76.4	-5.6
Pharmaceuticals	3.5	7.9	10.7	10.0	7.3	14.3	-82.5	-26.0
Other health care goods	12.1	7.2	7.9	11.1	15.3	8.3	-66.6	11.6
Other materials and services used (n.e.c.)	43.5	6.7	9.8	13.0	9.6	-19.0	-52.1	157.4
Consumption of fixed capital	-67.1	13.3	8.2	11.5	13.0	-86.7	-55.7	190.6
Other items of spending on inputs	7.7	6.6	9.8	9.4	13.7	-45.1	-91.3	**
Taxes	-6.0	-7.2	5.8	14.2	21.6	52.1	-89.4	247.7
Gross Operating Surplus	8.2	7.1	10.0	9.2	13.4	-48.2	-91.5	**
Unspecified factors of health care provision	11.1	52.2	-3.9	-62.9	18.1	54.4	786.0	-41.1
TOTAL CURRENT HEALTH EXPENDITURE	11.1	10.1	9.6	10.1	12.6	14.0	23.0	-1.5

**Growth rates greater than 1,000

Table 18

CURRENT HEALTH EXPENDITURE BY FACTOR OF HEALTH CARE PROVISION, 2014-2022

Percent share to total

Factor of Health Care Provision	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Compensation of employees	12.6	12.4	13.8	14.1	15.1	16.5	17.6	15.2	15.7
Wages and salaries	12.6	12.4	13.8	14.1	15.1	16.5	17.6	15.2	15.7
Materials and services used	60.9	65.9	64.2	64.3	65.1	63.6	72.6	74.7	69.2
Health care services	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	18.9	60.5	42.5
Health care goods	37.2	35.7	34.9	34.9	35.0	34.3	33.7	6.5	6.2
Pharmaceuticals	23.6	22.0	21.6	21.8	21.8	20.7	20.8	3.0	2.2
Other health care goods	13.5	13.7	13.3	13.1	13.2	13.5	12.9	3.5	4.0
Other materials and services used (n.e.c.)	22.6	29.2	28.3	28.3	29.1	28.3	20.1	7.8	20.5
Consumption of fixed capital	6.1	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.9	0.2	0.1	0.2
Other items of spending on inputs	18.1	17.6	17.0	17.1	16.9	17.1	8.2	0.6	9.3
Taxes	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.1	0.2
Gross Operating Surplus	17.5	17.0	16.5	16.6	16.5	16.6	7.5	0.5	9.1
Unspecified factors of health care provision	2.3	2.3	3.1	2.7	0.9	1.0	1.3	9.4	5.6
TOTAL CURRENT HEALTH EXPENDITURE	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: Philippine Statistics Authority

Table 19

HEALTH CAPITAL FORMATION EXPENDITURE BY TYPE OF ASSET, 2014-2022

Levels (in million PhP)

Type of Asset	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Infrastructure	30,056.82	50,530.55	44,949.44	51,148.84	58,498.75	40,400.26	34,256.82	29,770.44	39,536.43
Residential and non-residential buildings	21,774.81	50,382.97	44,949.44	50,969.79	58,204.41	39,749.59	34,256.82	29,770.44	39,536.43
Other structures	8,282.02	147.58	-	179.05	294.34	650.67	-	-	-
Machinery and equipment	12,250.10	13,048.67	28,624.03	33,148.06	67,827.60	43,989.35	54,012.63	48,891.11	39,447.95
Medical equipment	10,087.13	12,007.80	24,742.21	29,014.49	59,729.29	15,612.41	30,992.87	26,481.72	16,857.22
Transport equipment	2,099.72	938.93	3,538.77	2,608.03	6,696.84	3,952.51	2,654.08	3,245.01	3,993.68
ICT equipment	1.99	2.84	266.41	1,431.49	1,366.96	9,387.20	2,311.96	539.72	1,201.50
Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	61.26	99.09	76.64	94.05	34.51	15,037.23	18,053.73	18,624.66	17,395.55
Intellectual property products	0.00	0.00	72.25	114.28	182.81	0.00	272.27	165.15	6.20
Computer software and databases	0.00	0.00	72.25	114.28	182.81	0.00	272.27	53.27	6.20
Intellectual property products n.e.c.	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	111.88	0.00
TOTAL HEALTH CAPITAL FORMATION EXPENDITURE	42,306.93	63,579.22	73,645.72	84,411.18	126,509.16	84,389.61	88,541.73	78,826.70	78,990.59

Table 20

HEALTH CAPITAL FORMATION EXPENDITURE BY TYPE OF ASSET, 2014-2022

Growth rates (in percent)

Type of Asset	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2020-22
Infrastructure	68.1	-11.0	13.8	14.4	-30.9	-15.2	-13.1	32.8
Residential and non-residential buildings	131.4	-10.8	13.4	14.2	-31.7	-13.8	-13.1	32.8
Other structures	-98.2	-100.0	-	64.4	121.1	-100.0	-	-
Machinery and equipment	6.5	119.4	15.8	104.6	-35.1	22.8	-9.5	-19.3
Medical equipment	19.0	106.1	17.3	105.9	-73.9	98.5	-14.6	-36.3
Transport equipment	-55.3	276.9	-26.3	156.8	-41.0	-32.9	22.3	23.1
ICT equipment	42.5	**	437.3	-4.5	586.7	-75.4	-76.7	122.6
Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	61.7	-22.7	22.7	-63.3	**	20.1	3.2	-6.6
Intellectual property products	0.0	0.0	58.2	60.0	-100.0	-	-39.3	-96.2
Computer software and databases	0.0	0.0	58.2	60.0	-100.0	-	-80.4	-88.4
Intellectual property products n.e.c.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	-
TOTAL HEALTH CAPITAL FORMATION EXPENDITURE	50.3	15.8	14.6	49.9	-33.3	4.9	-11.0	0.2

**Growth rates greater than 1,000

Table 21

HEALTH CAPITAL FORMATION EXPENDITURE BY TYPE OF ASSET, 2014-2022

Percent share to total

Type of Asset	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Infrastructure	71.0	79.5	61.0	60.6	46.2	47.9	38.7	37.8	50.1
Residential and non-residential buildings	51.5	79.2	61.0	60.4	46.0	47.1	38.7	37.8	50.1
Other structures	19.6	0.2	-	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Machinery and equipment	29.0	20.5	38.9	39.3	53.6	52.1	61.0	62.0	49.9
Medical equipment	23.8	18.9	33.6	34.4	47.2	18.5	35.0	33.6	21.3
Transport equipment	5.0	1.5	4.8	3.1	5.3	4.7	3.0	4.1	5.1
ICT equipment	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.7	1.1	11.1	2.6	0.7	1.5
Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	17.8	20.4	23.6	22.0
Intellectual property products	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.0
Computer software and databases	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0
Intellectual property products n.e.c.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
TOTAL HEALTH CAPITAL FORMATION EXPENDITURE	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: Philippine Statistics Authority

Table 22

CURRENT HEALTH EXPENDITURE BY HEALTH CARE FUNCTION, 2014-2022

Levels (in million PhP)

Health Care Function	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Curative care	249,820.18	279,888.47	299,275.96	326,527.45	366,804.47	429,091.35	463,911.48	513,850.13	516,747.12
Rehabilitative care	225.43	280.47	260.96	411.12	688.63	1,306.77	4,889.08	18,072.75	18,820.60
Ancillary services (non-specified by function)	8,811.97	9,588.10	10,364.48	11,241.98	12,695.02	14,330.52	16,465.81	16,696.82	17,611.16
Medical goods (non-specified by function)	162,001.08	175,952.29	192,194.05	207,659.19	230,084.23	250,512.79	269,780.09	310,224.62	326,075.44
Preventive care	39,353.58	47,117.34	54,408.77	60,604.29	54,140.46	60,699.51	85,113.92	181,346.13	129,298.06
Governance, and health system and financing administration	28,854.67	30,754.97	41,957.76	49,270.18	57,759.75	57,263.07	86,525.15	99,454.57	113,807.95
TOTAL CURRENT HEALTH EXPENDITURE	489,066.90	543,581.63	598,461.98	655,714.20	722,172.57	813,204.01	926,685.52	1,139,645.03	1,122,360.32

Source: Philippine Statistics Authority

Table 23

CURRENT HEALTH EXPENDITURE BY HEALTH CARE FUNCTION, 2014-2022

Growth rates (in percent)

Health Care Function	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
Curative care	12.0	6.9	9.1	12.3	17.0	8.1	10.8	0.6
Rehabilitative care	24.4	-7.0	57.5	67.5	89.8	274.1	269.7	4.1
Ancillary services (non-specified by function)	8.8	8.1	8.5	12.9	12.9	14.9	1.4	5.5
Medical goods (non-specified by function)	8.6	9.2	8.0	10.8	8.9	7.7	15.0	5.1
Preventive care	19.7	15.5	11.4	-10.7	12.1	40.2	113.1	-28.7
Governance, and health system and financing administration	6.6	36.4	17.4	17.2	-0.9	51.1	14.9	14.4
TOTAL CURRENT HEALTH EXPENDITURE	11.1	10.1	9.6	10.1	12.6	14.0	23.0	-1.5

