



GOAL 15. PROTECT, RESTORE AND PROMOTE SUSTAINABLE USE OF TERRESTRIAL ECOSYSTEMS, SUSTAINABLY MANAGE FORESTS, COMBAT DESERTIFICATION, AND HALT AND REVERSE LAND DEGRADATION AND HALT BIODIVERSITY LOSS

Goals/Targets/Indicators	Baseline	Latest	Target ^{1/}	Data Source Agency
target 15.1 By 2020, ensure the conservation, restoration and sustainable use of terrestrial and inland freshwater ecosystems and their services, in particular forests, wetlands, mountains and drylands, in line with obligations under international agreements				
15.1.1 Forest area as a proportion of total land area ^{2/}	23.4 2015	24.1 2020	25.3 ^r 2030	Forest Resources Assessment, NAMRIA, FMB
15.1.2.p1 Proportion of terrestrial and freshwater protected areas with good, fair, and poor ecosystem condition ^{3/}				
15.1.2.p1.1 Proportion of important sites with good ecosystem for terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity that are covered by protected areas	0.5 2019	0.8 2022	0.2 2030	Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity, BMB
15.1.2.p1.2 Proportion of important sites with fair ecosystem for terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity that are covered by protected areas	0.2 2019	0.0 2022	0.0 2030	Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity, BMB
15.1.2.p1.3 Proportion of important sites with poor ecosystem for terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity that are covered by protected areas	0.0 2019	0.0 2022	0.0 2030	Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity, BMB
target 15.2 By 2020, promote the implementation of sustainable management of all types of forests, halt deforestation, restore degraded forests and substantially increase afforestation and reforestation globally				
15.2.s1 Total forest areas with tenure or management arrangements (in million hectares)	2.6 2017	2.2 2022		Administrative data, DENR
target 15.3 By 2030, combat desertification, restore degraded land and soil, including land affected by desertification, drought and floods, and strive to achieve a land degradation-neutral world				
15.3.s1 Forest cover change (in hectares)	330,689.0 2015	132,189.0 2020	364,653.0 2030	Administrative data, DENR
target 15.5 Take urgent and significant action to reduce the degradation of natural habitats, halt the loss of biodiversity and, by 2020, protect and prevent the extinction of threatened species				
15.5.1 Red List Index ^{4/}	0.48 2016	0.59 2023	0.7 2030	BMB, DENR
target 15.9 By 2020, integrate ecosystem and biodiversity values into national and local planning, development processes, poverty reduction strategies and accounts				
15.9.1 The Philippines has established national targets in accordance with or similar to Aichi Biodiversity Target 2 of the Strategic Plan for Biodiversity 2011–2020 in their national biodiversity strategy and action plans and the progress reported towards these targets. *				DENR
target 15.a Mobilize and significantly increase financial resources from all sources to conserve and sustainably use biodiversity and ecosystems				
15.a.1 (a) Official development assistance on conservation and sustainable use of biodiversity; and (b) revenue generated and finance mobilized from biodiversity-relevant economic instruments (same as SDG indicator 15.b.1)				ODA Portfolio Review, NEDA
15.a.1.1 Official development assistance on conservation and sustainable use of biodiversity (in million USD) ^{5/}	392.98 ^r 2016	966.95 2023		
15.a.1.2 Revenue generated and finance mobilized from biodiversity-relevant economic instruments				
target 15.b Mobilize significant resources from all sources and at all levels to finance sustainable forest management and provide adequate incentives to developing countries to advance such management, including for conservation and reforestation				
15.b.1 (a) Official development assistance on conservation and sustainable use of biodiversity; and (b) revenue generated and finance mobilized from biodiversity-relevant economic instruments (same as SDG indicator 15.a.1)				
15.b.1.1 Official development assistance on conservation and sustainable use of biodiversity (in million USD) ^{5/}	392.98 ^r 2016	966.95 2023		ODA Portfolio Review, NEDA
15.b.1.2 Revenue generated and finance mobilized from biodiversity-relevant economic instruments				ODA Portfolio Review, NEDA

NOTES:

- r Revised data
- 1/ This is based on the updated 2030 nationally determined numerical targets for the SDGs identified through the conduct of consultation and validation workshops through the Sub-Committee on SDGs of the DBCC and its TWG spearheaded by the NEDA.
- 2/ Limited only to forest land.
- 3/ The estimates refer to the area of terrestrial protected areas including inland wetlands and caves under NIPAS effectively managed (in ha).
- 4/ The 2016 data is based on DAO 2004-15, "Establishing the List of Terrestrial Threatened Species and their categories, and the List of other Wildlife Species", and DAO 2007-01, "Establishing the National List of Threatened Philippine Plants and their categories, and the List of other Wildlife Species while the 2019 data is based on DAO 2017-11, "National List of Threatened Philippine Plants", and DAO 2019-09, "Updated National List of Threatened Philippine Fauna and Their Categories".
- 5/ The data series were revised due to new concepts on the computation of ODA SDG Indicators as provided by NEDA.

ACRONYMS:

BMB	Biodiversity Management Bureau
BSP	Bangko Sentral ng Pilipinas
DAO	DENR Administrative Order
DBCC	Development Budget Coordination Committee
DENR	Department of Environment and Natural Resources
FMB	Forest Management Bureau
GFI	Government Financial Institutions
GOCC	Government-Owned and Controlled Corporations
NAMRIA	National Mapping and Resource Information Authority
NEDA	National Economic and Development Authority
NIPAS	National Integrated Protected Areas System
ODA	Official Development Assistance
PSA	Philippine Statistics Authority
SDG	Sustainable Development Goals
TWG	Technical Working Groups