Table 24

CURRENT HEALTH EXPENDITURE BY HEALTH CARE FUNCTION, 2014-2022

Percent share to total

Health Care Function	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Curative care	51.1	51.5	50.0	49.8	50.8	52.8	50.1	45.1	46.0
Rehabilitative care	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.5	1.6	1.7
Ancillary services (non-specified by function)	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.6
Medical goods (non-specified by function)	33.1	32.4	32.1	31.7	31.9	30.8	29.1	27.2	29.1
Preventive care	8.0	8.7	9.1	9.2	7.5	7.5	9.2	15.9	11.5
Governance, and health system and financing administration	5.9	5.7	7.0	7.5	8.0	7.0	9.3	8.7	10.1
TOTAL CURRENT HEALTH EXPENDITURE	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: Philippine Statistics Authority

Table 25

CURRENT HEALTH EXPENDITURE BY INCOME QUINTILE GROUP, 2014-2022

Levels (in million PhP)

Income Quintile	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
First Quintile ¹	77,778.96	92,808.11	100,860.55	114,063.25	124,642.72	143,799.43	160,645.22	248,443.27	204,270.70
Second Quintile	56,960.53	65,008.48	71,810.09	76,148.46	85,255.47	100,606.05	118,070.67	234,034.20	161,495.14
Third Quintile	68,602.01	76,839.13	84,757.60	91,647.80	101,657.52	119,586.29	140,619.84	221,836.14	181,557.99
Fourth Quintile	89,383.32	98,433.15	108,617.30	118,900.41	131,171.02	153,398.49	178,227.04	214,811.65	213,763.12
Fifth Quintile	196,342.08	210,492.76	232,416.44	254,954.28	279,445.84	295,813.75	329,122.75	220,519.77	361,273.39
TOTAL CURRENT HEALTH EXPENDITURE	489,066.90	543,581.63	598,461.98	655,714.20	722,172.57	813,204.01	926,685.52	1,139,645.03	1,122,360.32

Table 26

CURRENT HEALTH EXPENDITURE BY INCOME QUINTILE GROUP, 2014-2022

Growth rates (in percent)

Income Quintile	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
First Quintile ¹	19.3	8.7	13.1	9.3	15.4	11.7	54.7	-17.8
Second Quintile	14.1	10.5	6.0	12.0	18.0	17.4	98.2	-31.0
Third Quintile	12.0	10.3	8.1	10.9	17.6	17.6	57.8	-18.2
Fourth Quintile	10.1	10.3	9.5	10.3	16.9	16.2	20.5	-0.5
Fifth Quintile	7.2	10.4	9.7	9.6	5.9	11.3	-33.0	63.8
TOTAL CURRENT HEALTH EXPENDITURE	11.1	10.1	9.6	10.1	12.6	14.0	23.0	-1.5

Table 27

CURRENT HEALTH EXPENDITURE BY INCOME QUINTILE GROUP, 2014-2022

Percent share to total

Income Quintile	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
First Quintile ¹	15.9	17.1	16.9	17.4	17.3	17.7	17.3	21.8	18.2
Second Quintile	11.6	12.0	12.0	11.6	11.8	12.4	12.7	20.5	14.4
Third Quintile	14.0	14.1	14.2	14.0	14.1	14.7	15.2	19.5	16.2
Fourth Quintile	18.3	18.1	18.1	18.1	18.2	18.9	19.2	18.8	19.0
Fifth Quintile	40.1	38.7	38.8	38.9	38.7	36.4	35.5	19.3	32.2
TOTAL CURRENT HEALTH EXPENDITURE	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

¹(bottom)

Source: Philippine Statistics Authority

Table 28
CURRENT HEALTH EXPENDITURE BY DISEASE GROUP, 2014-2022
Levels (in million PHP)

Classification of Diseases/Conditions	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Infectious and parasitic diseases	118,499.05	129,674.42	142,140.10	207,491.57	169,491.82	248,341.00	134,601.98	340,683.35	205,723.63
HIV/AIDS and Other Sexually Transmitted Diseases (STDs)	271.97	433.14	517.24	673.96	1,041.98	60,773.60	4,175.84	5,419.73	4,550.87
Tuberculosis (TB)	5,428.80	6,014.33	9,592.50	13,358.41	6,849.05	7,877.97	29,048.80	5,246.81	4,352.92
Malaria	63.93	309.68	507.33	734.79	129.78	385.36	599.63	139.53	87.66
Respiratory infections	53,000.63	56,555.12	59,069.84	65,070.33	72,763.48	80,807.31	16,813.34	58,973.59	43,532.58
Diarrheal diseases	15,080.00	16,005.82	17,529.19	66,701.83	20,483.35	21,914.65	6,435.17	6,150.36	8,263.00
Neglected tropical diseases (dengue)	8,536.01	9,561.27	10,583.18	9,044.81	9,457.73	10,204.66	212.56	767.97	620.51
Vaccine preventable diseases	19,886.90	22,025.35	23,911.20	27,793.04	30,802.54	35,214.56	36,541.89	61,030.69	59,541.42
Hepatitis	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	25.63	23.14	335.46	262.95	65.69
Public Health Emergency of International Concern (PHEIC)	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	24,559.55	178,153.10	54,148.42
Disease from Coronavirus SARS-CoV-2 (COVID-19)	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	24,559.55	178,153.10	54,148.42
Other and unspecified infectious and parasitic diseases	16,230.83	18,769.70	20,429.64	24,114.41	27,938.28	31,139.76	15,879.75	24,538.62	30,560.58
Reproductive Health	72,084.50	78,342.97	84,709.97	83,776.49	114,275.30	100,019.39	95,872.01	110,946.88	132,466.00
Maternal conditions	42,598.96	42,807.50	45,732.52	41,908.04	65,781.11	53,924.84	50,253.29	53,689.40	70,504.86
Perinatal conditions	19,835.16	24,056.15	27,406.16	30,115.38	32,579.15	32,948.77	24,036.19	26,900.27	32,507.52
Unspecified reproductive health conditions (n.e.c.)	9,650.37	11,479.31	11,571.30	11,753.07	15,915.04	13,145.77	21,582.53	30,357.20	29,453.62
Nutritional deficiencies	56,982.39	62,255.82	68,321.28	77,261.27	89,192.12	95,566.97	106,305.15	120,230.85	122,640.56
Noncommunicable diseases	165,789.12	189,035.16	204,741.01	190,924.80	244,741.18	248,795.03	281,457.86	294,561.84	449,241.55
Neoplasms	14,195.35	15,861.92	17,381.18	14,768.62	23,948.05	19,331.05	53,323.57	24,074.72	62,102.70
Endocrine and metabolic disorders (diabetes)	4,474.54	5,148.24	5,748.00	6,364.83	7,216.89	7,625.15	12,385.51	15,907.92	38,836.52
Cardiovascular diseases	39,837.00	44,055.57	47,803.23	52,150.06	62,959.33	68,398.80	34,289.90	68,595.40	113,992.76
Mental & behavioural disorders, and neurological conditions	2,655.11	3,611.55	2,650.54	2,789.92	2,925.82	4,267.64	13,906.99	11,561.97	12,978.49
Respiratory diseases	2,996.72	2,856.98	3,178.32	3,599.35	9,237.29	9,851.41	12,396.18	25,430.27	25,494.65
Diseases of the digestive	2,273.24	1,950.74	2,216.73	2,595.59	5,787.44	6,081.62	18,246.29	26,703.70	52,675.31
Diseases of the genito-urinary system (nephritis)	16,618.12	20,696.92	22,562.97	12,730.58	31,325.66	22,812.03	64,367.08	58,934.37	79,017.59
Sense organ diseases	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	183.18	183.22	34,547.28	16,754.86	23,390.48
Oral diseases	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	42.26	42.96	712.39	5,000.02	5,798.96
Other and unspecified noncommunicable diseases (n.e.c.)	82,739.03	94,853.23	103,200.04	95,925.85	101,115.27	110,201.16	37,282.66	41,598.61	34,954.09
Injuries	25,667.65	28,239.16	30,865.45	31,721.59	38,368.31	39,661.03	83,990.80	80,887.79	39,986.34
Non-disease specific	39,855.21	42,641.86	54,563.39	53,173.60	51,751.73	63,344.66	214,115.12	98,972.32	84,067.37
Other and unspecified diseases/conditions (n.e.c.)	10,189.00	13,392.25	13,120.78	11,364.87	14,352.11	17,475.93	10,342.61	93,362.01	88,234.87
TOTAL CURRENT HEALTH EXPENDITURE	489,066.90	543,581.63	598,461.98	655,714.20	722,172.57	813,204.01	926,685.52	1,139,645.03	1,122,360.32

Table 29
CURRENT HEALTH EXPENDITURE BY DISEASE GROUP, 2014-2022
Growth rates (in percent)

Classification of Diseases/Conditions	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
Infectious and parasitic diseases	9.4	9.6	46.0	-18.3	46.5	-45.8	153.1	-39.6
HIV/AIDS and Other Sexually Transmitted Diseases (STDs)	59.3	19.4	30.3	54.6	**	-93.1	29.8	-16.0
Tuberculosis (TB)	10.8	59.5	39.3	-48.7	15.0	268.7	-81.9	-17.0
Malaria	384.4	63.8	44.8	-82.3	196.9	55.6	-76.7	-37.2
Respiratory infections	6.7	4.4	10.2	11.8	11.1	-79.2	250.8	-26.2
Diarrheal diseases	6.1	9.5	280.5	-69.3	7.0	-70.6	-4.4	34.3
Neglected tropical diseases (dengue)	12.0	10.7	-14.5	4.6	7.9	-97.9	261.3	-19.2
Vaccine preventable diseases	10.8	8.6	16.2	10.8	14.3	3.8	67.0	-2.4
Hepatitis	-	-	-	-	-9.7	**	-21.6	-75.0
Public Health Emergency of International Concern (PHEIC)	-	-	-	-	-	-	625.4	-69.6
Disease from Coronavirus SARS-CoV-2 (COVID-19)	-	-	-	-	-	-	625.4	-69.6
Other and unspecified infectious and parasitic diseases	15.6	8.8	18.0	15.9	11.5	-49.0	54.5	24.5
Reproductive Health	8.7	8.1	-1.1	36.4	-12.5	-4.1	15.7	19.4
Maternal conditions	0.5	6.8	-8.4	57.0	-18.0	-6.8	6.8	31.3
Perinatal conditions	21.3	13.9	9.9	8.2	1.1	-27.0	11.9	20.8
Unspecified reproductive health conditions (n.e.c.)	19.0	0.8	1.6	35.4	-17.4	64.2	40.7	-3.0
Nutritional deficiencies	9.3	9.7	13.1	15.4	7.1	11.2	13.1	2.0
Noncommunicable diseases	14.0	8.3	-6.7	28.2	1.7	13.1	4.7	52.5
Neoplasms	11.7	9.6	-15.0	62.2	-19.3	175.8	-54.9	158.0
Endocrine and metabolic disorders (diabetes)	15.1	11.6	10.7	13.4	5.7	62.4	28.4	144.1
Cardiovascular diseases	10.6	8.5	9.1	20.7	8.6	-49.9	100.0	66.2
Mental & behavioural disorders, and neurological conditions	36.0	-26.6	5.3	4.9	45.9	225.9	-16.9	12.3
Respiratory diseases	-4.7	11.2	13.2	156.6	6.6	25.8	105.1	0.3
Diseases of the digestive	-14.2	13.6	17.1	123.0	5.1	200.0	46.4	97.3
Diseases of the genito-urinary system (nephritis)	24.5	9.0	-43.6	146.1	-27.2	182.2	-8.4	34.1
Sense organ diseases	-	-	-	-	0.0	**	-51.5	39.6
Oral diseases	-	-	-	-	1.7	**	601.9	16.0
Other and unspecified noncommunicable diseases (n.e.c.)	14.6	8.8	-7.0	5.4	9.0	-66.2	11.6	-16.0
Injuries	10.0	9.3	2.8	21.0	3.4	111.8	-3.7	-50.6
Non-disease specific	7.0	28.0	-2.5	-2.7	22.4	238.0	-53.8	-15.1
Other and unspecified diseases/conditions (n.e.c.)								
TOTAL CURRENT HEALTH EXPENDITURE	11.1	10.1	9.6	10.1	12.6	14.0	23.0	-1.5

**Growth rates greater than 1,000

Source: Philippine Statistics Authority

Table 30
CURRENT HEALTH EXPENDITURE BY DISEASE GROUP, 2014-2022
Percent share to total

Classification of Diseases/Conditions	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Infectious and parasitic diseases	24.2	23.9	23.8	31.6	23.5	30.5	14.5	29.9	18.3
HIV/AIDS and Other Sexually Transmitted Diseases (STDs)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	7.5	0.5	0.5	0.4
Tuberculosis (TB)	1.1	1.1	1.6	2.0	0.9	1.0	3.1	0.5	0.4
Malaria	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Respiratory infections	10.8	10.4	9.9	9.9	10.1	9.9	1.8	5.2	3.9
Diarrheal diseases	3.1	2.9	2.9	10.2	2.8	2.7	0.7	0.5	0.7
Neglected tropical diseases (dengue)	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.4	1.3	1.3	0.0	0.1	0.1
Vaccine preventable diseases	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.3	3.9	5.4	5.3
Hepatitis	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Public Health Emergency of International Concern (PHEIC)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7	15.6	4.8
Disease from Coronavirus SARS-CoV-2 (COVID-19)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7	15.6	4.8
Other and unspecified infectious and parasitic diseases	3.3	3.5	3.4	3.7	3.9	3.8	1.7	2.2	2.7
Reproductive Health	14.7	14.4	14.2	12.8	15.8	12.3	10.3	9.7	11.8
Maternal conditions	8.7	7.9	7.6	6.4	9.1	6.6	5.4	4.7	6.3
Perinatal conditions	4.1	4.4	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.1	2.6	2.4	2.9
Unspecified reproductive health conditions (n.e.c.)	2.0	2.1	1.9	1.8	2.2	1.6	2.3	2.7	2.6
Nutritional deficiencies	11.7	11.5	11.4	11.8	12.4	11.8	11.5	10.5	10.9
Noncommunicable diseases	33.9	34.8	34.2	29.1	33.9	30.6	30.4	25.8	40.0
Neoplasms	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.3	3.3	2.4	5.8	2.1	5.5
Endocrine and metabolic disorders (diabetes)	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.3	1.4	3.5
Cardiovascular diseases	8.1	8.1	8.0	8.0	8.7	8.4	3.7	6.0	10.2
Mental & behavioural disorders, and neurological conditions	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	1.5	1.0	1.2
Respiratory diseases	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	1.3	1.2	1.3	2.2	2.3
Diseases of the digestive	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.7	2.0	2.3	4.7
Diseases of the genito-urinary system (nephritis)	3.4	3.8	3.8	1.9	4.3	2.8	6.9	5.2	7.0
Sense organ diseases	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.7	1.5	2.1
Oral diseases	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.5
Other and unspecified noncommunicable diseases (n.e.c.)	16.9	17.4	17.2	14.6	14.0	13.6	4.0	3.7	3.1
Injuries	5.2	5.2	5.2	4.8	5.3	4.9	9.1	7.1	3.6
Non-disease specific	8.1	7.8	9.1	8.1	7.2	7.8	23.1	8.7	7.5
Other and unspecified diseases/conditions (n.e.c.)	2.1	2.5	2.2	1.7	2.0	2.1	1.1	8.2	7.9
TOTAL CURRENT HEALTH EXPENDITURE	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: Philippine Statistics Authority

Table 31
CURRENT HEALTH EXPENDITURE BY AGE GROUP AND SEX, 2014-2022
Levels (in million PHP)

Age Group/Sex	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Both Sexes	489,066.91	543,581.64	598,461.98	655,714.20	722,172.57	813,204.01	926,685.52	1,139,645.03	1,122,360.32
< 1 year old	28,449.30	31,687.71	35,964.95	40,359.37	48,175.95	52,476.69	45,064.85	42,835.06	57,540.84
1-4	44,180.29	47,685.50	53,310.12	58,030.48	62,763.40	71,020.27	38,677.20	15,889.62	31,707.28
5-9	29,576.99	33,155.63	37,548.72	41,265.57	44,279.61	50,723.43	37,997.09	14,261.20	18,899.08
10-14	20,443.83	24,003.00	27,877.80	31,187.80	32,971.05	38,429.08	36,710.06	14,424.25	16,642.09
15-19	22,341.59	26,988.03	31,655.43	36,428.32	38,079.55	45,052.21	55,988.03	24,224.80	29,647.73
20-29	60,195.43	66,886.49	74,115.24	81,684.84	90,824.54	101,908.87	140,021.61	142,706.05	147,000.55
30-39	65,007.37	70,293.85	75,761.86	81,232.37	91,596.90	101,019.87	150,634.58	186,786.74	174,856.64
40-49	50,564.70	56,053.14	61,280.30	66,626.73	73,150.00	82,451.25	141,658.31	160,497.28	149,784.65
50-59	50,909.32	57,163.81	62,999.87	69,166.04	75,184.98	85,528.10	143,882.72	183,230.13	172,041.10
60-64	48,842.46	52,161.53	55,589.19	59,630.66	66,394.60	72,382.68	64,989.44	107,551.17	97,039.39
65 and over	68,555.63	77,502.95	82,358.50	90,102.01	98,752.00	112,211.56	71,061.64	247,238.74	227,200.98
Male	222,139.61	247,689.08	274,189.42	301,299.75	330,129.82	374,462.93	454,434.58	541,798.51	516,732.10
< 1 year old	15,819.45	17,508.33	19,767.52	22,099.94	26,373.55	28,659.38	24,156.74	22,889.65	31,517.64
1-4	23,989.12	25,821.03	28,757.89	31,228.25	33,797.75	38,237.22	21,299.45	9,063.68	17,812.07
5-9	15,915.12	17,769.33	20,033.57	21,968.35	23,601.41	27,020.11	22,193.84	8,294.32	10,750.78
10-14	10,965.89	12,770.04	14,717.68	16,374.50	17,376.10	20,200.27	19,844.84	8,318.12	9,490.41
15-19	10,183.43	12,214.97	14,335.46	16,370.45	17,012.33	20,144.13	25,946.67	10,073.18	11,077.80
20-29	18,552.26	21,188.70	24,336.05	27,376.14	29,450.00	33,811.09	59,609.11	52,488.75	49,236.88
30-39	21,567.77	23,934.52	26,668.87	29,340.03	31,839.64	36,356.56	67,318.63	80,184.66	70,018.84
40-49	22,599.80	25,135.16	27,556.31	29,943.02	32,749.11	37,211.17	69,591.68	79,763.50	71,117.99
50-59	26,030.47	29,037.23	31,754.70	34,542.96	37,935.95	43,078.38	75,540.88	94,566.03	87,691.91
60-64	26,788.73	28,281.36	29,906.06	31,881.07	35,950.47	38,960.83	34,022.87	56,244.93	50,244.45
65 and over	29,727.56	34,028.41	36,355.30	40,175.05	44,043.51	50,783.79	34,909.86	119,911.67	107,773.34
Female	266,927.29	295,892.55	324,272.56	354,414.44	392,042.75	438,741.08	472,250.95	597,846.52	605,628.23
< 1 year old	12,629.85	14,179.37	16,197.43	18,259.43	21,802.41	23,817.31	20,908.10	19,945.41	26,023.20
1-4	20,191.17	21,864.47	24,552.24	26,802.24	28,965.64	32,783.05	17,377.75	6,825.94	13,895.21
5-9	13,661.86	15,386.31	17,515.15	19,297.22	20,678.19	23,703.32	15,803.25	5,966.88	8,148.31
10-14	9,477.94	11,232.96	13,160.12	14,813.30	15,594.95	18,228.81	16,865.22	6,106.12	7,151.68
15-19	12,158.16	14,773.06	17,319.97	20,057.88	21,067.22	24,908.08	30,041.36	14,151.62	18,569.93
20-29	41,643.16	45,697.80	49,779.19	54,308.70	61,374.54	68,097.78	80,412.51	90,217.30	97,763.68
30-39	43,439.60	46,359.33	49,092.99	51,892.34	59,757.26	64,663.31	83,315.96	106,602.08	104,837.80
40-49	27,964.90	30,917.98	33,723.99	36,683.71	40,400.89	45,240.08	72,066.63	80,733.78	78,666.66
50-59	24,878.85	28,126.58	31,245.17	34,623.08	37,249.02	42,449.72	68,341.83	88,664.10	84,349.19
60-64	22,053.73	23,880.17	25,683.13	27,749.59	30,444.13	33,421.85	30,966.56	51,306.24	46,794.94
65 and over	38,828.07	43,474.54	46,003.20	49,926.96	54,708.50	61,427.77	36,151.77	127,327.07	119,427.64
TOTAL CURRENT HEALTH EXPENDITURE	489,066.90	543,581.63	598,461.98	655,714.20	722,172.57	813,204.01	926,685.52	1,139,645.03	1,122,360.32

Source: Philippine Statistics Authority

Table 32
CURRENT HEALTH EXPENDITURE BY AGE GROUP AND SEX, 2014-2022
Growth rates (in percent)

Age Group/Sex	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
Both Sexes	11.1	10.1	9.6	10.1	12.6	14.0	23.0	-1.5
< 1 year old	11.4	13.5	12.2	19.4	8.9	-14.1	-4.9	34.3
1-4	7.9	11.8	8.9	8.2	13.2	-45.5	-58.9	99.5
5-9	12.1	13.2	9.9	7.3	14.6	-25.1	-62.5	32.5
10-14	17.4	16.1	11.9	5.7	16.6	-4.5	-60.7	15.4
15-19	20.8	17.3	15.1	4.5	18.3	24.3	-56.7	22.4
20-29	11.1	10.8	10.2	11.2	12.2	37.4	1.9	3.0
30-39	8.1	7.8	7.2	12.8	10.3	49.1	24.0	-6.4
40-49	10.9	9.3	8.7	9.8	12.7	71.8	13.3	-6.7
50-59	12.3	10.2	9.8	8.7	13.8	68.2	27.3	-6.1
60-64	6.8	6.6	7.3	11.3	9.0	-10.2	65.5	-9.8
65 and over	13.1	6.3	9.4	9.6	13.6	-36.7	247.9	-8.1
Male	11.5	10.7	9.9	9.6	13.4	21.4	19.2	-4.6
< 1 year old	10.7	12.9	11.8	19.3	8.7	-15.7	-5.2	37.7
1-4	7.6	11.4	8.6	8.2	13.1	-44.3	-57.4	96.5
5-9	11.7	12.7	9.7	7.4	14.5	-17.9	-62.6	29.6
10-14	16.5	15.3	11.3	6.1	16.3	-1.8	-58.1	14.1
15-19	19.9	17.4	14.2	3.9	18.4	28.8	-61.2	10.0
20-29	14.2	14.9	12.5	7.6	14.8	76.3	-11.9	-6.2
30-39	11.0	11.4	10.0	8.5	14.2	85.2	19.1	-12.7
40-49	11.2	9.6	8.7	9.4	13.6	87.0	14.6	-10.8
50-59	11.6	9.4	8.8	9.8	13.6	75.4	25.2	-7.3
60-64	5.6	5.7	6.6	12.8	8.4	-12.7	65.3	-10.7
65 and over	14.5	6.8	10.5	9.6	15.3	-31.3	243.5	-10.1
Female	10.9	9.6	9.3	10.6	11.9	7.6	26.6	1.3
< 1 year old	12.3	14.2	12.7	19.4	9.2	-12.2	-4.6	30.5
1-4	8.3	12.3	9.2	8.1	13.2	-47.0	-60.7	103.6
5-9	12.6	13.8	10.2	7.2	14.6	-33.3	-62.2	36.6
10-14	18.5	17.2	12.6	5.3	16.9	-7.5	-63.8	17.1
15-19	21.5	17.2	15.8	5.0	18.2	20.6	-52.9	31.2
20-29	9.7	8.9	9.1	13.0	11.0	18.1	12.2	8.4
30-39	6.7	5.9	5.7	15.2	8.2	28.8	27.9	-1.7
40-49	10.6	9.1	8.8	10.1	12.0	59.3	12.0	-2.6
50-59	13.1	11.1	10.8	7.6	14.0	61.0	29.7	-4.9
60-64	8.3	7.6	8.0	9.7	9.8	-7.3	65.7	-8.8
65 and over	12.0	5.8	8.5	9.6	12.3	-41.1	252.2	-6.2
TOTAL CURRENT HEALTH EXPENDITURE	11.1	10.1	9.6	10.1	12.6	14.0	23.0	-1.5

Table 33
CURRENT HEALTH EXPENDITURE BY AGE GROUP AND SEX, 2014-2022
Percent share to total

Age Group/Sex	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Both Sexes	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
< 1 year old	5.8	5.8	6.0	6.2	6.7	6.5	4.9	3.8	5.1
1-4	9.0	8.8	8.9	8.8	8.7	8.7	4.2	1.4	2.8
5-9	6.0	6.1	6.3	6.3	6.1	6.2	4.1	1.3	1.7
10-14	4.2	4.4	4.7	4.8	4.6	4.7	4.0	1.3	1.5
15-19	4.6	5.0	5.3	5.6	5.3	5.5	6.0	2.1	2.6
20-29	12.3	12.3	12.4	12.5	12.6	12.5	15.1	12.5	13.1
30-39	13.3	12.9	12.7	12.4	12.7	12.4	16.3	16.4	15.6
40-49	10.3	10.3	10.2	10.2	10.1	10.1	15.3	14.1	13.3
50-59	10.4	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.5	15.5	16.1	15.3
60-64	10.0	9.6	9.3	9.1	9.2	8.9	7.0	9.4	8.6
65 and over	14.0	14.3	13.8	13.7	13.7	13.8	7.7	21.7	20.2
Male	45.4	45.6	45.8	45.9	45.7	46.0	49.0	47.5	46.0
< 1 year old	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.7	3.5	2.6	2.0	2.8
1-4	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.7	2.3	0.8	1.6
5-9	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.3	2.4	0.7	1.0
10-14	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.1	0.7	0.8
15-19	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.8	0.9	1.0
20-29	3.8	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.2	6.4	4.6	4.4
30-39	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.5	7.3	7.0	6.2
40-49	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.6	7.5	7.0	6.3
50-59	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	8.2	8.3	7.8
60-64	5.5	5.2	5.0	4.9	5.0	4.8	3.7	4.9	4.5
65 and over	6.1	6.3	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.2	3.8	10.5	9.6
Female	54.6	54.4	54.2	54.1	54.3	54.0	51.0	52.5	54.0
< 1 year old	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.8	3.0	2.9	2.3	1.8	2.3
1-4	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.0	1.9	0.6	1.2
5-9	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	1.7	0.5	0.7
10-14	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.2	1.8	0.5	0.6
15-19	2.5	2.7	2.9	3.1	2.9	3.1	3.2	1.2	1.7
20-29	8.5	8.4	8.3	8.3	8.5	8.4	8.7	7.9	8.7
30-39	8.9	8.5	8.2	7.9	8.3	8.0	9.0	9.4	9.3
40-49	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	7.8	7.1	7.0
50-59	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.2	5.2	7.4	7.8	7.5
60-64	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.1	3.3	4.5	4.2
65 and over	7.9	8.0	7.7	7.6	7.6	7.6	3.9	11.2	10.6
TOTAL CURRENT HEALTH EXPENDITURE	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: Philippine Statistics Authority

Table 34
CURRENT HEALTH EXPENDITURE BY REGION, 2014-2022
Levels (in million PhP)

Region	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
NCR National Capital Region	120,731.06	125,034.07	134,929.05	144,644.90	160,858.77	205,962.74	43,696.12	305,519.84	290,776.94
CAR Cordillera Administrative Region	10,047.66	11,188.73	12,296.49	13,655.10	15,070.02	17,220.45	35,573.21	22,738.19	25,454.54
I Ilocos Region	19,568.12	21,985.75	24,072.27	26,534.58	29,140.45	30,494.91	40,819.10	52,938.16	56,759.03
II Cagayan Valley	11,436.58	13,021.97	14,397.45	15,124.36	16,890.72	17,039.08	38,501.92	30,687.56	33,891.87
III Central Luzon	53,101.58	58,358.66	64,715.38	69,621.95	78,642.85	86,755.49	171,022.04	117,918.81	130,196.05
IVA CALABARZON	13,946.77	14,197.18	17,541.91	18,293.79	26,731.96	19,106.56	21,872.54	150,190.34	148,885.03
MIMAROPA	6,005.48	6,599.88	7,275.93	8,916.98	3,299.04	1,906.33	22,593.17	30,706.82	35,122.40
V Bicol Region	20,303.91	22,271.52	24,490.86	25,888.27	28,939.60	34,014.08	17,584.72	37,986.09	41,098.55
VI Western Visayas	31,471.59	33,861.06	37,636.93	41,057.09	45,867.02	50,710.49	18,830.82	70,028.43	72,890.57
VII Central Visayas	28,618.75	30,372.05	33,304.65	37,244.05	42,335.14	47,003.64	29,592.74	54,675.96	57,001.40
VIII Eastern Visayas	15,267.35	16,407.75	18,676.19	19,434.17	20,835.74	22,954.46	101,880.02	29,017.99	32,316.86
IX Zamboanga Peninsula	10,564.26	11,727.20	12,922.29	13,453.94	15,194.59	16,448.28	30,422.80	23,012.03	23,145.90
X Northern Mindanao	16,599.41	18,392.96	19,715.93	21,618.30	22,814.02	21,991.79	41,353.58	31,896.90	35,367.62
XI Davao Region	17,939.34	20,357.26	21,594.02	23,092.98	25,901.98	26,906.30	60,643.02	38,626.74	42,921.90
XII SOCCSKSARGEN	19,007.48	20,974.90	22,151.58	23,507.34	27,003.49	25,347.80	55,234.97	33,398.35	38,980.86
XIII Caraga	8,394.02	9,254.21	10,231.24	11,114.72	11,002.44	12,289.56	28,521.91	17,923.53	19,244.35
BARMM Bangsamoro Autonomous Region in Muslim Mindanao	3,943.86	4,623.54	4,751.95	5,056.75	7,508.43	8,320.39	1,053.63	7,408.08	8,211.55
Nationwide	82,119.72	104,952.95	117,757.85	137,454.92	144,136.31	168,731.66	167,489.19	84,971.23	30,094.91
TOTAL CURRENT HEALTH EXPENDITURE	489,066.90	543,581.63	598,461.98	655,714.20	722,172.57	813,204.01	926,685.52	1,139,645.03	1,122,360.32

Source: Philippine Statistics Authority

Table 35

CURRENT HEALTH EXPENDITURE BY REGION, 2014-2022

Growth rates (in percent)

Region	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
NCR National Capital Region	3.6	7.9	7.2	11.2	28.0	-78.8	599.2	-4.8
CAR Cordillera Administrative Region	11.4	9.9	11.0	10.4	14.3	106.6	-36.1	11.9
I Ilocos Region	12.4	9.5	10.2	9.8	4.6	33.9	29.7	7.2
II Cagayan Valley	13.9	10.6	5.0	11.7	0.9	126.0	-20.3	10.4
III Central Luzon	9.9	10.9	7.6	13.0	10.3	97.1	-31.1	10.4
IVA CALABARZON	1.8	23.6	4.3	46.1	-28.5	14.5	586.7	-0.9
MIMAROPA	9.9	10.2	22.6	-63.0	-42.2	**	35.9	14.4
V Bicol Region	9.7	10.0	5.7	11.8	17.5	-48.3	116.0	8.2
VI Western Visayas	7.6	11.2	9.1	11.7	10.6	-62.9	271.9	4.1
VII Central Visayas	6.1	9.7	11.8	13.7	11.0	-37.0	84.8	4.3
VIII Eastern Visayas	7.5	13.8	4.1	7.2	10.2	343.8	-71.5	11.4
IX Zamboanga Peninsula	11.0	10.2	4.1	12.9	8.3	85.0	-24.4	0.6
X Northern Mindanao	10.8	7.2	9.6	5.5	-3.6	88.0	-22.9	10.9
XI Davao Region	13.5	6.1	6.9	12.2	3.9	125.4	-36.3	11.1
XII SOCCSKSARGEN	10.4	5.6	6.1	14.9	-6.1	117.9	-39.5	16.7
XIII Caraga	10.2	10.6	8.6	-1.0	11.7	132.1	-37.2	7.4
BARMM Bangsamoro Autonomous Region in Muslim Mindanao	17.2	2.8	6.4	48.5	10.8	-87.3	603.1	10.8
Nationwide	27.8	12.2	16.7	4.9	17.1	-0.7	-49.3	-64.6
TOTAL CURRENT HEALTH EXPENDITURE	11.1	10.1	9.6	10.1	12.6	14.0	23.0	-1.5

**Growth rates greater than 1,000

Table 36

CURRENT HEALTH EXPENDITURE BY REGION, 2014-2022

Percent share to total

Region	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
NCR National Capital Region	24.7	23.0	22.5	22.1	22.3	25.3	4.7	26.8	25.9
CAR Cordillera Administrative Region	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	3.8	2.0	2.3
I Ilocos Region	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.7	4.4	4.6	5.1
II Cagayan Valley	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.1	4.2	2.7	3.0
III Central Luzon	10.9	10.7	10.8	10.6	10.9	10.7	18.5	10.3	11.6
IVA CALABARZON	2.9	2.6	2.9	2.8	3.7	2.3	2.4	13.2	13.3
MIMAROPA	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.4	0.5	0.2	2.4	2.7	3.1
V Bicol Region	4.2	4.1	4.1	3.9	4.0	4.2	1.9	3.3	3.7
VI Western Visayas	6.4	6.2	6.3	6.3	6.4	6.2	2.0	6.1	6.5
VII Central Visayas	5.9	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.9	5.8	3.2	4.8	5.1
VIII Eastern Visayas	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.8	11.0	2.5	2.9
IX Zamboanga Peninsula	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.0	3.3	2.0	2.1
X Northern Mindanao	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.2	2.7	4.5	2.8	3.2
XI Davao Region	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.3	6.5	3.4	3.8
XII SOCCSKSARGEN	3.9	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.1	6.0	2.9	3.5
XIII Caraga	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.5	3.1	1.6	1.7
BARMM Bangsamoro Autonomous Region in Muslim Mindanao	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.0	0.1	0.7	0.7
Nationwide	16.8	19.3	19.7	21.0	20.0	20.7	18.1	7.5	2.7
TOTAL CURRENT HEALTH EXPENDITURE	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: Philippine Statistics Authority

Table 37

TOTAL HEALTH EXPENDITURE, 2014-2022

Levels (in million Php)

Total Health Expenditure	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Current Health Expenditure	489,066.90	543,581.63	598,461.98	655,714.20	722,172.57	813,204.01	926,685.52	1,139,645.03	1,122,360.32
Health Capital Formation Expenditure	42,306.93	63,579.22	73,645.72	84,411.18	126,509.16	84,389.61	88,541.73	78,826.70	78,990.59
TOTAL HEALTH EXPENDITURE	531,373.83	607,160.86	672,107.70	740,125.38	848,681.73	897,593.62	1,015,227.25	1,218,471.73	1,201,350.91

Table 38

TOTAL HEALTH EXPENDITURE, 2014-2022

Growth rates (in percent)

Total Health Expenditure	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
Current Health Expenditure	11.1	10.1	9.6	10.1	12.6	14.0	23.0	-1.5
Health Capital Formation Expenditure	50.3	15.8	14.6	49.9	-33.3	4.9	-11.0	0.2
TOTAL HEALTH EXPENDITURE	14.3	10.7	10.1	14.7	5.8	13.1	20.0	-1.4

Source: Philippine Statistics Authority

Table 39
TOTAL HEALTH EXPENDITURE, 2014-2022
Percent share to total

Total Health Expenditure	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Current Health Expenditure	92.0	89.5	89.0	88.6	85.1	90.6	91.3	93.5	93.4
Health Capital Formation Expenditure	8.0	10.5	11.0	11.4	14.9	9.4	8.7	6.5	6.6
TOTAL HEALTH EXPENDITURE	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: Philippine Statistics Authority

Table 40 Derived indicators
TOTAL HEALTH EXPENDITURE (THE) AND GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP) AT CURRENT PRICES, 2014-2022
in million PhP

Year	Total Health Expenditure ¹	Growth rate	Gross Domestic Product ²	Growth rate	Share of THE to GDP (in percent)
2014	531,373.83		13,206,828.25		4.0
2015	607,160.86	14.3	13,944,157.45	5.6	4.4
2016	672,107.70	10.7	15,132,381.47	8.5	4.4
2017	740,125.38	10.1	16,556,651.08	9.4	4.5
2018	848,681.73	14.7	18,265,190.26	10.3	4.6
2019	897,593.62	5.8	19,517,863.17	6.9	4.6
2020	1,015,227.25	13.1	17,951,573.57	-8.0	5.7
2021	1,218,471.73	20.0	19,410,614.49	8.1	6.3
2022	1,201,350.91	-1.4	22,024,515.00	13.5	5.5

¹Table 37 Total Health Expenditure

²National Accounts of the Philippines

Source: Philippine Statistics Authority

Table 41 Derived indicators
HOUSEHOLD OUT-OF-POCKET PAYMENT (OOP) AND HOUSEHOLD FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE (HFCE) AT CURRENT PRICES, 2014-2022
in million PhP

Year	Household out-of-pocket payment ¹	Growth rate	Household Final Consumption Expenditure ²	Growth rate	Share of OOP to HFCE (in percent)
2014	256,156.99		9,413,037.49		2.7
2015	278,197.46	8.6	10,105,733.62	7.4	2.8
2016	302,175.91	8.6	10,979,085.76	8.6	2.8
2017	328,827.96	8.8	11,950,863.58	8.9	2.8
2018	364,241.10	10.8	13,250,084.43	10.9	2.7
2019	396,736.85	8.9	14,288,332.66	7.8	2.8
2020	412,973.39	4.1	13,476,075.39	-5.7	3.1
2021	478,040.12	15.8	14,608,546.50	8.4	3.3
2022	501,785.14	5.0	16,724,759.23	14.5	3.0

¹Table 10 Current Health Expenditure by Health Financing Scheme

²National Accounts of the Philippines

Source: Philippine Statistics Authority

Table 42 Derived indicators
HEALTH CAPITAL FORMATION EXPENDITURE (HCFE) AND GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION (GFCF) AT CURRENT PRICES, 2014-2022
in million PhP

Year	Health Capital Formation Expenditure ¹	Growth rate	Gross Fixed Capital Formation ²	Growth rate	Share of HCFE to GFCF (in percent)
2014	42,306.93		2,755,231.40		1.5
2015	63,579.22	50.3	3,100,015.36	12.5	2.1
2016	73,645.72	15.8	3,782,584.49	22.0	1.9
2017	84,411.18	14.6	4,245,610.15	12.2	2.0
2018	126,509.16	49.9	4,983,346.47	17.4	2.5
2019	84,389.61	-33.3	5,300,100.18	6.4	1.6
2020	88,541.73	4.9	3,824,091.25	-27.8	2.3
2021	78,826.70	-11.0	4,324,545.07	13.1	1.8
2022	78,990.59	0.2	5,139,742.54	18.9	1.5

¹Table 19 Health Capital Formation Expenditure

²National Accounts of the Philippines

Source: Philippine Statistics Authority

Table 43
CURRENT HEALTH EXPENDITURE PER CAPITA , 2014-2022
Levels (in PhP)

Current Health Expenditure	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Current Health Expenditure Per Capita	4,931.55	5,390.89	5,836.93	6,294.70	6,828.72	7,579.63	8,519.52	10,341.73	10,059.49

Table 44
CURRENT HEALTH EXPENDITURE PER CAPITA , 2014-2022
Growth rates (in percent)

Current Health Expenditure	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
Current Health Expenditure Per Capita	9.3	8.3	7.8	8.5	11.0	12.4	21.4	-2.7

Source: Philippine Statistics Authority

Table 45
TOTAL HEALTH EXPENDITURE, 1991-2013
Backcasted Levels (in million PhP)

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Total Health Expenditure	40,323.08	44,615.69	53,333.83	61,535.37	73,624.39	86,150.55	98,361.62	105,779.45	117,395.99	128,689.60	130,582.57

Table 46
TOTAL HEALTH EXPENDITURE, 1991-2013
Growth rates (in percent)

	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-2000	2000-01	2001-02
Total Health Expenditure	10.6	19.5	15.4	19.6	17.0	14.2	7.5	11.0	9.6	1.5	0.5

Source: Philippine Statistics Authority

Table 45
TOTAL HEALTH EXPENDITURE, 1991-2013
Backcasted Levels (in million PhP)

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Total Health Expenditure	131,233.05	165,390.82	185,114.13	202,446.87	220,829.52	239,102.98	268,546.06	304,524.82	338,933.54	383,629.91	430,899.98	481,420.01

Table 46
TOTAL HEALTH EXPENDITURE, 1991-2013
Growth rates (in percent)

	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2005-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13
Total Health Expenditure	26.0	11.9	9.4	9.1	8.3	12.3	13.4	11.3	13.2	12.3	11.7

Source: Philippine Statistics Authority

TECHNICAL NOTES

TECHNICAL NOTES

2022 Philippine National Health Accounts

I. Introduction

The Philippine National Health Accounts (PNHA) provides information on health care spending in the country. It provides data in determining whether the aggregate health care spending from all sources is adequate to meet basic requirements, and identifies probable areas as inefficiencies in allocating health care resources.

The System of Health Accounts (SHA) 2011 provides a standard for classifying health expenditures according to three (3) axes: consumption, provision, and financing. It gives guidance and methodological support for the compilation of health accounts, which seeks to describe the health care system from an expenditure perspective both for international and national purposes. The SHA 2011 is the international standard for health accounting (OECD, Eurostat, and WHO 2011) which presents a multi-dimensional approach to analyze the structure of health in a country.

II. Data and Data Sources

Health expenditure in the PNHA is compiled by component. Components generally correspond to financing agents (FA) or subcategories of FAs. The components have been primarily defined to correspond to expenditure core data sets. These are the same core data sources used in the previous version of PNHA. The succeeding notes describe the coverage, data sources, estimation methods, and distribution keys data sources by component of the health expenditures of the PNHA.

II.1 National government (Department of Health)/ Domestic revenue-based

Source Agency and Publication/ Data Inputs:

- *Commission on Audit (COA)*: Annual Financial Report of the National Government, Annual Financial Report of the Government Owned and/or Controlled Corporations, Financial Statements of the four Specialty Hospitals (i.e., Philippine Heart Center (PHC), Philippine Children's Medical Center (PCMC), Lung Center of the Philippines (LCP), and National Kidney and Transplant Institute (NKTi)).
- *Department of Budget and Management (DBM)*: National Expenditure Program (NEP), Budget of Expenditures and Sources of Financing (BESF)

Distribution Keys:

- Distribution of the general population by income quintile from the 2015, 2018, and 2021 Family Income and Expenditure Survey (FIES)
- Distribution of total billing by disease from Philippine Health Insurance Corporation (PhilHealth) database for users of government hospitals

- Distribution of total billing by age/sex from PhilHealth database for users of government hospitals
- Distribution of general population by age/sex from Census of Population and Housing (CPH)

II.2 National government (Other agencies)

Source Agency and Publication/ Data Inputs:

- COA: Annual Financial Report of the National Government
- DBM: NEP, BESF

Distribution Keys:

- Distribution of the general population by income quintile from APIS
- Distribution of total billing by disease from PhilHealth database for users of government hospitals
- Distribution of total billing by age/sex from PhilHealth database for users of government hospitals
- Distribution of general population by age/sex from Census of Population and Housing

II.3 Foreign-assisted projects (FAPs)

Source Agency and Publication/ Data Inputs:

- DOH-BIHC: Profile and Status of FAPs
- NEDA: List of Active Official Development Assistance (ODA) Loans and Grants
- DBM: BESF

II.4 Local government

Source Agency and Publication/ Data Inputs:

- COA: Annual Financial Report for Local Government, Financial Statements of LGUs
- DOF: Bureau of Local Government Finance (BLGF), Annual Statement of Receipts and Expenditures and Health, Nutrition and Population Control by LGU Type

Distribution Keys:

- Distribution of the general population by income quintile from the 2015, 2018, and 2021 Family Income and Expenditure Survey (FIES)
- Distribution of total billing by disease for users of government hospitals from PhilHealth database
- Distribution of visits by disease using Field Health Service Information System (FHSIS) data

- Distribution of total billing by age/sex for users of government hospitals from PhilHealth database
- Distribution of population age/sex from Census of Population and Housing (CPH)

II.5 Social security agencies/PhilHealth

Source Agency and Publication/ Data Inputs:

- *PhilHealth*: Annual Report/Audited Financial Statements, Stats and Charts Report, Claims Database Tabulations
- *DBM*: BESF
- *COA*: AFR

Distribution Keys:

- Distributions of PhilHealth contributions according to the contribution schemes of the government, private and individually-paying members – one distribution key per program
- Distribution of PhilHealth claims paid by region from PhilHealth database
- Distribution of the general population by income quintile from FIES

II.6 Social security agencies/SSS, GSIS (Employees' Compensation Insurance Fund)

Source Agency and Publication/ Data Inputs:

- *Employees' Compensation Commission (ECC)*: Benefit claims of Social Security System (SSS) and Government Service Insurance System (GSIS) that are for medical and rehabilitation services purposes (submission upon request of PSA)
- *Government Service Insurance System (GSIS)*: Statement of Claims and Benefits Paid – Employees Compensation Insurance Fund (submission upon request of PSA)

Distribution Keys:

- Distribution of employee and employer share of SSS and GSIS

II.7 Insurance corporations/Life and non-life insurance corporations

Source Agency and Publication/ Data Inputs:

- *Insurance Commission (IC)*: Annual Report, financial data on insurance operations and health benefit payments

Distribution Keys:

- Distribution of persons covered by private health insurance by quintile from the FIES (2015, 2018, and 2021)

- Distribution of benefit claims for the Private Sector Program by disease from PhilHealth database
- Distribution of benefit claims for the Private Sector Program by age/sex from PhilHealth database
- Distribution of benefit claims for the Private Sector Program by region from PhilHealth database
- Distribution of primary and intermediate inputs from the 2018 Supply and Use Tables (SUT)

II.8 Corporations (Other than insurance corporations)/Health maintenance organizations (HMOs)

Source Agency and Publication/ Data Inputs:

- *Insurance Commission (IC)*: Annual Report on HMOs, health benefits payments and administration costs
- Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC): financial statements (FS) of HMOs

Distribution Keys:

- Distribution of persons covered by private health insurance by income quintile from FIES (2015, 2018, and 2021)
- Distribution of benefit claims of the Private Sector Program by disease from PhilHealth database
- Distribution of benefit claims for the Private Sector Program by age/sex from PhilHealth database
- Distribution of benefit claims for the Private Sector Program by region from PhilHealth database

II.9 Households

Source Agency and Publication/ Data Inputs:

- *Philippine Statistics Authority (PSA)*: FIES, data on the proportion of medical care expenditure to total household expenditure
- *PSA*: data on household final consumption expenditure (HFCE) from the National Accounts of the Philippines (NAP)

Distribution Keys:

- Distribution of primary and intermediate inputs from the 2018 SUT
- Distribution of total billing of users of government and private hospitals by age/sex from PhilHealth database
- Distribution of total billing of users of government and private hospitals by disease from PhilHealth database
- Distribution of total billing of users of ambulatory health care facilities and private hospitals by age/sex from PhilHealth database
- Distribution of total billing of users of ambulatory health care facilities by disease from PhilHealth database

II.10 Corporations (other than providers of health care)/ Government corporations

Source Agency and Publication/ Data Inputs:

- COA: Philippine Charity Sweepstakes Office (PCSO) Annual Audit Report
- PCSO: Report of Health Expenditures (issued upon request)
- *Philippine Amusement and Gaming Corporation (PAGCOR)*: Report of Health Expenditures (issued upon request)

II.11 Corporations (other than providers of health care)/ Private establishments (employee health care)

Source Agency and Publication/ Data Inputs:

- PSA: 2018 SUT and data on private human health from NAP

Distribution Keys:

- Distribution of persons covered by private health insurance by income quintile from FIES (2015, 2018, and 2021)
- Distribution of benefit claims for the Private Sector Program by age/sex from PhilHealth database

III. Methodology

1. The Philippine National Health Accounts based on the System of Health Accounts 2011, measures expenditures for the final consumption of health goods and services. It covers expenditures on activities with the primary purpose of improving, maintaining, and preventing the deterioration of health and mitigating the consequences of ill-health of individuals in the Philippines for a given year through the application of qualified health knowledge. The health accounts boundary is determined based on the following criteria: (a) primary purpose, (b) use of qualified health knowledge, (c) expenditure for resident persons (spatial boundary), (d) expenditure incurred in a specified year (time boundary), and (e) transacted (produced and paid for).
2. Current health expenditures (CHE) and health capital formation (HK) are estimated as two separate aggregates of the PNHA-SHA.
3. Health expenditures are classified into 12 schemes. The expenditure classifications under each of the three major dimensions of SHA 2011 are listed as follows:

Financing Dimension

- Financing sources (FS)
- Institutional units of financing sources (FS.RI);
- Financing schemes (HF); and
- Financing agents (FA).

Provision Dimension

- Providers (HP);
- Factors of provision (FP); and
- Capital formation (HK).

Consumption Dimension

- Functions (HC); and
- Beneficiary characteristics.

4. There are health expenditure items that could not be classified into the given schemes above due to lack of detail in the existing data. The breakdowns of these expenditure items are estimated using percentage distributions referred to as distribution keys. Distribution keys were prepared using data from research studies, statistical reports, administrative reports, censuses, household survey tabulations, and/or other data sources.
5. Health expenditures classified under the schemes mentioned above are reported and summarized in a series of two-dimensional tables.

Health expenditure in the PNHA is compiled by component. Components generally correspond to financing agents (FA) or subcategories of FAs. The components have been primarily defined to correspond to expenditure core data sets. These are the same core data sources used in the previous version of the PNHA. The succeeding notes describe the coverage, data sources, estimation methods, and distribution keys data sources by component of the health expenditures of the PNHA-SHA.

III.1. National government (Department of Health)/Domestic revenue based

Coverage:

- These are the expenditures of national government agencies for health-related activities funded by appropriations, with health activities identified based on agency mandate or activity descriptions.

Estimation methodology:

- Activities under the DOH in NEP are scaled up using the ratio between the agency-level obligations incurred stated in the COA-AFR and agency-level programmed expenditures stated in NEP.
- In the estimation of the national government spending on the four specialty hospitals, the expenses for Personnel Services and Maintenance and Other Operating Expenses reported in their individual Statement of Income and Expenditures is used.
- In the estimation of the health capital formation of national government, actual health expenditure on capital outlays reported in the BESF is used.

III.2. National government (Other agencies)

Coverage:

- These are expenditures of other national government agencies whose mandates are entirely health-related (e.g., Food and Nutrition Research Institute (FNRI), Philippine Council for Health Research and Development (PCHRD), etc.); and expenditures of other government agencies identified as health-related based on stated purpose.

Estimation methodology:

- All health-related activities from identified government agencies in the NEP are scaled up using the ratio between the agency-level obligations incurred stated in the COA-AFR and agency-level programmed expenditures stated in the NEP.
- In the estimation of the health capital formation of other national government agencies, actual health expenditures on capital outlays reported in the BESF are employed.

III.3. Foreign-assisted projects (FAPs)

Coverage:

- Expenditures (loans or grants proceeds) of all Foreign Assisted Projects from foreign institutions which are intended primarily for health purposes.

Estimation methodology:

- Current health expenditures from foreign institutions are estimated using actual expenditures/disbursement data of projects for a specific year as reported in the DOH Report. Expenditures of health projects reported in the NEDA ODA Report not found in the DOH Report are also included.
- The amount is then converted to Philippine Peso (PhP) using the exchange rate from BSP.
- FAPs reported in the DBM BESF are used to validate and supplement the data from DOH and NEDA as necessary.

III.4. Local government

Coverage:

- These are the expenditures of provincial, city, and municipal hospitals, as well as expenditures of local governments for health, nutrition, family planning services, health governance, and general administration.

Estimation methodology:

- Health expenditures of provinces, cities, and municipalities are estimated by applying the health shares to the total expenditures of each level of LGUs reported in the COA Annual Report.

- The health shares are computed using BLGF data. The health expenditures (Health, Nutrition, and Population Control) are divided by the total expenditures for each level of LGU.
- The expenditures for hospitals, health services (health centers), and general administration for health are estimated using detailed data from BLGF.

III.5. Social security agencies/ PhilHealth

Coverage:

- These are the benefit payments of PhilHealth and all its other expenditures.

Estimation methodology:

- Data on claims payment for each type of PhilHealth Program based on Claims Database Tabulations are adjusted according to the totals by program as reported in the PhilHealth Audited Financial Statements/Annual Reports.

III.6. Social security agencies/ SSS, GSIS (Employees Compensation Insurance Fund)

Coverage:

- These are the benefit claims payments from the ECIF of SSS and GSIS that are for medical and rehabilitation services.

Estimation Methodology:

- EC benefit claims payments data for medical and rehabilitation services from reports provided by GSIS and SSS are used as reported.

III.7. Insurance corporations/ Life and non-life insurance corporations

Coverage:

- These are the health benefits payments by both life and non-life insurance companies and the administrative costs attributed with health insurance activities.

Estimation Methodology:

- Expenditures of private insurance companies for health and accident benefit payments are sourced directly from the IC annual report.
- General administration and operating costs of health and accident insurance activities are estimated by multiplying the proportion of health and accident premiums to the total general and other operating expenditures of the same company.

III.8. Corporations (Other than insurance corporations)/ Health maintenance organizations (HMOs)

Coverage:

- Total expenditures of HMOs submitted (a) to the Insurance Commission (IC), and (b) the Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC).

Estimation Methodology:

- Expenditures of HMOs for health benefit payments and for general administration are taken directly from the IC annual report. These are being supplemented by individual financial statements of HMOs.

III.9. Households

Coverage:

- These are the out-of-pocket expenditures of households for goods and services within the health accounts boundary. In the Family Income and Expenditures Survey (FIES), these include the following: medicines, food supplements, other medical products, therapeutic appliances, outpatient medical care, dental care, diagnostic services, and private and public hospital care.

Estimation Methodology:

- The private household out-of-pocket health expenditures are estimated by applying the proportion of health expenditures derived from the FIES to the HFCE level from the NAP. HFCE levels are adjusted using the share of health expenditures to total expenditures.
- For non-FIES years, household expenditures are estimated by extrapolating the FIES-year estimate with the trend of the HFCE Health less benefits from PhilHealth, Insurance, and HMOs.

III.10. Corporations (Other than providers of health care)/ Government corporations

Coverage:

- These are the expenditures for health care by the Philippine Charity Sweepstakes Office (PCSO) and the Philippine Amusement and Gaming Corporation (PAGCOR). PCSO health expenditures include those of the Individual Medical Assistance Program (IMAP) and the Charity Clinic Department. PAGCOR health expenditure includes subsidies for health (individual medical assistance and assistance to hospitals, NGOs and foundations), hospitalization (paid directly to hospitals), medical missions, wheelchairs, medical/laboratory equipment and medicines.

Estimation Methodology:

- Data from the reports and submissions of the PCSO and PAGCOR are used as reported.

III.11. Corporations (Other than providers of health care)/ Private corporations (Employee health care)

Coverage:

- These are expenditures of private establishments for employee health care through, among others, (a) in-house provision of health care (personnel and other facility costs), (b) in-house provision of drugs and medicines, (c) cost of retained health care providers, and (d) fitness/health programs.

Estimation Methodology:

- For the benchmark estimate, health expenditures of private corporations are estimated by multiplying the average health expenditure per establishment with the number of firms by employment size and by industry group for the current year. Total expenditure is estimated as the sum of all expenditures of private establishments across all industries.
- For non-benchmark years, the estimates from the benchmark year is extrapolated with the trend of health inputs by industry, derived by multiplying Gross Value Added (GVA) with the technical Coefficient of Human Health Intermediate inputs in the 2018 SUT.

IV. Concepts and Definition of Terms

The Philippine National Health Accounts not only provides the Total Health Expenditures (THE) of the country, but it also differentiates between two (2) aggregates of health, namely Current Health Expenditures (CHE) and Health Capital Formation (HK). PNHA-SHA consists of a total of 44 tables: 36 tables on CHE, three (3) on HK and five (5) on derived indicators

Institutional units of financing sources (FSRI): Institutional units that provide revenues to health financing schemes (a “Reporting Item” or RI under the Financing Sources or FS dimension).

CODES	DESCRIPTIONS
FS.RI.1.1	Government
FS.RI.1.2	Corporations
FS.RI.1.3	Households
FS.RI.1.5	Rest of the world
FS.RI.1.nec	Unspecified institutional units providing revenues to financing schemes (n.e.c.)

Financing sources (FS): The revenues of the health financing schemes received or collected through specific contribution mechanisms.

CODES	DESCRIPTIONS
FS.1	Transfers from government domestic revenue (allocated to health purposes)
FS.2	Transfers distributed by government from foreign origin
FS.3	Social insurance contributions
FS.5	Voluntary prepayment
FS.6	Other domestic revenues

Financing schemes (HF): Components of a country's health financial system that channel revenues received and use those funds to pay for, or purchase health care goods, services, and activities.

CODES	DESCRIPTIONS
HF.1	Government schemes and compulsory contributory health care financing schemes
HF.2	Voluntary health care payment schemes
HF.3	Household out-of-pocket payment

Financing agents (FA): Institutional units that manage health financing schemes.

CODES	DESCRIPTIONS
FA.1	General government
FA.2	Insurance corporations
FA.3	Corporations (Other than insurance corporations)
FA.5	Households

Health care providers (HP): Entities that receive money in exchange for, or in anticipation of producing the activities inside the health accounts boundary.

CODES	DESCRIPTIONS
HP.1	Hospitals
HP.2	Mental health and substance abuse facilities
HP.3	Providers of ambulatory health care
HP.4	Providers of ancillary services
HP.5	Retailers and other providers of medical goods
HP.6	Providers of preventive care
HP.7	Providers of health care system administration and financing
HP.nec	Unspecified health care providers (n.e.c.)

Factors of health care provision (FP): The types of inputs used in producing the goods and services or activities covered by the health accounts boundary.

CODES	DESCRIPTIONS
FP.1	Compensation of employees
FP.3	Materials and services used
FP.4	Consumption of fixed capital

FP.5	Other items of spending on inputs
FP.nec	Unspecified factors of health care provision (n.e.c.)

Health care functions (HC): The types of goods and services provided and activities performed within the health accounts boundary.

CODES	DESCRIPTIONS
HC.1	Curative care
HC.2	Rehabilitative care
HC.4	Ancillary services (non-specified by function)
HC.5	Medical goods (non-specified by function)
HC.6	Preventive care
HC.7	Governance, and health system and financing administration

Beneficiary characteristics: The attributes of those who receive health care goods and services or benefit from health activities. There are four (4) classifications of characteristics in the PNHA-SHA. These include disease group (**DIS**), income quintile group (**INC**), age/sex group (**AGE**), and region of residence (**REG**).

CODES	DESCRIPTIONS
DIS.1	Infectious and parasitic diseases
DIS.2	Reproductive health
DIS.3	Nutritional deficiencies
DIS.4	Noncommunicable diseases
DIS.5	Injuries
DIS.6	Non-disease specific
DIS.nec	Other and unspecified diseases/conditions (n.e.c.)

CODES	DESCRIPTIONS
INC.1	First quintile
INC.2	Second quintile
INC.3	Third quintile
INC.4	Fourth quintile
INC.5	Fifth quintile

CODES	DESCRIPTIONS
AGE.1	0 Male
AGE.2	0 Female
AGE.3	1-4 Male
AGE.4	1-4 Female
AGE.5	5-9 Male
AGE.6	5-9 Female
AGE.7	10-14 Male
AGE.8	10-14 Female
AGE.9	15-19 Male
AGE.10	15-19 Female
AGE.11	20-29 Male
AGE.12	20-29 Female
AGE.13	30-39 Male

AGE.14	30-39 Female
AGE.15	40-49 Male
AGE.16	40-49 Female
AGE.17	50-59 Male
AGE.18	50-59 Female
AGE.19	60-64 Male
AGE.20	60-64 Female
AGE.21	65 and over Male
AGE.22	65 and over Female

CODES	DESCRIPTIONS
REG.1	I-Ilocos Region
REG.2	II-Cagayan Valley
REG.3	III-Central Luzon
REG.4	IVA-CALABARZON
REG.5	V-Bicol Region
REG.6	VI-Western Visayas
REG.7	VII-Central Visayas
REG.8	VIII-Eastern Visayas
REG.9	IX-Zamboanga Peninsula
REG.10	X-Northern Mindanao
REG.11	XI- Davao Region
REG.12	XII-SOCCSKSARGEN
REG.13	NCR-National Capital Region
REG.14	CAR-Cordillera Administrative Region
REG.15	BARMM-Bangsamoro Autonomous Region in Muslim Mindanao
REG.16	XIII-Caraga
REG.17	MIMAROPA
REG.99	Nationwide

Gross fixed capital formation (HK): The type of assets that health providers have acquired during the accounting period and that are used repeatedly or continuously for more than one year in the production of health services; memorandum items (HKR) reported under the capital formation account include health research and training.

CODES	DESCRIPTIONS
HK.1	Gross capital formation
HK.1.1	Gross fixed capital formation
HK.1.1.1	Infrastructure
HK.1.1.2	Machinery and equipment
HK.1.1.3	Intellectual property products

V. Dissemination of Results and Revision

The schedule of release of PNHA is eight (8) months after the reference period. A press release, publication, statistical tables, and infographic are posted on the PSA website.

VI. Citation

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